\itm DAKGL.ITM \ref ED-Col 5A s 1 [TITLE] waléğa - hokšíla ۱p ١g [TITLE] membrane-bag - boy \ m [TITLE] waleğa # ho^kši..la \a [TITLE] bladder ∦ boy \ft Waleğa-boy \cm [ITP version in 4 parts, A-D.] Parentheses around terminal elements indicate that these are whispered -- this is noted for only the earliest few instances of whispered /ló/ in this text. The [final] glottal stop is frequently muffled. [I suspect that -p(i =') is simply -p, as in other texts. -- PK] [Word-for-word translation supplied by PK; there is none in the typescript.] \ref ED-Col 5A s 2 \p l. tohátake čį wič'áša leyáp s'a ye(ló) 1. since sometime the men say this ١g regularly --=kA kį wi^č'aša le + eyA =pi s'a \ m l. toha -ta yelo ۱a 1. when -from =ATTEN DEF man this + say =PL RPT ASSR.M etáha ičúpi s'e , eyáp \p : waléğa s'a : membrane-bag from he was taken like , they say regularly ١g etąhą iču =pi s'e , eyA =pi s'a \ m : waleğa ۱a : bladder from take =PL SIM , say =PL RPT ye(ló) . yụk'á hé léč'el kʻápi ۱p : tuwá líla -- . and lo that in this way they mean : whoever very ١g \m yelo • yuk'a he léč'el kʻA =pi : tuwa líla ASSR.M . and.lo that this.way mean =PL : who ۱a very - wašté č'ą hé k'áp(i \p owáyak =) appearance - good then that one they mean --١g \m ową^yak(A) # wašte č'ą he k'A =pi =' # good then that ۱a look.on mean =PL =DECL . \ft l. Since nobody knows when, men have this saying: "How as though he had been extracted from a membrane-bag!" This is what they mean by it: they mean anybody who is very good to look at. \cm waléğa: any sort of thin transparent membranous tissue: bladder, lining of stomach, etc., parchment, etc. Reference is perhaps to the membrane of the womb. \ref ED-Col 5A s 3 líla tạyé =hčị \p 2. tuwá hakít'ų na wasé véš ١g 2. someone very well =indeed he is dressed and face paint even

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very well =very have.clothes.on and red.earth even

na wase

yeš

2. tuwa líla tạy 4 = hči ha^kit'u

\ m

۱a

2. who

\p k'ó tąyé =ĥčį kič'ų č'ą hé k'áp(i =') also well =very he wears then that one they mean --\g \m k'o tąyĄ =ĥčį kič'ų č'ą he k'A =pi =' ۱a also well =very don then that mean =PL =DECL . \ft 2. They mean somebody who is very well dressed, and even wears his face-paint with style. \ref ED-Col 5A s 4 3. ho , yúk'á kák'el \p heyápi ų 3. well , and lo the following(?) on account of they say that \g \m 3. ho , yúk'a kák'el u he + eyA =pi \a 3. okay , and.lo thus because.of that + say =PL šk'é ló : \p \g -- --: šk'A yelo : \m \a QUOT ASSR.M : \ft 3. And now, the following is the reason they say that, it is said. \ref ED-Col 5A s 5 4. eháni k'ų héhá mak'óč'e – owáštečaka wą él oyáte \p 4. long ago the-past then land - pleasant place a in people ١g \m 4. ehani k'u héha mak'oč'e # owaštečaka wa el oyate 4. long.ago DEF.PST then land # pleasant IDF at people ۱a - wič'ót'i šk'é kį wič'áninika ۱p (ló) kį wič'aninika - wic oli skie (10, the (as) men being alive - they camped it is said --kį wič'a + ni -R =kA # wič'ot'i šk'A yelo ١g \m DEF man + live -RDP =ATTEN # camp QUOT ASSR.M . ۱a ١p yuk'á obláye wa él hóč'oka ki hé čį and lo level place a on camp circle the it stood the ١g \m yuk'a oblaye wa el hóč'oka ki hA ki \a and.lo level.place IDF at camp.circle DEF stand DEF ihúk'uya s'e čísčiyela obláye - otótola ١p below like a little level place - with short grass ١g ihuk'u -yA s'e čísči..la -yA oblaye # ototola \m below -ADV SIM small -ADV level.place # with.short.grass(?) ۱a wą mni'ík'iyela yąká yųk'ą́ hél winų́hčalala wą ۱p a near water it sat and lo there little old lady a \g wą mni + ik'iyela yąkA yųk'ą hel wi^nuhčala =la wą \ m IDF water + near sit and.lo there old.woman =DIM IDF ۱a ١p kič'íla t'akóžakpaku ĥči \g her grandchild with him, the little one indeed \m t'akožakpa -ku kič'i =la =ĥči grandchild.3.POSS -3.POSS with =DIM \a =very

```
\p
    t'íla
               šk'é ='
    she lived
\g
               - -
                    - -
    t'i
         =la šk'A ='
\m
۱a
    dwell =DIM QUOT =DECL .
\ft 4. In the long ago, the people were camped, very happily alive, on
     a pleasant spot. And a little below the level where the
     camp-circle lay, there was a little level place with short
     cropped grass, near the water; and there a little old woman lived
     all alone with a grandson.
\cm wič'áninika-wič'ót'i: i.e., as in the good old days when men lived
    happily. otótola: like a lawn.
\ref ED-Col 5A s 6
    5. híhana č'a hokšílala
\p
                                    kị t'éhạ
                                                   ĥpayi
    5. morning then little boy
                                   the long while lay
\g
    5. híhana č'a ho^kši..la =la ki t'éha
\ m
                                                   ĥpáyA
۱a
    5. morning then boy
                               =DIM DEF long
                                                   lie
\p
                     k'úšitkula
    našná
                                              ki
\g
    and continually his grandmother
                                              the
\m
    na + šna
                     kʻúši
                                 -tku
                                         =la ki
    and + habitually grandmother -3.POSS =DIM DEF
\a
    yukákižahe
                                  s'a
                                            ( ke
                                                   = '
\p
                                                         ) . "
    he kept causing her to suffer regularly ( --
                                                         )."
١g
                                                   - -
                                                   = '
                                                         )."
\m
    yu-
            kakiž(A) =hA
                                  s'a
                                            ( ke
    INSTR8- suffer =DUR
                                  RPT
                                            ( QUOT =DECL ) . "
\a
                                                    ,"
\p
    t'akožá
               , waná kiktá na
                                         eč'éš
    grandchild , now get up won't you? really now ,"
\g
              , wana kikta
                                         eč'eš
                                                    ,"
\m
    tʻakoža
                              na
                                                    ,"
    grandchild , now wake.up REQ.F
                                         INTERJ
\a
\p
    eyáhi
                    ną ak'éšna
                                           wak'ókp'e
    she kept saying and again each time being afraid
\g
\m
    eyA =hA
                    na ak'e ∦šna
                                          wa- k'o^kip'A +
۱a
    say =DUR
                    and again # habitually UNSP- fear
                            e'íyokas'i
\p
    kičaň
                   t'akál
                                          - kuzi
                                                          na
    making for him outdoors to look
                                          - she pretended and ,
١g
\m
    kíči- kağ(A) t'akal
                            e'iyokas'į(?) + kuz(A)
                                                          na
۱a
    BEN- make
                   outdoors look(?)
                                         + pretend
                                                          and ,
\ft 5. The little boy was given to sleeping late in the morning, and
    he made his grandmother's life miserable by this habit.
     "Grandchild, come now, do get up, really you must," she would be
     saying, and then to vary it, she would try to fool him to get his
    attention. She would pretend to look outside and say:
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\cm wak'ók(i)p'e-kičaĥ: idiom, 'make up something to arrest a child's
 attention'. [e'íyokas'i: perhaps typo for a'íyokas'i, which might
 be 'go and look'?]

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\ref ED-Col 5A s 7 6. "hinų́, hokšílahenáwič'akečakį oyás6. "well, boysthere are so many of them the all \p kį oyás'į ١g 6. " hinu , ho^kši..la wič'a- hena^keča \m kį oyas'į \a 6. "well, boy 3.COLL- so.many DEF all ičák'oyela ! tók'i hená yápi \p ka áyé yonder they go in a body ! where those they go ١g \m ičak'oyela ka áyA ye ! tók'i hena YA =pi swept.clean(??) yon go.COLL ASSR ! where those go =PL ۱a ná !" eyáhe \p keyáp hči č'éyaš héč'ena they say ١g indeed -- !" she kept saying but still ka + eyA =pi =hčį na !" eyA =hĄ k'éyaš héč'ena \m yon + say =PL =very and !" say =DUR \a but in.same.way kʻuš'ít'eyela \p ňpáye s'a = ' ; yúk'á very lazily he lay regularly --; and lo ١g -yela ĥpáyA s'a =' kʻuž(A) + it'A \m ; yúk'ą lazy[San] + die.of -ADV lie ۱a RPT =DECL ; and.lo \p tók'ešk'e ĥ'ą́ na óhihanaka wa wí ú kį he did and morning ١g somehow а sun it came the tók'ešk'e ň'ą na óhịhạna =kA \m wą wi u ki \a in.some.way act and morning =ATTEN IDF sun come.hither DEF \p héháni kiktá na ináp'a ké =) that early he got up and he went out --١g - -= ' héhạni kikta na ina^p'A ke \m \a so.early wake.up and go.out QUOT =DECL . \ft 6. "Well, grandchild, all the boys there are, are going over that way in a body! Now where do you think they are going?" she would say; but still the boy would lie there, full of laziness. But now, by some unexplained reason, on a certain morning as early as when the sun was just appearing, he got up and went outside. \ref ED-Col 5A s 8 1

! o'íyokip'iya \p 7. é wí kị hináp'e 1ó 7. ah! ! pleasantly ١g sun the it came out --1 \m 7. e ! o'iyo^kip'i -yA wi ki hinap'A yelo 1 \a 7. ah ! pleasant -ADV sun DEF come.out ASSR.M ! s'e , wak'áya kawíyakpakpapi s'e , owálwate \p being made to glisten like, reflecting like, vigorously ١g \ m kawiyakpa -R =pi s'e , owalwatA s'e , wak'ą -yA \a make.glisten(?) -RDP =PL SIM , reflect SIM , spirit -ADV

č'ąké hokšíla kį ikíbleza ١p hináp'a ú it came out and so boy the enlivened by it on account of ١g hinap'A č'ąke ho^kši..la kį ikiblez(A) \m ų DEF recover.from(?) because.of ۱a come.out so boy iglúzikzil náži na heyá šk'é =' \p : ١g stretching himself he stood and said -- -ná^ži na he + eyA šk'A =\m ič'i- yuzič(a) -R : ۱a RFL- stretch -RDP stand and that + say QUOT =DECL : \ft 7. Ah! How beautifully the sun rose! As if made to sparkle by striking it! appearing to flash out, mystically it appeared, so the boy, enlivened by it, stood stretching his limbs, and said: \cm owálwata: flash like a mirror, moire, or water-silk effect -whole planes changing color at once, not sparks in points or fine lines. \ref ED-Col 5A s 9 8. " uči , ąpétu kị lé wašté čʻa ۱p mit'áwa 8. "grandmother , day ١g the this is good so it is mine 8. " uči , ąpetu kį le \m wašte čʻa mit'áwa \a 8. " grandmother , day DEF this good CONSQ 1.POSS- POSSD . č'a ųčí , mit'á'ąpetu \p yeló kį lehą́l ١g grandmother , my day the now - -. so \m yelo . č'a uči , mitʻaapetu ki lehal ASSR.M . CONSQ grandmother , 1.POSS- ALNBL- day ۱a DEF now ," eyá =kta č'e = ' \p nuwé - mni ké ," he said -swimming - I go ١g =will --- -," eyA YA =ktA č'e = ' \m nuwA + w@ke + l.AG- go =IRR BELIEVE ," say swim QUOT =DECL . ۱a \ft 8. "O grandmother, this is a beautiful day, so it is mine! Therefore, grandmother, on this my day, I am going swimming!" he announced. \ref ED-Col 5A s 10 \p 9. héháni winúňčala k'u nihíčiye 9. that early old woman the-aforesaid she was alarmed ١g \m 9. héhạni wi^nuĥčala k'ų nihį^ičiyA ۱a 9. so.early old.woman DEF.PST scared =lakʻa šičáwač'į howáya =) \p ké =evidently, for in frantic haste she cried out --١g - -= ' \m yelakʻa šičawač'į howa^yA ke \a EVID frantic cry.out QUOT =DECL . "

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\p hiný, hiný, táku č'éwį tákeyé 1 well , well , something how indeed he has said something ! \g \m hinu, hinu, táku č'éw<u>i</u>táku + eyA ye 1 \a well , well , what very.much(?) what + say ASSR 1 =kte ča čʻaš \p tasé ní , naháňči don't imagine you go =will not so indeed , not yet ١g y@- YA =ktA ka č'a -š , nahąhčį \m tase \a of.course.not 2.AG- go =IRR EMPH.NEG CONSQ -CTR , still =šni kị , tók'el hé \p uníspe nuwápi nuwé ١g swimming you know =not the , how that swimming nuwąpi ni- uspe =šni kį, tók'el he \m nuwA swimming 2.PAT- know.how =not DEF , how ۱a that swim + =kta he ? mní !" eyá \p nit'í =kté ni you go =will -- ? water you die =will !" saying ١g y@- YA =ktA he ? mni ni- t'A =ktA ye !" eyA \m ۱a 2.AG- go =IRR Q ? water 2.PAT- die =IRR ASSR !" say ١p = ' áya ké \g she went on(?) --- -\m áyA = ' ke QUOT =DECL . \a become \ft 9. At that, even that soon, evidently the old woman was troubled for she howled out her objection. "Well, well, what a thing for him to say! Indeed you're not going! ... You do not yet know how to swim, how can you go swimming, you'll drown, that's what you'll do!" she went on. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 11 lO." hiyá , ųčí , mnį́ \p =kte ló !" =will --١g 10. " no , grandmother , I go !" 10. "hiya, uči , w@- YA =ktA yelo \m !" ۱a 10. " no , grandmother , 1.AG- go =IRR ASSR.M !" \ft 10. "No, grandmother, I'll go swimming!" \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 12 ll." hiyá , ní =kte =šni yé 1 " \p 11. " no , you go =will =not --\g !" 11. "hiya, y@- YA =ktA =šni ye \m !" ۱a 11. " no , 2.AG- go =IRR =not ASSR !" \ft ll. "No, you're not!" \cm --

\ref ED-Col 5A s 13 12. "hiyá, mní =kte ló !" \p 12." no , I go =will --!" ١g 12. " hiya , w@- YA =ktA yelo !" \m ۱a 12. " no , 1.AG- go =IRR ASSR.M !" \ft "Yes I am!" \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 14 - akʻígle iyókʻi \p 13. yamní =šni k'éyaš ١g 13. three times - over again she forbade him =not but 13. yámni ∦ akʻigle iyo^kʻi =šni k'éyaš \m =not but ۱a 13. three # times.in.succession permit íyakč'uni č'aké héč'etuka \p kʻeš heyá she gave up and so even with things being so yet she said ١g ∖m íya^kič'ųni č'ąke héč'etu =kA kʻeš he + eyA \a leave.off so thus =ATTEN although that + say \p ké : " ohá , eč'á ; núğe nišlúšluta -- : " very well , of course ; ear you are slippery ١g ke : " oha , eč'a ; núğe ni- šlut(a) -R
QUOT : " oh.yes , really ; ear 2.PAT- slippery -RDP \m ۱a \p héčihą ! ... takú 🛛 ! iyótiyékiya mamá - č'ola if-then ! ... oh dear ! suffering everything breast - without ١g \ m héčįhą ! ... táku (?) ! iyotiye^kiyA mama + č'óla ۱a if ! ... what (?) ! suffer breast + lacking owákihi =šni yéš ič'áḧwaye č'ú ! ... hó \p I was able =not even I raised him ١g the ! ... now ! ... ho w@- okihi =šni yeš ič'ağ(A) + w@- yA k'u \m \a 1.AG- able = not even grow + 1.AG- CAUS DEF.PST ! ... okay \p wé , eč'á ; waná miglúštą yé , really ; now I have finished \g - -- -, eč'a ; wana ma- ič'i- (kíči-) yuštą ye \m ye IMV.F, really; now 1.PAT- RFL- (BEN-) finish ASSR. \a \ft Three times in succession she forbade him, but finally she gave up, having failed with him, and so she said instead, "Oh, very well then, if your ears are slippery (i.e., if you do not listen)! ... Oh dear! With great trouble, (him) without a

\cm --

\ref ED-Col 5A s 15

... Very well then, now; I have finished.

mother's breast, as helpless as I was, I brought him up, and now!

14." tók'el ehį ną lė – ąpėtu kį ehą́l nit'į ۱p =kta 14. "how you said and this - day the then you die =will ١g 14. "tók'el y@- eyA na le # apetu ki ehal ni- t'A =ktA \m ۱a 14. " how 2.AG- say and this # day DEF then 2.PAT- die =IRR héčiha , iyáyá \p yagláňniğa ١g you have chosen your own if-then , go y@- kI- kaňniğ(A) héčiha, iyayA \m ۱a 2.AG- RFL.PS- choose if , start.thither =IMV , \p na mní iyáyá ! iyáyi and in water ١g ! go go =´ ! iyayA \m iyayA na mni \a start.thither =IMV ! start.thither and water ∖p t'e'íč'iyá !"eyá ké = ' \g cause yourself to die !" she said --- t'A + ič'i- yA = '!" eyA ke = ' \m ۱a die + RFL- CAUS =IMV !" say QUOT =DECL . \ft 14. "Whatever makes you choose this day to die in, go ahead, go ahead! Go and drown yourself!" she said. \ref ED-Co1 5A s 16 15. " húkahe \p !"eyá – higla 15. " húkahe !" saying - he did suddenly \g 15. "húkahé !" eyA + hįglA \m 15. " (starting.signal) !" say + do.suddenly \a \p skapyéla íyąk'iyáyi na héktakiya with his feet slapping he ran off and back \g na héktakiya \m skap(a) -yela ^į́yąk(A) iyayA slapping(?) -ADV start.thither and backward \a run \p - hó'uya íyąka ké : "č'éye =šni yó рá shouting - sending his voice he ran -- : " cry =not --١g ∦ hó'u^yA \m ^į́yąk(A) ke : "č'éyA =šni yo pą # call.hither run QUOT : "weep =not IMV.M , ۱a yell ! " \p ųčí , tókšá waglí =kte grandmother , later I return =will ١g !" w@- gli \ m ųči , tókša =ktA ye !" \a grandmother , presently 1.AG- arrive.home.here =IRR ASSR !" eyá = ' \p ké he said --١g - -= ' \m eyA ke \a say QUOT =DECL . \ft 15. Suddenly saying "Húkahe!" he ran off, slapping the ground with his feet, and called back over his shoulder as he ran, "Don't

cry, grandmother; I shall be back in due time!"

\ref ED-Col 5A s 17 16. héč'eš \p wakpá ki ektákiya íyaki na o'íyokip'i ki 16. thus creek the towards he ran and pleasant ١g the 16. héč'e -š wakpa ki ektakiya ^iyak(A) na o'iyo^kip'i ki \m \a 16. thus -CTR stream DEF towards run and pleasant DEF tók'a =kte s'e ۱p ú wíyuški , táku on account of he was glad , something happen =will like ١g wa- iyuškį , táku tó^k'a =ktA s'e \m 11 UNSP- rejoice.over , what \a happen =IRR SIM because.of \p wač'į́ yús ináňni – iglúžužu na mind holding in haste - he undressed himself and ١g wač'į yuz(A) ina^h̃ni # ič'i- yužužu \m na mind hold # RFL- undo \a hurry and \p hač'óla =hči náži na wač'ékiya (naked =completely he stood and prayed ١g (+ č'óla =ĥčį ná^žį na wa- č'é^kiyA (\m ha clothes(?) + lacking =very stand and UNSP- pray.to (\a \p šk'é =') . ١g -- --) . $\check{s}k'A =$ \m) . QUOT =DECL) . \a \ft l6. So then he ran towards the creek, and he was in high spirits because it was so pleasant, with a feeling as if something was going to happen (i.e., in haste for no obvious reason) hurriedly he undressed himself, and stood stark naked and prayed. \ref ED-Col 5A s 18 \p 17. napé – nup'į yuğál náži na : "hó wó ١g 17. hands - both stretching out he stood and : " now - -\m 17. nape # nup'į yuğat(A) ná^žį na : "ho yo ۱a 17. hand # both reach.out stand and : " okay IMV.M , \p wak'ą́ - t'ąka , t'ukášila - it'ą́č'ą , wąmáyaka уó 1 spirit - great , grandfather - chief , look upon me ١g - -1 wak'a + t'áka , t'ukašila # it'ač'a , ma- wa'yak(A) yo \m 1 \a spirit + big , grandfather # chief , l.PAT- see IMV.M ! mak'á aką́l wič'áša úpi \p kį égna tuwé iyótą ١g they live the among who especially earth on men mak'a akal wi^č'aša 'ų =pi kį \ m égna tuwe iyota # \a earth upon man stay =PL DEF amongst who most # héči hé ną iyótiyékiya ič'áğa 1é \p ųšíkį and suffering he grows up if ١g poor that this na iyotiye^kiyA ič'ağ(A) héči he \m ú^ši =kA 1e \a miserable =ATTEN and have.troubles grow if that this

\p miyé čʻa before you nit'ókap nawážį yeló • " I stand ١g it is I so - -." miye it'okap w@- ná^ži yelo ." \m čʻa ni-1.INDP CONSQ 2.PAT- before 1.AG- stand ASSR.M ." ۱a \ft 17. With both arms raised he stood and (said), "Now then, God, Chief-Ancestor, behold me! If there is one among all the men of the earth who is the most pitiable and who grew up with the most trouble, I am he, who stand before you!" \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 19 ١p 18. héč'ena hąpókihą náži čʻaké 18. still wearing moccasins ١g he stood and so hąpi + kI-18. héč'ena \m ohĄ ná^ži čʻąke 18. in.same.way moccasins + RFL.PS- wear stand ۱a so ١p onášlok iyéyį ną mní kį ektá iyópsiča kicking them off he did quickly and water the in he jumped down ١g \ m ona^šlok(a) iye^yA na mni kį ekta iyo^psič(a) ۱a kick.off do.quickly and water DEF at jump.down yųk'ą́ o'íp'iyake kį hehą́yą \p . . . and lo waistline the that far ١g . . . \ m yųk'ą o'ip'iyake kį hehą -yA ... DEF that.far -ADV ... ۱a and.lo waist \ft 18. Then, because he had his moccasins still on his feet, he kicked them off and jumped into the water, and it came up to his waist. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 20 \p 19. hél mni'ít'ąč'ą č'ąké waš'áka čʻa é1 hokšíla 19. there current(?) and so it was strong so there boy \g \m 19. hel mni'it'ąč'ą č'ąke wa^š'ak(A) čʻa ho^kši..la el ۱a 19. there current(?) so CONSQ at strong boy \p ki č'á wa i'íkpat'ak náži na aktá а bracing himself on it he stood and again -١g the staff \m kį č'ą wą ič'i- ipat'ak(A) ná^ži na akta # ۱a DEF tree/wood IDF RFL- have.as.support stand and again # wač'ékiya (ké = , \p) . ١g he prayed (--- -) . \m wa- č'é^kiyA (ke =)) . \a UNSP- pray.to (QUOT =DECL) . \ft 19. The current was right there and therefore it was strong, so the boy stood bracing himself against a staff and he prayed some

more.

\ref ED-Col 5A s 21 20. " hó , wak'ą́ - t'ąka, t'ukášila - it'ąč'ą, mní \p wó 20. " now --, spirit - great , grandfather - chief , water ١g 20. " ho , wak'ą + t'áka , t'ukašila # it'ač'a, mni \m yo 20. "okay IMV.M, spirit + big , grandfather # chief , water \a \p ki lé ináži =šni kalús - yakʻiya čʻe : the this stopping =not to flow - you cause ١g - -; =not to flow - you cause =šni kaluz(A) + y@- k'iyA ki le ina^žį čʻe \m ; DEF this stop.there =not flow.rapidly + 2.AG- INT.CAUS BELIEVE ; \a ۱p táku ičáňtake čį oyás'į etą́hą ową́yak ١g whatever it touches it the all from appearance ikahtak(A) ki oyas'i etaha owa'yak(A) + \m táku DEF all touch \a what from look.on \p wašteya ič'áğa č'e . t'ukášila in a good manner it grows -- . grandfather , wašte -yA ič'ağ(A) č'e . t'ukašila , ١g \m good -ADV grow BELIEVE .grandfather , ۱a \p wamáyaka yó ; mní ki lél kignúk ١g look upon me -- ; water the this-into diving ma- wą^yak(A) yo ; mni kį lel \m kignuk(A) dive ۱a l.PAT- see IMV.M ; water DEF here \p iblámni =kte ló =will --١g I go w@- iyayA =ktA yelo \m l.AG- start.thither =IRR ASSR.M . ۱a \ft 20. "Now then, God, Chief-Ancestor, you cause this water to flow without ceasing; whatever comes in contact with it is thereby beautified as it grows. Grandfather, look upon me; I am going to dive into this water. \cm [owáyak-wašteya: -yA 'Adv' or +yA 'Caus'?] \ref ED-Col 5A s 22 21. "tópa - ak'ígle \p wakígnúki =kta č'e 21. "four - times in succession I dive ١g =will --\m 21. " top(a) # ak'igle w@- kignuk(A) =ktA č'e ۱a 21. " four # times.in.succession 1.AG- dive =IRR BELIEVE mní kį etą́hą tuwéni hehą́yą \p ; na ičítopa kiha ; and fourth the-then water the from nobody to that extent ١g \m ; na iči- top(a) kįhą mni kį etąhą tuweni hehą -yA ; and ORD- four if \a water DEF from nobody that.far -ADV

\p wič'áša wašté =šni iyéhąyą óhutata good =not to that degree on the shore ١g man wi^č'aša wašte =šni iyehąyą \m óhuta -ta good =not same.degree \a shore -at man waglíyaku =kte ló \p I come back =will --١g \m w@gli(ya)ku =ktA yelo ۱a 1.AG- start.home.hither =IRR ASSR.M . \ft 21. "I will dive four times; and on the fourth time, I shall (may I) come out onto the shore, handsomer than anybody has ever been before. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 23 22. " k'oškálaka \p [-] tʻawókʻoyake ihákeya waštéšte 22. " young man [-] his clothing at the end good ١g 22. "k'oškala =kA [-] t'a- wók'oyake ihąke -yA wašte -R \ m ۱a 22. "young.man =ATTEN [-] ALNBL- clothing end -ADV good -RDP \p ki héč'a lél wíyeya míčiyąkį =kte lo etá here ready it sit for me ١g the that sort some =will -lel wíyeya ma- kíči- yąkA =ktA yelo kị hé^č'a \m etą DEF be.such NSPC.PL here ready 1.PAT- BEN- sit =IRR ASSR.M ۱a \ft 22. "Apparel suitable for a young man shall be lying (may it be lying) here ready for me, the finest of its kind. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 24 23. " mat'éča yeló ; na táku owáyak \p - wašte 23." I am young --١g ; and things appearance - good \m 23. " ma- t'éča yelo ; na táku ową^yak(A) + wašte ۱a 23. " 1.PAT- new ASSR.M ; and what look.on + good č'atíhewaye [,] na wók'oyake waštéšte \p wakú weló I yearn for [,] and clothing good I covet ١g - w@- č'ątihe^yA [,] na wók'oyake wašte -R w@- ku \m yelo 1.AG- yearn.for [,] and clothing good -RDP 1.AG- covet ASSR.M \a \p " " ١g " \m \a" \ft 23. "For I am young; I crave what is beautiful and I covet fine clothes," (he said). \cm [In original, diacritics omitted from /na táku/ through /waštéšte/.]

\p 24. heyáhi na héč'ena tópa 24. he kept saying that and at once ١g four na héč'ena \m 24. he + eyA =hÅ top(a) # \a 24. that + say =DUR and in.same.way four \p akʻígle asníkiye =šni kignúka (ké); na times in succession resting =not he dived (--١g) ; and \m akʻigle asni^kiyA =šni kignuk(A) (ke); na times.in.succession take.long.rest =not dive \a (QUOT); and k'éyaš ۱p waná glináp'į ną ňeyátakiya kú ١g now he emerged and to the bank he returned but wana glinap'A na ĥe k'éyaš \m -yatakiya ku now come.back.out and mountain -towards come.homeward but \a) \p mak'á akál wič'áňopa tuwéni heháya =šni (ké earth on handsome(?) nobody to that extent =not (--) ١g makʻa akal wičʻaĥopa tuweni heha -yA =šni (ke \m) earth upon handsome(?) nobody that.far -ADV =not (QUOT) ۱a \p p'ehí ki háskaska ną ak'íšokį na líla waštéšte hair the it was long and thick and very good ١g p'ehį kį hą́skA -R na ak'išok(A) na líla wašte -R \m hair DEF tall -RDP and thick.on ۱a and very good -RDP \ft 24. After saying that, he immediately dived in four times without stopping to rest, and then he came out on shore, but not as an ordinary person; he came out as a person handsomer than anybody had ever been before. His hair was luxuriant, abundant, and very fine. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 26 č'ų , mniyóhuta \p 25. héč'el eyé - aglágla 25. in that way he said the-past , bank of the stream - along ١g \m 25. héč'el eyA k'ų , mni + óhuta ∦ aglagla ۱a 25. thus say DEF.PST , water + shore # alongside wók'oyake iyóta waštéšte ki héč'a ečé , hokší \p ١g clothing especially fine the it was that sort only , child \ m wók'oyake iyotą wašte -R kị hé^č'a eče , hokši clothing most good -RDP DEF be.such only, child \a - čʻalkiyapi - t'awa ečé hiyéya čʻaké \p ١g - beloved - his only they lay and so \m + čʻąl^kiyA =pi + tʻáwa eče hiyeyA čʻąke + love =PL + POSSD only be.here.and.there so ۱a

\ref ED-Col 5A s 25

eč'ékč'e ١p ú (ké = ') accordingly he wore (--١g - -) = ' eč'ekč'e \m u (ke) each.in.proper.way(?) use (QUOT =DECL) ۱a \ft 25. Just as he had said, there by the water the finest clothing lay, the kind that boy-beloveds wear, so he put them on himself as they were designed to go \cm - -\ref ED-Col 5A s 27 26. iníhą ną'íš ináğičuze \p =šni č'í ١g 26. astonished or frightened(?) =not for of course 26. iniha na'iš inaği^kuz(A) (?) =šni č'į \m 26. astonished or frightened(?) (?) =not of.course \a \p hená lá čʻa héč'e ١g those he had asked for such that way hena la čʻa héč'e \m \a those request IDF.RL thus \ft 26. He was not awed by this, or frightened, for he had asked for that gift. (He was expecting it.) \cm - -\ref ED-Col 5A s 28 27. héč'eš hetáha t'iyátakiya glá = ' \p ké 27. thus from there homeward he returned --١g - -= ' \ m 27. héč'e -š he^taha t'i -yatakiya glA ke 27. thus -CTR from.there house -towards go.homeward QUOT =DECL ۱a - lehaha t'ąč'ą́ -\p . hokšíla wa úšika hú legs - this far ١g . boy а pitiable body \m . ho^kši..la wą ú^ši =kA hu + leha – R t'ąč'ą ∦ IDF pitiable =ATTEN leg + thus.far -RDP body ۱a . boy \p o'íyokišilya tok'á-ič'ignakela =šni k'u é he managed himself well =not the-past he was sorrowfully ١g o'iyo^kišič(A) -yA tok'a^ič'ignak(A) =1a \m =šni k'u е disagreeable -ADV manage.self(??) =DIM =not DEF.PST IDENT \a ۱p =šni s'e ohé kį óštą k'oškálaka wa =not like place the in young man ١g а =šni s'e ohe kį óštą k'oškala =kA \m wa =not SIM place DEF at young.man =ATTEN IDF \a \p wó'imnayakel glá (ké) . =) to provoke admiration he was going home (--١g - -) . wó'imna -yakel glA = ' \m (ke) . capable -ATTEN.ADV go.homeward ۱a (QUOT =DECL) .

\ft 27. So from there he went homeward. He had gone forth a pitiable boy, long-legged, with unbecoming body, one who did not manage himself well, but now, as if it were not he, in his stead, a young man to provoke admiration was going homeward. \cm - -\ref ED-Col 5A s 29 č'ų ۱p 28. ót'ą'įyą glé héháni 28. in plain sight he was returning the-past that early ١g \m 28. ót'ą'į -yA k'ų g1A héhạni 28. visible -ADV go.homeward DEF.PST so.early ۱a \p k'úšitkula kį wónihįčiye slolyá ké = ' the fear ١g his grandmother she knew --- -=la kį wónihįčiye slol^yA ke = ' \ m kʻúši -tku grandmother -3.POSS =DIM DEF fright know QUOT =DECL . ۱a ١p napé – ohązikiya ahítuwa náži ną wanáš hand - shading her (eyes) ١g looking she stood and by now \ m nape + óhạzi + kI- yA ahi^tųwĄ ná^žį na wana -š ۱a hand + shade + RFL.PS- CAUS look.here stand and now -CTR čʻa nah'ú \p ikčápta ké =) she scolded so he heard --١g ^ikčaptA čʻa na^h'u = ' \m ke ۱a scold CONSQ hear QUOT =DECL . \ft 28. Right away, the instant he was in sight, his grandmother knew fear. She stood shading her eyes with her hands, and he could now hear her scolding. \ref ED-Col 5A s 30 \p 29. " hiná , éktá létu =laňči ! ... ١g 29. " the idea here =just , perversely 1 . . . 29. " hina , éktá \m létu =laňči 1 . . . ۱a 29. " (surprise).F , inappropriately(?) here =EMPH(?) ! ... \p ak'ó glá ++ ! ... lé ų́šiya wat'í yé ++ ! ... this pitifully ١g I dwell - away go back ++ ! ... le ú^ši -yA w@- t'i \m akʻo glA ve \a beyond go.homeward ++ ! ... this pitiable -ADV 1.AG- dwell ASSR ++ ... tuwéni héč'eča =kta wač'į́ ۱p lél ú =will I want ++ ... nobody he is like that here come \g ++ ... tuweni hé^č'eča \m lel u =ktA w@čʻi \a ++ ... nobody be.thus here come.hither =IRR 1.AG- want ++ ... " eyá itkóp kišíča \p =šni yé ké ١g ++ ... " saying in return she ordered him away --=not --++ ... " eyA itkop \m =šni ye kišič(A) ke \a =not ASSR ++ ... " say in.return send.away QUOT

١p = ' \g - -=) \m ۱a =DECL . \ft 29. "The idea! Why here, of all places! ... Go away! ... I live in poverty here I want nobody like you to come here so saying she met his approach with commands to leave. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 31 30. k'éyaš héč'enaš iňáť'ať'a \p ١g 30. but thus indeed laughing 30. k'éyaš héč'ena -š iĥat'A \m - R in.same.way -CTR laugh.hard -RDP \a 30. but \p ňopyákel é1 kú na "učí ١g handsomely towards he came back and " grandmother , na "ųči ňop(A) el ku \m -yakel come.homeward and " grandmother , handsome(?) -ATTEN.ADV at ۱a \p hé miyé yeló , táku yak'é !" eyé č'éyaš , what you mean !" he said but ١g that it is I --, táku y@- k'A !" eyA k'éyaš \m he miye yelo that 1.INDP ASSR.M , what 2.AG- mean !" say ۱a but =šni ; naké \p wičála tópa - akʻígle she believed =not ; now at last four - times in succession ١g wiča^la =šni ; nake top(a) # ak'igle \m ۱a believe =not ; at.last four # times.in.succession yúk'á hehál gnáyą č'aké "eč'á ۱p eyá he said and lo then he persuaded her and so " of course ١g yúkʻa hehal gnáyA č'ąke "eč'a \m eyA \a say and.lo then persuade so " really ١p , wičáyak'a héčihą ""eyá kú ké ," she said --, you speak truly if ١g come back , y@- wiča^k'A \m ku héčihą ""eyA ke come.homeward , 2.AG- speak.truth if ," say \a QUOT ۱p nakú nahą́hčį ... ١g moreover yet . . . \m naku nahąňčį ... also still \a . . . \ft 30. But ignoring it, laughing, handsomely he came on, and called, "But grandmother, it is I! What are you saying?" But she did not believe him, not until he had affirmed it four times, and then he persuaded her so she said, "Well, in that case, come home, if you are really telling the truth," -- even then doubtful.

\cm --

č'ąké wíč'okahiyáya - wótį \p 31. waná wók'u 31. now she gave him food and so noon - he ate ١g č'ąke wíč'okahiyayA # wa-\m 31. wana wo # k'u yut(A) \a 31. now food # give noon # UNSP- eat so : "). nạ heyé (ké = ' \p ną iglúštą and he finished (--- -) . and he said : " ١g = ' \m na ič'i- (kíči-) yuštą (ke).na he + eyA : " and RFL- (BEN-) finish (QUOT =DECL) . and that + say : " \a ۱p učí , leč'íyot'ą wiyóĥpeyata oyáte wa grandmother , in this direction in the west ١g people a , leč'iyot'ą wiyohpeya -ta oyate wą \m uči grandmother , in.this.direction west \a -at people IDF \p wič'ót'i šk'á čʻa ektá mní =kte ló they camp it is said so there I go =will --١g ; čʻa wič'ot'i šk'A ekta w@-YA =ktA yelo \m ۱a QUOT CONSQ at 1.AG- go =IRR ASSR.M ; camp \p íč'imani – mnį =kta wač'į́ čʻa" eyá yúk'á =will I want ..." he said and lo ١g on a trip – I go so íč'ima^ni + w@- YA =ktA w@- č'į č'a ..." eyA \m yúkʻa travel + 1.AG- go =IRR 1.AG- want CONSQ ..." say ۱a and.lo \p tókʻašniya iyówik'iya ké = ' ١g without difficulty she permitted him --- tó^kʻa =šni -yA iyowį^kʻiyA = ' \m ke ۱a matter =not -ADV permit QUOT =DECL . \ft 31. And now she gave him food so he ate his noon meal and finished, and then he said, "Grandmother, over in this direction, to the west, I am told there is a tribal camp; so I want to go there; I feel I want to go on a visit," and without any complications, she permitted it. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 33 ną wawókihi kį wąyáka and he achieved something the she saw 32. wač'ékiyi \p čʻaké ١g 32. he prayed and so \m 32. wa- č'é^kiyA na wawo^kihi kį wą^yak(A) č'ąke 32. UNSP- pray.to and be.able DEF see \a so wič'ášak'iya \p heháya ké =) ١g to that extent she regarded him as a man --- -. . . . \m heha -yA wi^č'aša + k'iyA = ' ke that.far -ADV man + INT.CAUS QUOT =DECL \a \ft 32. When she saw that he could pray and achieve something, she regarded him as a man (respected him).

\ref ED-Col 5A s 32

\ref ED-Col 5A s 34

ináňniyela wakáp'i \p 33. winúňčala k'u 33. old woman the-aforesaid hastily ١g she pounded dried meat \m 33. wi^nuhčala k'u ina^ňni -yela wakapʻA \a 33. old.woman DEF.PST hurry -ADV UNSP- pound \p na wasná íč'ičahiya waléğala wa é1 parchment bag a and tallow mixing together ١g in \m na wasna íč'i- kahi -yA waleğa =la wa el and marrow.fat together- stir -ADV bladder =DIM IDF at \a \p ognáki ną yuhák'iya č'aké ičú na waná ١g she placed it and put it in his hand and so he took it and now gnak(A) na yuha + kʻiyA č'ąke iču \m 0 na wana LOC3- place and have + INT.CAUS \a take and now so \p kák'ena íč'imani - yahą (ké =)) . in some direction traveling - he was going (--١g) . - -= ' kák'ena íč'ima^ni + YA =hĄ \m (ke) . ۱a in.some.direction travel + go =DUR (QUOT =DECL) . \ft 33. The old woman hurriedly pounded dried meat, and placed it mixed with marrow-fat into a parchment bag, and put it into his hand; so he took it and was now going off on his trip. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 35 wič'ót'i 34. waná kál wóhitiya čʻa é1 \p k'iyéla ١g 34. now yonder impressively they camped so there near 34. wana kal wó^hiti -yA wič'ot'i \m čʻa el kʻiyela 34. now yonder furious -ADV camp ۱a CONSQ at near yúk'ą́ ka'íyuzeya \p yá wak'éyala wa ١g he went and lo at a distance apart little (round?) tent a \m YA yúk'a ka'iyuzeya wak'eya =la wa ۱a and.lo some.way.off tent =DIM IDF go šíča eč'ála čʻa \p eyápi č'ą'áglagla ١g saying truly such along the wood bad šič(A) eyA =pi eč'a =la č'a \m čʻa + aglagla ۱a bad say =PL really =DIM IDF.RL tree/wood + alongside = ' . hokšíla wą watók'etuka \p héla ké čʻa it stood \g - -. boy a pretty good-sized such - -= ' . ho^kši..la wa watok'etuka \m hA =la ke čʻa stand =DIM QUOT =DECL . boy \a IDF pretty.good.sized IDF.RL , ١p waná ak'oškalakaka čʻa hináp'į eyá ną ١g of course now nearing young manhood such he came out and čʻa \m eya wana ak'oškalakaka hinap'A na \a of.course now nearing.manhood IDF.RL come.out and

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t'ąkál nážį ną waná él yá \p č'ąké íš eyá itkóp outdoors stood and now to he went and so he \g too to meet him ná^ži na wana el YA č'ąke iš eya itkop \m tʻakal ۱a outdoors stand and now at go 3.CTR also in.return so él ú ké = ' \p to he came \g - -- -= ' \m el u ke ۱a at come.hither QUOT =DECL . \ft 34. And now he neared a mighty camp in a certain place, but somewhat removed from it there was a most impossible old little shelter, set along the wood. A boy of a certain size, well, one now nearing young manhood, emerged from the tent, and stood outside; and as the traveler approached, he also advanced to meet him. \cm eyáp(i e)č'á: 'veritably'. \ref ED-Col 5A s 36 35. wą́čagna č'ąlwášteya k'olákič'iyapi \p na \g 35. at once happily they made friends and \m 35. wą́čagna č'ąl^wašte -yA k'ola + kič'i- yA =pi na 35. at.once happy -ADV friend + RCP- have.as =PL and \a winúňčala t'í = ' k'u él ak'í ۱p old woman she lived the-past to they went back \g - k'ų = ' \m wi^nuĥčala t'i el akʻi old.woman dwell DEF.PST at COLL- arrive.home.there =DECL . \a ۱p waná t'imáhel iyáyapi =kta hál winúhčala =would when old woman now indoors they go \g wana tʻi + mahel iyayA =pi =ktA hạl wi^nuhčala \m now house + within start.thither =PL =IRR \a then old.woman \p k'u wič'akišiča ké = ' , íš eyá the-aforesaid she sent them away , she - -\g - too \m k'u wič'akišič(A) ke = ' , iš eya ۱a DEF.PST 3.PL.PAT- send.away QUOT =DECL , 3.CTR also , \p umá - winúhčala k'u é s'e . - old woman the-past it was like . ١g other \m uma ∦ wi^nuĥčala k'u s'e . е ۱a one.of.two # old.woman DEF.PST IDENT SIM \ft 35. Immediately they gladly took each other for friends, and the boy took the traveler to his grandmother's home. But just as they were about to enter, the old woman ordered them out; she too, just like the other old woman had. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 37

36." hiya , hokši - č'ątkiyapi wąžini wat'i 36." no , boy - beloved none I dwell \p ki \g I dwell the 36. " hiya , hokši + č'ąt^kiyA =pi wąžini w@- t'i \m ki ۱a 36. " no , child + love =PL NEG.IDF 1.AG- dwell DEF t'imá hiyú =kte =šni yé \p táku ú ١g within he come =will =not --.... something with =ktA =šni ye tʻima táku \m hiyu u indoors start.hither =IRR =not ASSR what \a using blu'ónihạ =kta bluhá \p =šni k'ú =will I have I honor him =not the-past \g w@- yu'oniha =ktA w@- yuha =šni k'u (?), \m =IRR 1.AG- have =not DEF.PST (?) , ۱a 1.AG- honor wówak'u tók'ešk'e huwé \p =kta " how I give him food =would I wonder " ١g wo #w@- k'u =ktA •••• " \ m tók'ešk'e huwe ۱a how.in.the.world food # 1.AG- give =IRR Q.F " \ft 36. "No, no, never shall any boy-beloved enter my abode I have nothing with which to honor one, so it was and is $(k^{2}u)$; how should I offer him food? ..." \cm [wat'i: Del. has wat'i; wówak'u=kta: Del. has -ku-; both presumably typos?] \ref ED-Col 5A s 38 37. héč'ekč'e ékağa č'ąké héč'enaš \p 37. in such ways she said unwarrantedly and so thus indeed ١g \ m 37. héč'e -R é+ kağ(A) č'ake héč'ena -š 37. thus -RDP ۱a there+ make so consequently -CTR íč'imani – hi k'u heyá ké : "hó \p : " come - he came the-aforesaid said ١g travel - -: " ho \m íč'ima^ni + hi k'u he + eyA ke travel + arrive.here DEF.PST ۱a that + say QUOT : " okay \p yé , eč'á , k'olá , nuwé - ųyį =kte " -- , really , friend , to swim - we go =will " ١g ∦ uk- YA =ktA ye \m ye , eč'a , k'ola , nuwĄ " REQ , really , friend , swim # 1.PL- go =IRR ASSR " \a ۱p yúk'a umá kį iyókičiwįyą č'aké waná mniyáta and lo other one the agreed with him and so now to water ١g kį kíči- iyo^wįya č'ąke wana mni -yata \m yúk'a uma and.lo one.of.two DEF BEN- consent so now water -at \a \p ípi ١g they went =pi \m i ۱a arrive.there =PL

\ft 37. In such ways she rambled on, so then the visitor said, "All right, then, friend, let's go swimming." And the other was agreeable, so they went to the water.... \cm ékağa: to say, e.g. excuse, lie, unwarranted utterances. \ref ED-Col 5A s 39 38. íč'imani \p k'u hé е čʻa 38. he traveled the-aforesaid that one it was such ١g \m 38. íč'ima^ni k'u he čʻa е 38. travel DEF.PST IDENT IDF.RL \a that hokšíla kį wéč'eye tʻakʻólaku \p ١g his friend boy the regard t'a- k'ola -ku ho^kši..la kį wéč'e^yA \m ALNBL- friend -3.POSS boy DEF have.regard.for + \a \p pʻičašniya úla čʻąké being unable he lived, poor one and so ١g \m p'íča =šni -yA 'ų =la čʻake \a be.able =not -ADV stay =DIM so \p yuwíč'aša-wašté =kta č'į́ šk'é =' \g to make him respectable -- he wanted -- -yu- wi^č'aša # wašte =ktA č'į šk'A =' \m ۱a INSTR8- man ∦ good =IRR want QUOT =DECL . \ft 38. It is said that the visitor saw his little friend, the boy, was living such a miserable existence that he wished to make him respectable. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 40 \p 39. héč'eš haglúžužuk'iyi na \g 39. thus he made him strip and m 39. héč'e -š ha + kIyužužu + k'iyA na 39. thus -CTR clothes(?) + RFL.PS- undo + INT.CAUS and ۱a kị él kič'í \p mniyóhuta inážį ną ak'é eč'éhčį bank of the stream the at with him he stood and again just so ١g + óhuta kį el kič'i ina^žį na ak'e eč'e =ĥčį \m mni ۱a water + shore DEF at with stand.up and again only =very wač'ékiya hehál waná nup'íčaska ۱p kignúk then now both together diving \g he prayed wa- č'é^kiyA hehal wana nup'įčaska kignuk(A) \m ۱a UNSP- pray.to then now both.together dive iyáyapi ną ít'ap \p =šni s'e ١g and immediately after =not like they went =pi na ít'ap =šni s'e \m iyayA ۱a start.thither =PL and soon.after =not SIM

glináp'api ną ak'é kignúkapi ké =' they reemerged and again they dived -- --\p ; tópa ; four times \g = ' glinap'A =pi na ak'e kignuk(A) =pi ke \m ; top(a) ۱a come.back.out =PL and again dive =PL QUOT =DECL ; four \p - heč'upi na waná hehál mniyóhuta ki ektá and now then bank of the stream the to ١g - they did + he + ečʻa^ų =pi na wana hehąl mni + óhuta \m ki ekta ۱a + that + do = PL and now then water + shore DEF at \p glinážipi they came back and stood ١g gli \m + ná^ži =pi arrive.home.here + stand =PL ۱a \ft 39. so he instructed him to undress, and then he placed him on the river bank beside himself, and again he prayed as in the former manner.... And then right together they dived in, and almost at once they reappeared, and again they went under; four times they did this, and then they came out and stood on the river bank. \cm it'ap=šni s'e: i.e., as if there were no interval between the events. \ref ED-Col 5A s 41 ! č'ekpápi kį iyéč'el ák'ileč'ečapi 40. hó \p \g 40. there ! twins the like they were alike 40. ho ! č'ekpapi ki iyeč'el ák'ileč'eča =pi, \m 40. okay ! twin DEF like of.equal.size \a =PL , \p eháš tukté umá t'a'ípi =šni ... na too (much) which other they were obvious =not ... and \g ehaš tukte uma t'ą'į =pi =šni ... na \m too.much which one.of.two perceptible =PL =not ... and \a \p mniyóhuta kį él wók'oyake iyótą wašté kį iyúha bank of the stream the at clothing especially fine the all \g \ m mni + óhuta kį el wók'oyake iyotą 🛛 wašte kį iyuha DEF at clothing most good DEF all ۱a water + shore yaká č'aké eč'ékč'e ý ša'íč'iyapi \p it sat and so accordingly with they clothed themselves ١g \m yakA č'ąke eč'ekč'e ų ič'i- ša^yA =pi ۱a sit so each.in.proper.way(?) using RFL- clothe =PL ną kúpi \p and they came back ١g =pi \ m na ku \a and come.homeward =PL

other, so that which was which it was impossible to see.... And there on the bank lay all the finest of clothing, so they dressed up in them and returned.... \ref ED-Col 5A s 42 ki héháni winúhčala \p 41. k'iyéla kúpi they came back the that early old woman ١g 41. near \m 41. kʻiyela ku =pi kị héhạni wi^nuhčala 41. near come.homeward =PL DEF so.early old.woman \a \p k'u í špášpa nážį ... waná ak'é hé ١g the-aforesaid mouth moving stood ... now again that špa -R ná^{*}žį... wana ak'e he \m k'u i \a DEF.PST mouth divide -RDP stand ... now again that wič'ákišiča č'a ..."hiná \p , ehák'u she ordered them away so ... " of all things , so ١g wič'a- kišič(A) č'a ..." hina , ehąk'ų \m 3.PL.PAT- send.away CONSQ ... " (surprise).F , indeed \a \p núpapi hųšé mit'ákoža t'úpi háta they are two it seems my grandchild ١g he was born since t'u =pi háta nup(a) =pi hųše mi- t'akoža \m =PL evidently 1.POSS- grandchild acquire =PL since ۱a two \p ič'áňwakiye č'ų tók'i ١g I raised him the-past where ič'ağ(A) + w@- kI- yA tók'i k'ų \m ۱a grow + 1.AG- RFL.PS- CAUS DEF.PST where hé ? \p é'iĥpemayak'iyapi have you left him, mine? ١g -- ? é+ ma- y@- ki- iĥpe^yA =pi he ? \ m \a there+ 1.PAT- 2.AG- DAT- discard =PL Q ? \ft 41. As soon as they neared, the old woman stood, her lips moving ... it being that she was again ordering them to go away. "Well, of all things, so, there are two of them, after all? ... Where have you left my grandchild whom I raised from the day of his birth? \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 43 42. "tók'i ňpáya héčiha omíčiyakapi !" \p yé ١g 42. " where he lies if-then tell mine - -!" \m 42. "tók'i ňpáyA héčihą ma- kíči-oyak(A) =pi ye !" if 1.PAT- BEN- tell.of =PL IMV.F !" \a 42. "where lie

\ft 40. Now, like twins, they were alike; too much they resembled each

١p eyá č'éyaya iyáya ké = ' she went - -\g saying crying - -= ' eyA iyayA \m č'éyA -R ke \a weep -RDP start.thither QUOT =DECL . say \ft 42. "Tell me where he has been left, I have a right to know!" she begged in tears. \cm omíčiyakapi: that is, tell of what it is my concern to know. \ref ED-Col 5A s 44 43. č'aké íč'imani k'u \p hé е čʻa 43. and so he traveled the-aforesaid that it was such ١g 43. č'ake íč'ima^ni k'u \ m he e čʻa \a 43. so travel DEF.PST that IDENT IDF.RL \p ňpečáke =šni č'ąké átayela yá ké , míla yuhá he was timid(?) =not and so directly he went -- , knife she had ١g \ m ĥpečakA =šni č'ąke átayela YA ke , míla yuha QUOT , knife have \a faint =not so directly go \p k'éyaš ." ųčí , wą k'éya lé k'olá é ١g although . " grandmother , why say -- this my friend it is k'éyaš ."ųči , wą k'éya le k'ola \m е . " grandmother , well ∖a but (?) this friend IDENT \p yeló ; íšé lé wakʻáya t'akít'u k'éyaš ; really this mysteriously he wears a body ١g - but ; íšé le wak'a - yA t'a + kI - t'u\m yelo k'éyaš ASSR.M ; really this holy -ADV body + RFL.PS- acquire but \a !"eyé č'éyaš yaľilóke \p hé é yeló =šni that one it is --!" he said but he cut through =not ١g yelo !" eyA k'éyaš ya- hlok(A) =šni \m he е IDENT ASSR.M !" say but INSTR7- pierced =not \a that \p eyápč'a . . . for sure ١g . . . \ m eyapč'a . . . \a for.sure(?) ... \ft 43. So the visitor, being the more aggressive one said, going directly towards the old woman, though she was armed with a knife, "Grandmother, why, say, this is my friend; it is just that he is wearing a mysterious body, that's all; but it is really he!" he said, but he didn't cut through, by his words. \ref ED-Col 5A s 45 44." ečé , ečé ۱p , tasé

\g 44. "the idea , the idea , don't imagine \m 44. "eče , eče , tase \a 44. "(interj.), (interj.), of.course.not

\p mayagnayąpi =kte ča čʻaš ," eyá =will not so indeed ," saying \g you fool me ma- y@- gnáyA =pi =ktA ka č'a -š ," eyA \m 1.PAT- 2.AG- deceive =PL =IRR EMPH.NEG CONSQ -CTR ," say \a glakíkiya étuwe č'éyaš ipážiya \p ١g she looked but resisting her will to and fro glakiya -R é^tuwA k'éyaš ipažį \m -yA ۱a transverse -RDP look.there but face.difficulties -ADV – okíyaka = ' . tópa \p p'ip'íya ké [-] . four times [-] ١g over and over again - he told her --- p'íya -R # ki- oyak(A) ke =' \m . top(a) [-] anew -RDP ۱a # DAT- tell.of QUOT =DECL . four [-] yúk'á hehál naké wičála \p okíyaka na he told her and lo then at last she believed him and " ١g na " ki- oyak(A) yúkʻa hehal nake wiča^la \m ۱a DAT- tell.of and.lo then at.last believe and " ١p , eč'á kúpí hó ١g all right, of course come back \m , eč'a ku =pi =' ho , (?) come.homeward =PL =IMV , \a okay wičáyak'apika héčihą ," eyá \p ké =) you are telling the truth if ," she said --\g y@- wiča^k'A =pi =kA héčihą ," eyA \m ke =) 2.AG- speak.truth =PL =ATTEN if ," say QUOT =DECL . \a \ft 44. "The idea! The idea! Never shall you fool me, indeed!" she said, glancing sideways (not meeting his gaze); but opposing her will, he repeatedly told her. When he had told her four times, then at last she believed, and "Well, in that case, come back, you two, if you are indeed telling the truth," she said. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 46 45. waná wíč'okáhiyáya sáp – iyáya \p hậl "hó yé ١g 45. now noon past - went then " come --45. wana wíč'okahiyayA sąp'(a) # iyayA hạl" ho \ m ye ۱a 45. now noon beyond # start.thither then " okay IMV.F tokʻupi \p , hóč'okata lé táku kį , center of camp this something they do \g the táku tók'a^u \m , hóč'oka –ta le =pi kį \a , camp.center -at this what do.something =PL DEF ," ųmá čʻaké \p éwą'ųyąkį =kte eyá ," one of them he said and so =will ١g we go see é+ uk- wa^yak(A) =ktA ye ," uma \m eyA čʻake ۱a there+ 1.PL- see =IRR ASSR ," one.of.two say so

\p waná yápi ké now they went off --• • • • \g wana YA =pi \ m ke ۱a now go =PL QUOT \ft 45. And now in the afternoon, one said, "Now then, friend, let's go and see what all that excitement at the center is about." \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 47 46. huhí , oyáte henáwič'akča kį , él \p tuwéni 46. well, well , people they are so many the , among them nobody ١g \ m 46. huhi , oyate wič'a- hena^keča ki , el tuweni 46. well.well , people 3.COLL- so.many DEF , at \a nobody – wašté =šni iyéhąyą k'oškálaka \p owáyak núp appearance - good =not to that extent young men ١g two \ m ową^yak(A) # wašte =šni iyehąyą k'oškala =kA nup(a) look.on # good =not same.degree young.man =ATTEN two \a ňopyákel yápi \p ak'óketkiya handsomelyin yonder directionthey were goinghop(A)-yakelak 'oketkiyaYA =pi ١g \m handsome(?) -ATTEN.ADV in.yonder.direction(?) go =PL \a \p č'aké winúňčala k'u naké íta and so old woman the-aforesaid at last taking pride in it ١g č'ąke wi^nuĥčala k'ų \m nake ítạ old.woman DEF.PST \a at.last proud so \p it'á wawíč'aglak náži dying of watching them, hers ١g she stood wič'a- kI- wą^yak(A) ná^žį \m it'A die.of 3.PL.PAT- RFL.PS- see ۱a stand \ft 46. And oh my, of all the people there were, nobody was anywhere as handsome as those two young men, going off together; so then the old grandmother was pround unto death, and stood watching them.... \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 48 47. " tók'ešk'e ihýnipike \p čį 47. " how they arrive \g (?) 47."tók'ešk'e ihuni \m =pi =kA ki (?) ۱a 47. " how.in.the.world arrive.there.CPL =PL =ATTEN DEF (?) oyáte kį tók'e =ĥčį awíč'ayutapi ١p =kté ١g people the how =indeed they look at them will oyate kį tók'e =ĥčį wič'a- ayut(a) =pi =ktA ye \m people DEF how =very 3.PL.PAT- look.at =PL =IRR ASSR ۱a

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štewíč'alapi ną hąkéya wizí wą owát'i they admire them and finally old tent a I live in \p \g šte^la =pi na hąkeya wizi wą w@wič'aotʻi \ m \a 3.PL.PAT- admire =PL and finally old.tent IDF 1.AG- dwell.in k'u etáhą hená yápi kị ot'á'ị =kte le \p " the-past from those they went the it be obvious =will this" ١g etąhą hena YA =pi kį ot'ą'į =ktA le \m k'u " ۱a DEF.PST from those go =PL DEF manifest =IRR this" \p eč'į́č'į́ náži thinking thus she stood ١g eč'a^i -R \m ná^ži ۱a think -RDP stand \ft 47. "Just think how they will arrive.... Picture the scene, of how people will look at them.... They will marvel at them; and after a while it will be noised abroad that they went out from the little shelter that I dwell in! think of that!" with such and similar thoughts she stood.... \ref ED-Col 5A s 49 48. waná yápi kị eč'él eháta t'i k'ų \p hé 48. now they went the so already he lived the-past that ١g 48. wana YA =pi ki eč'el \ m ehata tʻi k'u he ۱a 48. now go =PL DEF accordingly already dwell DEF.PST that tʻakʻólaku íč'imani – hi \p ki his friend travel - he came the \g \m t'a- k'ola -ku íč'ima^ni + hi ki ALNBL- friend -3.POSS travel + arrive.here DEF ۱a máni ='.č'okápt'i ۱p wókiyak wą t'ípi telling him he walked --. Cʻokaptʻi ١g а tipi wa- ki- oyak(A) má^ni =' . č'okapťi \m wą t'ípi UNSP- DAT- tell.of walk =DECL . center.dweller IDF dwelling ۱a \p skayá ot'í č'ąké ékipazo na she lived in and so he pointed it out for him and whitely ١g ska -yA ot'i č'ake ki- é^pazo \m na \a white -ADV dwell.in DAT- point.there so and ١p okíyake = ' told him - -١g ki- oyak(A) =' \m DAT- tell.of =DECL . \a \ft 48. As they walked, the one who lived in that tribe was telling the visitor things. There was a C'okapt'i (one who dwells within the ring of camp-tents; i.e., a child-beloved girl) dwelling in a white tipi, so he pointed her case out, and told about her to him.

\cm č'okápt'i: both a proper name and a general term for a beloved-young woman who has the right to pitch her tent there (a bit inside the ring of tipis) because her parents have given many feasts and property away to the tribe in her name. \ref ED-Col 5A s 50 49. t'ípi kị átaya \p óskapi čʻa líla t'áka na 49. tipi the all over ornamented so very it was big and ١g 49. t'ípi ki átaya óskapi(?) čʻa líla t'áka \m na 49. tipi DEF all \a ornamental work CONSQ very big and t'éča =' . " huhí , tuwá \p líla t'eȟílapi . " well, well , somebody very she was loved ١g new -t'éča =' . "huhi , tuwa líla t'e^ĥila =pi # \m new =DECL . " well.well , who \a very value.highly =PL # \p itéya ..." eyá , č'ąké ųmá k'ų evidently ... " he said , so other one the-aforesaid ١g \m iteya ..." eyA , č'ąke uma k'u ۱a apparently ... " say , so one.of.two DEF.PST \p heyé he said : ١g he + eyA : \m that + say : \a \ft 49. The tipi was well decorated with quillwork, and was large and new. "Well, she must be somebody who is very highly regarded by her parents," he commented; and his friend said: \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 51 \p 50." tó , hé wíyą wą líla wašté owáyak ١g 50. " sure , that woman a very good to look at -50. " to \m , he wí^yą wą líla wašte ową^yak(A) + ۱a 50. " certainly , that woman IDF very good look.on čʻa t'í = ' \p tʻeňika yeló ." eyé ١g she is difficult such she lives --." he said -t'i čʻa =) \ m tʻeňi =kA yelo ." eyA ۱a difficult =ATTEN IDF.RL dwell ASSR.M ." say =DECL . \ft 50. "There lives a woman who is very beautiful and hard to get a look at," he said. \ref ED-Col 5A s 52 51. " hịgnát'ụ he ?" -- " hiyá , naháhči ۱p ١g 51. " is she married -- ?" -- " no , still 51. "higna + t'u he ?" -- "hiya, nahahči \m ∖a 51. " husband + acquire Q ?" -- " no , still

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wit'ąšna-ų "--"kiš č'į tók'a \p čʻa tuwéni she is a maiden " -- " well(?) of course how is it so \g nobodv " -- " kiš čʻi tó^k'a č'a \m wit'ašna'u tuweni ۱a unmarried.maiden " -- " (??) for how CONSQ nobody hignaye =šni ?" \p she married =not ?" ١g higna + yA =šni ?" \m ۱a husband + have.as =not ?" \ft 51. "Is she married?" -- "No, she is still a virgin." -- "Well then why hasn't she married anybody?" - -\cm \ref ED-Col 5A s 53 k'éya , k'olá , táku yak'é 52. " wa 1ó . lé \p 52. "why say -- , friend , what you mean --١g . this \m 52. " wa k'éya , k'ola , táku y@- k'A yelo . le 52. " well (?) , friend , what 2.AG- mean ASSR.M . this \a \p oyáte wapáğeya wą wak'ąyą maníl weló ú people enemy a powerfully out in the wilds he lives --١g \m oyate wapağeyA wa wakʻa -yA manil 'u velo people enemy IDF spirit -ADV in.wilderness ASSR.M \a stay \p ١g \m \a \ft 52. "Well say, friend, what are you talking about; you do not know all about it. There is out in the wilderness a mighty one who annoys this tribe. \cm wapáğeya: a fierce enemy who makes the people retreat into a tight group. \ref ED-Col 5A s 54 toháta ۱p kị oyáte kị lé t'eľníya from earliest times the people the this dreadfully \g kį oyate kį le tʻeȟi \m tohata -yA \a from.all.past.time(?) DEF people DEF this hard.to.endure -ADV wič'ák'uwa k'éyaš okté – šiča č'a wič'ašayátapi \p he treats them but killing - he is bad so \g chief č'a wič'ášayátapi wič'a- k'uwa k'éyaš okte + šič(A) \ m ۱a 3.PL.PAT- treat but killing + bad CONSQ chief šk'é 1ó :' tuwá oyáte wapáğeye ۱p kį heyá it is said --١g the said : ' whoever people their enemy ki he + eyA šk'A yelo :'tuwa oyate wapağeyA \m \a DEF that + say QUOT ASSR.M : ' who people enemy

kté ۱p čį hé kihą ečéla mič'ų́kši yúzį =kta the that he kills if-then only my daughter \g he marry =will ečela mič'ųkši yuz(A) =ktA \m ki he kte kiha DEF that kill alone 1.POSS- daughter marry \a if = TRRšk'é • p'ehį kį hená čʻe 1ó \p ,'evá ,' he said it is said --. ' hair the those ١g - -• p'ehį kį hena čʻe ,' eyA škʻA yelo \m \a BELIEVE ,' say QUOT ASSR.M . ' hair DEF those =kte ,' eyá \p bluhá škʻe , " =will ,' he said it is said ." \g I have w@- yuha =ktA ,' eyA \m škʻA ." ۱a 1.AG- have =IRR ,' say QUOT ." \ft He has abused these people since the earliest times, but he is very difficult to kill, so it is understood that the chief has said, 'Whoever kills that one that annoys the people shall marry my daughter, and nobody else.' And he has also said, 'I shall have the hair of the enemy's head."" \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 55 ną heyá 53. héč'el naĥ'ú ké :"ho , eč'á \p -- : " well , of course 53. in that way he heard and said \g \m 53. héč'el na^h'u na he + eyA ke : "ho , eč'a and that + say QUOT : " okay , really ۱a 53. thus hear , tuktél lé táku - wak'ą́ \p kį ų́ he ? na ١g , where this something - supernatural the he lives -- ? and , tuktel le táku ∦wak'a ki 'u \m he ? na , where this what # spirit ۱a DEF stay Q ? and – p'iča hé ?" \p tók'el ú iyékiye on account of to recognize him - it is possible -- ?" ١g how \m tók'el u iye^kiyA + p'íča he ?" ۱a how because.of recognize + be.able Q ?" \ft 53. Having heard that, he said: "Well, in that case, where does this mighty freak live? And how may he be recognized?" \ref ED-Col 5A s 56 54. " oh , hé ék'eš tókʻa \p =šni 54. " shucks , that as far as that is concerned it is simple --\g 54. " oň , he \m ék'eš tó^k'a =šni \a 54. " shucks , that at.least(?) matter =not . p'ehį kį líla hą́skaska č'a šųk-ákąyąka čʻá \p . hair the very it is long so he is on horseback then ١g . p'ehį kį líla hą́skA -R č'a šųk(a) + aką^yąkA č'a \m \a . hair DEF very long -RDP CONSQ horse + ride CONSQ

šýkak'ą nité kį átaya šiná s'e ayúblaya ۱p p'ehį́ horse rump the entirely blanket like spread out on hair \g šúkawak'ą́ nite kį átaya šina s'e a- yublayA p'ehi \m \a rump DEF all blanket SIM LOC1- spread.out hair horse ki otké 1ó . na eyáš o'úye – t'awa ki \p the it hangs . and also ١g - way - his the . na eya -š o'ųye + t'áwa kį ki otkA \m yelo \a DEF suspended.from ASSR.M . and also -CTR way + POSSD DEF obláka owákihi =šni kič'ízapi \p I am able =not they fought to tell \g w@- oyak(A) w@- okihi =šni kič'iz(A) =pi \m 1.AG- tell.of 1.AG- able =not fight ۱a =PLč'ą́šna tókʻiyataha tʻa'í \p =šni ugná then regularly suddenly from where it is clear =not ١g č'ą ∦ šna \ m ugna tókʻiya -tạhạ tʻạ'ị =šni ۱a then # habitually suddenly where -from perceptible =not ١p égna hiyú'ič'iye ," (eyá 1ó ké ," (he said ----\g among them he makes himself arrive \ m égna hiyu + ič'i- yA yelo ," (eyA ke amongst start.hither + RFL- CAUS ASSR.M ," (say \a QUOT = ') . \p) . ١g - -= ' \m) . =DECL) . \a \ft 54. "Oh, as far as that's concerned, it is simple.... His hair is so long that when he is mounted, it hangs spread out over the back of the horse, like a blanket. But as for the place of his abode, that I cannot tell.... Whenever there is a battle, suddenly he enters it from nobody knows where." \cm [tók'a=šni: Del. has tóka-; I assume an error.] \ref ED-Col 5A s 57 55."č'okápt'i kį iyówįye \p =lak'a ?"eyá yúk'á 55. " C'okapt'i the she consents =perhaps ?" he said and lo ١g 55. "č'okapt'i kį iyowį'yA yelak'a ?" eyA \m yúk'a ۱a 55. " center.dweller DEF consent RHET.Q ?" say and.lo kį ," tó , iyéš \p umá hé other one the , " certainly , she rather that one ١g ųma kį,"to ,iye -š \m he one.of.two DEF , " certainly , 3.INDP -CTR that \a t'awíyukčą kįš .' até ۱p ١g it is her idea the-indeed . ' my father kį -š .'ate \m t'a- wíyukča \a ALNBL- understanding(?) DEF -CTR . ' father

kị hế the th č'a tuwá wič'áp'ehị ١p t'ewáňila I value highly so whoever human hair the that ١g w@- tʻe^hila čʻa tuwa wi^č'a + p'ehį kį he \m ۱a 1.AG- value.highly CONSQ who human + hair DEF that kahí hátahaš ečéla hignáwayi \p he brings it to him if-then only I marry him ١g ki- a- hi hą́tąhąš ečela hįgna + w@-\m yА ۱a DAT- COM- arrive.here if alone husband + 1.AG- have.as šk'é . " \p =kté ,'eyá 1ó ,' she said it is said --• " \g =shall ,'eyA škʻA \m =ktA ye yelo • " =IRR ASSR ,' say ASSR.M ." ۱a QUOT \ft 55. "And is the C'okapt'i willing (to marry like that)?" he said, and the other replied, "Yes indeed, it was her plan. 'I love my father, so I shall marry only the man who brings that hair to him,' she is said to have said." \cm [kiš: cut off by edge of page, so not quite clear this is what the word is.] \ref ED-Col 5A s 58 56. "ho , k'éyaš hehátą tuwéni =ľčį okíhi \p =šni 56. "well, but from then nobody =at all was able =not ١g \m 56. "ho , k'éyaš heha -ta tuweni =ĥči okihi =šni 56. " okay , but that.far -from nobody =very able ۱a =not čʻa waná lé waníyetu tóna išnála héč'el \p in that way ١g so now this years several she alone wana le waniyetu tóna iš + na..la héč'el \m čʻa CONSQ now this winter how.many 3.CTR + alone thus ۱a ," eyá = ' \p ú weló ké . tuwáwa wanáš ١g she lives --," he said --- -. certain ones now indeed = ' ," eyA ke \m 'u yelo . tuwa -R wana -š ۱a stay ASSR.M ," say QUOT =DECL . who -RDP now -CTR ۱p t'ápi kéya (šk'é =') . ú ١g on account of it they died he said (-- --) . t'A = pi ka + eyA (šk'A =) \m u) . ۱a because.of die =PL yon + say (QUOT =DECL) . \ft 56. "But since then nobody has been able to fulfill the requirement, and so it is now some years that she has gone on living alone," he said. It is said he told too that various ones had already lost their lives in the effort. \cm --

\ref ED-Col 5A s 59

k'ų ١p 57. waná k'oškálaka nupʻį 57. now young men \g the-past both 57. wana k'oškala =kA nupʻi \m k'ų ۱a 57. now young.man =ATTEN DEF.PST both ňóč'okata ihúnipi yúk'á héč'iya \p ١g at the center of the camp they reached and lo over there ňóč'oka -ta =pi yúk'ą héč'iya \m ihuni ۱a camp.center -at arrive.there.CPL =PL and.lo there katʻá wič'áhe = ' . wač'ípi č'a . éyapaha wą \p . herald crowding they stood . they danced so \g - а = ' katʻa wičʻa- hA • wa^č'i =pi č'a • éya^paha wą \m ۱a crowd 3.COLL- stand =DECL . dance =PL CONSQ . herald IDF heyá hiyáya č'ąké ú léč'e =hči \p he went along and so therefore thus =indeed ١g saying \ m he + eyA hiyayA č'ąke ų léč'e =hči ۱a that + say pass so because.of thus =very ۱p ahímničiya ke = ' : \g they were assembling - -- -: = ' \m a- hi + mni^ičiyA ke COLL- arrive.here + assemble QUOT =DECL : \a \ft 57. By now the two young men had reached the center of the camp-circle, and there the tribe was all gathered, for a dance. They assembled in that wholesale manner because a crier had gone about saying: \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 60 58. " iglúwiyeya \p ++ . iglút'ąpi pó na 58. " get yourselves ready --١g ++ . paint yourselves and \m 58. " ič'i- yu- wíyeya =pi =yo ++ . ^iglut'a =pi na 58. "RFL- INSTR8- ready =PL =IMV.M ++ . paint.self =PL ۱a and \p č'okátakiya hiyáya pó ++ ! č'okápt'i ++ ! C'okapt'i towards the center come --١g \m č`oka -takiya hiyayA =pi =yo ++ ! č'okapt'i pass =PL =IMV.M ++ ! center.dweller midst -towards \a ۱p wač'ípi etá wayáki =kte lo ++ !" dancers she see =will --++ !" some ١g ++ !" wa^č'i =pi eta wa^yak(A) =ktA yelo \m dance =PL NSPC.PL see =IRR ASSR.M ++ !" \a \ft 58. "Get ready! Touch yourselves up with paint and move towards the center. C'okapt'i would watch some dancing!" \cm --

\ref ED-Col 5A s 61 59. č'okápt'i č'ątkíyapi kį tónakeča t'ą'į \p =šni 59. Cʻokaptʻi beloved the several it was clear =not ١g č'ąl^kiyA =pi kį tónakeča t'ą'į \m 59. č'okapt'i =šni ۱a 59. center.dweller love =PL DEF how.many visible =not \p ki ú oyáte kị t'eľúlapi na táku the on account of people the they valued her highly and whatever ١g \m oyate ki t'e^ĥila =pi na táku ki u DEF because.of people DEF value.highly =PL \a and what č'ą wąčágna eč'ákiči'ųpi \p čʻí ١g she wished then at once they did it for her č'ą wąčagna kíči- eč'a^ų =pi \m čʻi then at.once BEN- do =PL \a want \ft 59. C'okapt'i's honorings were without number; and therefore the tribe thought highly of her and gratified quickly whatever she wished. \cm č'atkíyapi: really a Santee form; Teton is č'al-. "I think I am still Santee-minded, after working with "Pond"," ED says. \ref ED-Co1 5A s 62 60. č'okátao'íyokip'iyawaňpé - o'íyohązi káğapi60. in the midst pleasantlyleaf - shadeit was made \p \g 60. č'oka -ta o'iyo^kip'i -yA waĥpe # o'iyohązi kağ(A) =pi \m 60. midst -at pleasant -ADV leaf # arbor(?) make \a =PL \p na waná tuwéni t'iyáta yaké \g and now nobody at home sittin =šni ahí ké sitting =not they arrived - -\m na wana tuweni t'i -yata yąkA =šni a- hi ke and now nobody house -at sit =not COLL- arrive.here QUOT \a \p = ' - -\g = ' \m ۱a =DECL . \ft 60. Out in the center, where an arbor had been erected of green boughs, it was gay, and by now, without anybody (i.e. left behind) staying within the tents, they had arrived there. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5A s 63 61. waná k'oškálakawič'áša - waštéštepi61. now young menman - handsome \p k'ų ١g the-aforesaid \g 61. now young men man - handsome the \m 61. wana k'oškala =kA wi^č'aša # wašte -R =pi k'u 61. now young.man =ATTEN man # good -RDP =PL DEF.PST ۱a

wawąyaka nážįpi kį égna inážįpi looking on they stood the among they halted ۱p yúk'á ١g and lo wa- wa^yak(A) ná^ži =pi ki égna ina^ži =pi yúk'a \m UNSP- see stand =PL DEF amongst stop.there =PL and.lo \a wáčak č'okápt'i kič'í akíč'iyutapi \p at once C'okapt'i with they looked at each other ١g č'okapt'i kič'i kič'i- ayut(a) =pi \m wáčak ۱a at.once center.dweller with RCP- look.at =PL čép'ąšitku \p wa é na t'akáku her female cousin a it was and her younger sister \g na tʻaka \m čép'aši -tku wą e - k11 f.cousin.of.f -3.POSS IDF IDENT and younger.sister.of.f -3.POSS ۱a wą kič'í , heníyos wawáyak - naži \p óp a with her , both those with them watching ١g - she stood . \m wą kič'i , heniyos op wa- wą^yak(A) + ná^žį ۱a IDF with , those.two with.PL UNSP- see + stand \ft 61. When the handsome young men came up and took their places among the onlookers, they exchanged glances with C'okapt'i.... A girl-cousin and a younger sister were with her, with those two girls she stood watching the spectacle. \cm [naži (no nasalization): typo?] \ref ED-Col 5A s 64 62. wąčak ičúpika čʻaké \p 62. at once they caught her interest, as it were and so ١g \ m 62. wáčak iču =pi =kA čʻake 62. at.once take =PL =ATTEN ۱a so wič'íčala óp'a k'u \p nupʻí ١g girls she was among the-aforesaid both \m wi^č'įča..la ó^p'a k'ų nupʻi ۱a girl take.part DEF.PST both čʻa \p uwíč'aši ektá ١g she told them to come to so \m + wič'a- ši čʻa ekta u come.hither + 3.PL.PAT- command CONSQ at \a \p wič'áhipi ną heyápi : " : " them-they came and they said ١g wič'a- hi =pina he + eyA =pi: " \m 3.PL.PAT- arrive.here =PL and that + say =PL : " \a \p čʻuwé tókʻiyataha yahípi kį slolyá my elder sister from where you come the to know ١g tókʻiya -taha y@- hi =pi ki slol^yA \m č'uwe older.sister.of.f where -from 2.AG- arrive.here =PL DEF know ۱a

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č'į yé ."--١p she wishes --." --١g ." -čʻi \m ye ۱a want ASSR ." --\ft 62. The young men caught her interest instantly, so she sent the two companions right over and they said, "My elder sister wants to know where you come from." --\cm ičúka: 'rather catch the eye'; courtship language. \ref ED-Col 5A s 65 " wą , lé íšé kák'iyataha íč'imani -\p " why say , this really from yonder traveling -١g , le " wą íšé kák'iya -tạhạ íč'ima^ni # \m " well , this really yonder -from travel \a \p wahí ną , k'olá lé é letáha yeló ," ١g I have come and , friend this it is from here --," na , k'ola le e le^taha yelo w@- hi \m 1.AG- arrive.here and , friend this IDENT from.here ASSR.M ," ۱a \p eyá yųk'ą́ wič'į́čala kį ih̃át'į na heyé : " the laughed and she said : " ١g he said and lo girl yųk'ą wi^č'įča.la kį iĥat'A na he + eyA : " \m eyA ۱a say and.lo girl DEF laugh.hard and that + say : " \p eyá ké = ' , magnáye - wač'į =ňči , to fool me - -- he is trying =indeed ١g you don't say --= ' , ma- gnáyA + wač'ą^į =hčį \ m eya ke QUOT =DECL , 1.PAT- deceive + try ۱a hm =very lél ú ! ... tóhįniš =šni k'u ! " \p hé that one here he lived =not the-past !" ١g ! ... never ! ... tóhịni -š he lel 'ų =šni k'ų !" \ m =not DEF.PST !" here stay \a ! ... never -CTR that ną č'uwéku ١p wawáyak eyį́ she said and her elder sister looking on \g eyA na č'uwe \ m -ku wa- wa^yak(A) + and older.sister.of.f -3.POSS UNSP- see ۱a say ۱p nažį kį ektákiya k'iglé =) she stood the towards she went back ١g - -\ m ná^žį kį ektakiya kʻi(ya)glA = ' \a stand DEF towards start.home.thither =DECL . \ft "Why, I am only a visitor from away; but this my friend belongs here," he told them, and the girl laughed, and said, "You don't say! Ah, but he wants to fool me! ... Never indeed has he been about in this tribe!" so saying, the girl left to go to her sister, standing as a spectator.

\cm --
\ref ED-Col 5A s 66

\p 63. tąyą wač'ipi k'éyaš akšáka =ħčį kák'el \g 63. well they danced but unfortunately =indeed that instant \m 63. tąyų wa^č'i =pi k'éyaš akšaka =ħčį kák'el \a 63. well dance =PL but unfortunately =very thus

\p č'ąč'eğa ap'ápi ki éhunipi na wač'í ki heyáta
\g drum they struck the they ceased and dancers the away
\m č'ąč'eğa ap'A =pi ki a- ihuni =pi na wa^č'i ki heyata
\a drum strike =PL DEF COM- finish =PL and dance DEF away

\p gličúpi ną wawą́yaka nážįpi kį égna \g they came back and watching they stood the among \m gli(ya)ku =pi na wa- wą^yak(A) ná^žį =pi kį égna \a start.home.hither =PL and UNSP- see stand =PL DEF amongst

\piyáyapič'ášnawáčagna oyáte ki\gthey wentthen regularlyat once people the\miyayA=pi č'a# šnawáčagna oyate ki\astart.thither =PL night/day # habitually at.once people DEF

\p oyás'į saniča [-] awič'ayuta úpi , owáyak \g all on one side [-] looking at them they were , appearance \m oyas'į saniča [-] wič'a- ayut(a) 'u =pi , ową^yak(A) #
\a all on.one.side [-] 3.PL.PAT- look.at stay =PL , look.on #

\p waštéštepi na wak'óyakapi ki u .
\g they were fine and they were dressed the on account of .
\m wašte -R =pi na wa- k'o^yak(A) =pi ki u .
\a good -RDP =PL and UNSP- wear =PL DEF because.of .

- \ft 63. The dancing was good; but for the fact that the instant the drumming ceased, and the dancers came away, and mingled among the crowd of onlookers, then all the people taking sides against them, as it were, all concentrated on gazing at them, for their handsome looks and fine clothes.
- \cm saniča: i.e., all the people were banked together to stare at the two men.

\ref ED-Col 5A s 67

64. hąkéya awíč'ayutapi kį t'awát'elyapi \p =šni 64. finally they looked at them the they were desirous for =not ١g **** m 64. hąkeya wič'a- ayut(a) =pi kį t'awat'el^yA =pi =šni 64. finally 3.PL.PAT- look.at =PL DEF desirous \a =PL=not ۱p č'ąké umá heyé : " íš éktá

\g and so one of them he said : " it, indeed what's the use(?)
\m č'ake uma he + eyA : " iš éktá
\a so one.of.two that + say : " 3.CTR what's.the.use?(?)

=kte ló \p =hčį , ugnį , k'olá , ištá ų =shall --, friend , eyes with ١g =very , we go home =ktA yelo , k'ola , išta ų \m =hčį , uk- glA ۱a =very , 1.PL- go.homeward =IRR ASSR.M , friend , eye using upawakapi =šni kị čél ," eyá čʻaké \p ," he said and so they push us over =not the presumably ١g pawąka =pi =šni kį čel ," eyA \m ukčʻake ۱a 1.PL- push.down(??) =PL =not DEF presumably(?) ," say so gličúpi = ' \p they came back ١g - -=pi =' \m gli(ya)ku \a start.home.hither =PL =DECL . \ft 64. Finally, because they could no longer stand the staring, one of them said, "Oh, what's the use, let's go home, friend; before they bowl us over with their eyes," so they left. \cm upáwakapi: more Yankton/Santee, though entirely accepted in Teton; better Teton is upá'ukapi. [umá: (Del. has umá); čél: (or ečél?).] \ref ED-Col 5A s 68 65. waná ňtayétu č'ąké wik'óškalaka kį iyúha \p 65. now evening and so young girls the all \g \m 65. wana htayetu č'ake wik'oškalaka ki iyuha ۱a 65. now evening so young.woman DEF all č'ųk'į́ta na č'á ۱p ípi mní ١g somewhere to go for wood they went and tree water =pi na č'a \m č'uk'i -ta i mni load.of.wood(?) -at arrive.there =PL and tree/wood water ۱a k'ó iyówalya héč'i \p tʻi'ákap ١g also as an excuse over there outside of home bounds k'o iyowalya héč'i t'i + akap \m ۱a also as.excuse(?) there dwell + beyond č'ąké wanáš \p iyé'ič'iyapi enánakiya núpnup ١g they sent themselves and so by now here and there in twos ič'i- iye^yA =pi č'ake wana -š enanakiya \m nup(a) -R ۱a RFL- put =PL so now -CTR here.and.there two -RDP = ' k'oškálaka ۱p – ič'iya nážįpi ki . young men - grouping themselves they stood --١g the + ič'i- yA ná^žį =pi =' . k'oškala =kA \m ki ۱a + RFL- CAUS stand =PL =DECL . young.man =ATTEN DEF wi'óyuspapi čʻa hehálšna waná ak'é ۱p they were courting ١g then each time so now again wi'oyuspA =pi č'a \m hehal # šna wana ak'e \a then # habitually detain.woman.to.court =PL CONSQ now again

\p ektá iyúha úpi = ' there all they were --\g =pi =' ekta iyuha u \m all using =PL =DECL . ۱a at \ft 65. It was now evening, so all the girls, using the getting of wood or water as an excuse, betook themselves towards the wood, getting outside of their home bounds, of their own accord; so already here and there, grouped into twos, they stood about. It was the courting time for the young men, so they were all out on the scene, as usual. \cm - -\ref ED-Col 5A s 69 66. léč'el \p nážipi kį isák'ip čʻą ohéyu 66. in this way they stood the beside them wood ١g pack(?) ná^žį =pi kį isak'ip \m 66. léč'el čʻą oheyų ۱a 66. this.way stand =PL DEF beside tree/wood bundle(?) \p na'íš č'éğa ogná k'úya čʻa iyúha mní há hé \g or else bucket water in below stood so that all \m na'iš č'eğ(a) mni ogna kʻu -yA hĄ čʻa he iyuha below -ADV stand CONSQ that all \a kettle water in or héč'eča = ' ۱p it was like that --\g hé^č'eča = ' \m be.thus =DECL . \a \ft 66. As each couple stood so, beside them lay a pack of wood, or a container of water waiting; this was the case with all. \cm - -\itm DAKGL.ITM \ref ED-Col 5B s 1 67. eyá héč'el wič'oň'aka č'ąké waná \p 67. well in that way it was the custom and so now ١g wič'oň'a =kA \m 67. eya héč'el č'ake wana 67. hm ۱a thus custom =ATTEN so now k'olákič'iyapi ۱p k'oškálaka núp k'u they were friends young men two the-aforesaid ١g k'oškala =kA nup(a) k'ola + kič'i- yA \m =pi k'u young.man =ATTEN two friend + RCP- have.as =PL DEF.PST \a \p waná íš eyá eč'el yápi k'éyaš tuktétu now they too accordingly they were going but whatever place ١g eya eč'el YA =pi k'éyaš tuktetu \m wana iš now 3.CTR also accordingly go =PL \a but what.place

wa'áp'e nážipi ną wič'íčala ١p k'eyá k'oškálaka young men waiting they stood and girls ١g some k'eya k'oškala =kA wa- ap'e ná^ži =pi na wi^č'iča..la \m IDF.PL young.man =ATTEN UNSP- await stand =PL and girl ۱a ohítiyela táku ú t'a'í =šni o'íyak \p ١g energetically what on account of it was clear =not running about ohiti -yela táku u t'a'i \m =šni o'įyak(A) ۱a furious -ADV what because.of visible =not run.about \p úpi = ' they stayed --\g = ' \m 'ų =pi ۱a stay =PL =DECL . \ft 67. In accordance with the custom (perhaps not fully approved by the speaker), the two young men who were friends went out there too, but no matter where they looked, young men stood about, waiting for somebody; and girls were running about for no apparent reason. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 2 68. yúk'á yápi kį ítohąyąkel \p 68. and lo they were going the some ways from \g \m 68. yúk'a YA =pi ki ítoha -yakel 68. and.lo go =PL DEF how.far.from -ATTEN.ADV ۱a wik'óškalaka wą č'okáp t'í k'ų ۱p hé é young woman a in the midst she lived the-aforesaid that it was ١g wik'oškalaka wa č'okap t'i \m k'u he young.woman IDF in.midst DEF.PST that IDENT ۱a dwell ną čép'ąšitku čʻa \p tʻakáku kį and her female cousin ١g such her younger sister the na čép'aši \m čʻa tʻaka -ku -tku ki ۱a IDF.RL younger.sister.of.f -3.POSS and f.cousin.of.f -3.POSS DEF \p hená – yamni glakíyą hiyáyapi k'éyaš t'ahú those - three across ١g they passed but neck hena + yámni glakiya hiyayA =pi k'éyaš t'ahu \ m ۱a those + three transverse pass =PL but back.of.neck s'e íyaničapi ۱p yuwéğapi broken like they were detained ١g weğ(a) =pi s'e íyaniča =pi \m yu-. . . . ۱a INSTR8- fracture =PL SIM detained =PL \ft 68. So they went and at some distance from them the young woman

who was a C'okapt'i, with her younger sister and her cousin making three, were going across, but their necks seemed to have been twisted and broken, they remained so (in looking). \ref ED-Col 5B s 3 69." k'olá , lé kič'í iyápi ep'į́ =kta č'e k'iyéla \p 69. "friend, this with words I say =will -nearby ١g 69." k'ola , le kič'i iyapi w@- eyA =ktA č'e \m k'iyela \a 69. " friend , this with speech 1.AG- say =IRR so(?) near , nayáh'ų \p s'e op'í'ič'iya уó =kte ," eyí ," he said like conduct yourself -- , you listen =will ١g s'e op'i^ič'iyA yo , y@- na^h'ų =ktA ye ," eyA \m SIM conduct.self IMV.M , 2.AG- hear =IRR ASSR ," say \a ap'é nážįpi = , \p na éna ١g and right there waiting they stood -ap'e ná^žį =pi =' \m na éna and right.there await stand =PL =DECL . ۱a \ft 69. "Friend, I am going to speak with this one, so stay nearby, and you shall hear it," he said, so then they stood waiting. \cm - -\ref ED-Col 5B s 4 70. héč'eš waná iyóhila č'éğa yuhápi č'ąké waná mní \p now each one bucket they had and so now water 70. thus ١g 70. héč'e -š wana iyohi =la č'eğ(a) yuha =pi č'ąke wana mni \ m ۱a 70. thus -CTR now each =DIM kettle have =PL so now water ožúkžula yuhá kúpi = ' \p . ho , k'éyaš filled having they came back -- . well, but ١g \m ožula -R yuha ku =pi =' . ho , k'éyaš full -RDP have come.homeward =PL =DECL . okay , but ۱a č'okápt'i wóčʻạtiheyaka \p ú k'u ardently desired ١g C'okapt'i being the-aforesaid wóč'ątiheyA 'ų \m č'okapt'i =kA k'u \a center.dweller ardent.desire(?) =ATTEN stay DEF.PST \p t'okéya kú č'a umá kị nup'í hékta úpi first she returned so others the both behind they stayed ١g č'a uma kį nup'į hékta 'ų =pi \m t'okeyA ku first come.homeward CONSQ others DEF both behind stay =PL \a \p ١g \m \a \ft 70. So then, because they all took pails, they were returning now with water in them. But C'okapt'i the coveted one came first, and the other two remained behind. \cm --

71. ínaĥma s'e héktakiya i'á'a \p kú na 71. secretly like back talking ١g she came and 71. ína^ĥmA s'e héktakiya i'A -R \m ku na \a 71. secretly SIM backward speak -RDP come.homeward and hewíč'akiye : " glápi \p ná , le said to them : "go home please, this he + wič'a- ki- eyA: "glA =pi na , le ١g \ m that + 3.PL.PAT- DAT- say : " go.homeward = PL REQ.F , this \a wómakiyaki =kta č'a slolwákiyé ۱p he tell me something =will so I know it ١g wa- ma- ki- oyak(A) =ktA čʻa w@- kIslol^yA ye \m UNSP- 1.PAT- DAT- tell.of =IRR CONSQ 1.AG- RFL.PS- know ASSR \a \p él nayážipi kiha there you stand if-then ١g el y@- ná^žį =pi kįhą \m there 2.AG- stand =PL if ۱a \p hapmáyak'iyapi =kte lé " =will -you frighten him off on me ١g " ma- y@- ki- ňap^yA =pi =ktA yele \ m " 1.PAT- 2.AG- DAT- scare.away =PL =IRR ASSR.F" ۱a \ft 71. Unnoticed, calling back to them she came, and said to them (over her shoulder), "Oh, please do go on home; he has something to say to me, I know it.... If you stand around, you will frighten him off." \ref ED-Col 5B s 6 72. k'éyaš heyápi: " i'72. butthey said: " no \p ١g 72. k'éyaš he + eyA =pi : " i' \m 72. but that + say =PL : " RELUCTANCE , ۱a \p gle'ų́šipi =šni yé , č'uwé (send us home =not -- , elder sister glA + ųk- ši =pi =šni ye , č'uwe \g send us home (\m (\a go.homeward + 1.PL- command =PL =not IMV.F , older.sister.of.f (čep'ąši) nahą́hčį ukíšeyá tąwą́'uyakapicousin) not yet wetoo have had a good look at himčép'ąši) nahą́hčį ukišeya tą+ ukčep'ą́ši ۱p ١g \m \a f.cousin.of.f) still l.PL.CTR also well + l.PL- see = PL١p ,"eyápi k'éyaš ečéš =šni ye líla č'okápt'i ١g ," they said but it is enough very C'okapt'i =not --=šni ye ," eyA =pi k'éyaš ečeš líla č'okapt'i \m \a =not ASSR ," say =PL but (interj.) very center.dweller

\ref ED-Col 5B s 5

č'ą́tų́ši s'elėč'eča č'ąke héč'etuka ١p kʻeš she was eager like it seemed and so it being so ١g yet s'eleč'eča č'ąke héč'etu =kA kʻeš \m č'átúši eager(?) ۱a seem =ATTEN although so thus iĥpéya kʻigláp \p ١g leaving her behind they went off home kʻi(ya)glA \m iĥpe^yA =pi ۱a discard start.home.thither =PL \ft 72. But they pleaded, "Oh please don't send us home, sister (cousin); we too have not yet had a good look at him." But C'okapt'i was too pathetically eager [č'átúši], it seemed, so then they left anyway, and went home. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 7 ١p 73. č'okápt'i iyéka yéš yuš'į́ye'ič'iya 73. Cʻokaptʻi herself even she surprised herself ١g \ m 73. č'okapt'i iye =kA yeš ič'i- yuš'iye^yA 73. center.dweller 3.INDP =ATTEN even RFL- scare ۱a šk'é = ' . wíšteče č'u \p ugná hé it is said --. abashed the-past suddenly that ١g = ' \ m škʻA . wa- išteč(A) k'ų ugna he ۱a QUOT =DECL . UNSP- ashamed DEF.PST suddenly that ną k'oškálaka wičák'e =šni - hįgnį \p being true =not - she suddenly became and young man ١g **** m wiča^k'A =šni + higlA na k'oškala =kA speak.truth =not + do.suddenly ۱a and young.man =ATTEN íč'imani – hi k'u átayela él yí \p hé - he came the-aforesaid that directly to she went ١g travel \m íč'ima^ni + hi k'u he átayela el YA ۱a travel + arrive.here DEF.PST that directly at go ki kič'í \p na heyá ké : " nit'ák'ola -- : " your friend ١g and said the with na he + eyA ke : " ni- t'a- k'ola ki kič'i \m and that + say QUOT : " 2.POSS- ALNBL- friend DEF with \a [,] hél ۱p wat'í él yápé wayátaw I dwell to go [,] there you eat ١g w@- tʻi el YA =pi ye [,] hel wa- y@-\m yut(A) =pi 1.AG- dwell at go =PL ASSR [,] there UNSP- 2.AG- eat =PL \a \p =kte ," eyé ," she said =shall ١g =ktA ye ," eyA \m \a =IRR ASSR ," say

\ft 73. It is said the C'okapt'i surprised even herself. She who was so bashful suddenly became false to that, and walked directly towards the visitor, and said, "Come with your friend to my home, there you shall have food to eat." \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 8 74. k'oškálaka – ušikapi ۱p k'ų iyé 74. young man - they were poor the-aforesaid they ١g 74. k'oškala =kA + \hat{u} ^ši =kA =pi k'u \m iye 74. young.man =ATTEN + poor =ATTEN =PL DEF.PST 3.INDP ۱a wą wič'áyu'onihạ ١p éhá č'okápt'i č'aké tók'eni instead C'okapt'i she honored them and so actually ١g а čʻokaptʻi wą wič'a- yu'onihą č'ąke tók'eni \ m éha instead center.dweller IDF 3.PL.PAT- honor ۱a SO actually(?) \p =hči tákeyapka tk'á ; naĥmála nu =indeed they said something(?) almost but ; secretly ١g \ m =hči táku + eyA =pi =kA nu tk'a ; na^hmA =1a \a =very what + say =PL =ATTEN almost(?) CTRF ; conceal =DIM iĥát'at'api = ' \p ké they laughed ١g - -. . . . =pi ke \ m iňat'A – R = , ۱a laugh.hard -RDP =PL QUOT =DECL \ft 74. The young men of humble origin, when they saw matters reversed, and C'okapt'i bowing to them (instead of expecting homage), they did not know what to make of it, and they laughed to themselves (perhaps 'laughed nervously', as from extra excitement). \cm - -\ref ED-Col 5B s 9 75. k'éyaš nakų́ \p čʻį kitáyekel éš 75. but moreover of course by good luck ١g rather 75. k'éyaš nakų č'į \ m kitayekel еš ۱a 75. but also of.course contrary.to.expectation(?) even(?) č'ąké "háo \p wič'ákič'o " eyápi na waná ١g she invited them and so " all right " they said and now wič'a– kič'o č'ąke" hau " eyA =pi na wana \m " yes 3.PL.PAT- invite so " say =PL \a and now \p yápi k'éyaš č'okápt'i hiyázeče č'ų é they went but C'okapt'i she was stern the-past it was ١g YA =pi k'éyaš č'okapt'i hįyązečA k'ų \ m е go =PL but center.dweller stern DEF.PST IDENT ۱a

۱p =šni s'e óp – kaska máni ną íč'imani =not like with them - clear(??) she walked and he traveled ١g =šni s'e op + kaska má^ni na íč'ima^ni \m ۱a =not SIM with.PL + clear walk and travel k'u ayúta č'ą'íwototo \p the-aforesaid looking at him she kept bumping into trees ١g + iwo^to \m k'u ayut(a) čʻa – R ۱a DEF.PST look.at tree/wood + bump.against -RDP = ' \p glá ké \g she was going --- -= ' \m glA ke ۱a go.homeward QUOT =DECL . \ft 75. But then, it was by such a narrow chance (or 'unexpected good luck') that she invited them, so they said yes, they would go; and were now going, but C'okapt'i, the once haughty girl, now appearing as someone else, walked right with them, and bumped into the trees in her way which she did not notice, so intent she was in looking into the handsome stranger's face. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 10 76. oyáte kị héš íkimnapike č'u \p 76. people the that indeed they set great store by her the-past, \g 76. oyate ki he -š kI- í^mna..kA =pi k'u \m 76. people DEF that -CTR RFL.PS- confident.of(?) =PL DEF.PST \a \p átayaš éktuži ną "tuwá wamáyake séče she forgot and " somebody looks at me entirely perhaps \g átaya -š é^ktųž(A) na "tuwa \ m ma- wą^yak(A) séčA all -CTR forget and " who 1.PAT- see ۱a CJCTR \p šá ," eč'į́ =šni and yet ," she thought =not \g ," eč'ą^į \ m yeša =šni ۱a although ," think =not \ft 76. She had formerly been the pride of the tribe, but she forgot it entirely now, and the thought, "Somebody might see me," did not enter her head. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 11 \p 77. č'aké íč'imani k'ų heyá ké : " híhana ١g 77. and so he traveled the-aforesaid he said - -: " morning

DEF.PST

\ m

۱a

77. so

77. č'ąke íč'ima^ni k'ų

travel

: " híhana

he + eyA ke

that + say QUOT : " morning

\p kihą wagnį =kte ló . niyé očʻíle =will -if-then I go home \g . you I sought you w@- glA =ktA yelo .niye č'i- ole \m kiha ۱a 1.AG- go.homeward =IRR ASSR.M . 2.INDP 2.PAT:1.AG- seek if yelakʻa léčʻi tókʻi wahí k'éyaš \p ١g evidently, for over here somewhere I have come but tókʻi w@- hi yelakʻa léč'i \m k'éyaš ۱a EVID here somewhere 1.AG- arrive.here but él wač'į́ niyúza ť'á \p tuwá č'ąšna whoever to mind he holds you then regularly ١g he dies tuwa el wač'į ni- yuz(A) č'ą # šna t'A \m at mind 2.PAT- hold then # habitually die ۱a who č'a , lé táku lemáč'ečaka \p kéyápi . . . " so , this something I am rather like this they say ١g ka + eyA =pi č'a , le táku ma- lé^č'eča =kA ..."
yon + say =PL CONSQ , this what l.PAT- like.this =ATTEN ..." \m ۱a ké ١p eyá = ' \g he said --- -\m eyA ke = ' QUOT =DECL . \a say \ft 77. So the visitor said, "Tomorrow I am going home. I must have come here on a quest to find you, for something has made me come all this way ('way over here', léč'i tók'i); but it being that they say whoever turns his attention towards you loses his life, what chance have I, the likes of me?" \cm [No ablaut on final =kA indicating sentence is incomplete?] \ref ED-Col 5B s 12 \p 78. t'íl óp kʻignį́ ną waná hokší – and now child -\g 78. into the tent with them she returned 78. t'i -1 op k'i(ya)glA \m na wana hokši + with.PL start.home.thither and now child + ۱a 78. house -at č'ąlkiyapi - t'ipi kį t'imá íyotakapi č'ąké ۱p beloved - house the inside they sat down and so ١g č'ąl^kiyA =pi + t'ípi kį t'ima íyotak(A) =pi č'ąke \ m ۱a love =PL + tipi DEF indoors sit =PL so čʻąwákšiča \p ognágna wasná wooden bowls in (pl.) wasná \g č'ą + wakšiča ogna -R \m wasna \a tree/wood + dish in -RDP pemmican éwič'akigle ną ináp'a \p ké =) she placed for them and she went out --١g - é+ wič'a- ki- gle na ina^p'A ke =' \m \a there+ 3.PL.PAT- DAT- set.up and go.out QUOT =DECL .

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\ft 78. She accompanied them into the tent, and they (actually) sat down within a child-beloved tipi, so she placed pemmican cakes in wooden bowls for them, and having offered it, went outside. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 13 k'ų the-79. t'akál t'iwókša \p wič'įčala hená the-aforesaid those 79. outdoors around the tipi girls ١g \m 79. t'ąkal t'i + ókšą wi^č'įča..la k'ų hena 79. outdoors house + around girl \a DEF.PST those č'ąké , " ų́šimalapi ak'é ayúhel \p nážįpi na ١g again staying around they stood and so , " have pity on me and ná^žį =pi č'ąke ," maak'e ayuhet(e) úši^la =pi na \m \a again stay.around stand =PL so , " 1.PAT- pity =PL and \p ak'ó yápi yé ! wíštelmayayapi further off go - -! you embarrass me ١g akʻo YA =pi ye !wa- išteč(A) + ma-\m y@yА =pi go =PL IMV.F ! UNSP- ashamed + 1.PAT- 2.AG- CAUS =PL ۱a beyond \p =kte ,"eyá č'éwič'akiya howáye ," saying calling upon kinship she cried ١g =will =ktA ye ," eyA wič'a- č'é^kiyA howa^yA \m =IRR ASSR ," say 3.PL.PAT- beseech ۱a cry.out \ft 79. Those girls were out there again, hovering about, so she begged of them, "Oh, please have pity on me, and go off. You will make me shy." She pleaded almost in tears with them. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 14 \p 79a. k'ohá t'imá ináňni – wotapi na 79a. meanwhile indoors in haste - they ate \g and t'ima ina^hni + wa- yut(A) =pi na \m 79a. k'oha + UNSP- eat ۱a 79a. meanwhile indoors hurry =PL and t'epkíye \p glí =šni hạl - wač'į ١g she returned =not before to eat up theirs - trying =šni hal kI- t'ep^yA + wač'a^i \ m gli ۱a arrive.home.here =not when RFL.PS- eat.up + try ną waná kú č'ąke oyáptapi \p šką́pi kį ١g they carried on and now she came back and so remnants the č'ąke oyapta \m ška =pi na wana ku =pi ki \a act =PL and now come.homeward so leave.over =PL DEF ną "hąká ičúpi , lé \p yumáhel , this ١g within (their garments) they took and " sister-in-law iču =pi na "hąka , le \m yumahel ۱a INSTR8- within take =PL and " sister.in.law.of.m , this

۱p ikíkču wó !"eyá – higla wakšíča kį !" saying - doing suddenly dishes the \g take back - -!" eyA + higlA \m kIiču yo wakšiča kį RFL.PS- take IMV.M !" say + do.suddenly dish \a DEF iyékičič'iyapi = ' \p paslóha they put for her --١g pushing kíči- iye^yA =pi =' \m paslohA ۱a push.along BEN- put =PL =DECL . \ft 79a. Meantime they ate hurriedly indoors, and tried to finish before she returned; and when they realized she was reentering the tipi, they took what food they had not finished yet, and hid it within their garments; and saying, "Sister-in-law, take back this, your own," they pushed her dishes towards her. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 15 80. héč'ena glináp'api \p =kte č'éyaš ١g 80. at once they come back out =would but =pi =ktA \m 80. héč'ena glinapʻA k'éyaš \a 80. consequently come.back.out =PL =IRR but = ' . " éna awíč'akšiže t'ówaš \p yąkápi she kept them back --. " right there a while(?) sit ١g \m wič'a- akšiž(A) =' . " éna t'ówaš yakA =pi 3.PL.PAT- retain =DECL . " right.there a.while(?) sit =PL ۱a , wó'ųglakapi =kte ..." eyá ۱p yé ١g - -, we talk =will ..." she said , wauk- kI-\m oyak(A) =pi =ktA ye" eyA ye IMV.F , UNSP- 1.PL- RFL.PS- tell.of =PL =IRR ASSR" say ۱a \p č'ąké éna yąkapí waná óhaketa eyáš ١g and so right there they sat now at last also \m č'ake éna yąkA =pi wana óhąketa eyaš ۱a right.there sit =PL now finally too(?) so ۱p glápi =kta – waštéka kéyápi yúk'á , ١g they go back =would - it was good they said and lo , =pi =ktA # wašte =kA \m g1A ka + eyA =pi yúk'a , ۱a go.homeward =PL =IRR # good =ATTEN yon + say =PL and.lo , , wač'įgnuni kį léč'el \p óp ináp'į wą ną why say , bewildered the in this way with them she went out and \g , wač'į^gnuni kį léč'el \m wa ор ina^p'A na ۱a well , bewildered DEF this.way with.PL go.out and héč'ena = ' \p glá (ké óр) . ١g in the same way with them she went home (--- -) . (ke = ' \m héč'ena op glA) . \a in.same.way with.PL go.homeward (QUOT =DECL) .

\ft 80. At once they would leave, but she begged them to remain. "Stay a while, please; let's talk," so they stayed with her. When at length they decided it was time to go, why! as one who has lost his senses, she went out of her tipi with them, and went on home with them. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 16 , atkúku tuwá \p 81. héč'eš wič'áp'ehį , her father 81. thus whoever scalp ١g 81. héč'e -š , atkuku tuwa wi^č'a + p'ehị \m 81. thus -CTR , father.3.POSS who human + hair ۱a ečéla hignáyi \p kahí kihą =kta if-then only she marry he brought him =would ١g kįhą ečela hįgna + yA ki- a- hi \ m =ktA \a alone husband + have.as =IRR DAT- COM- arrive.here if č'u , átayaš kiksúye ۱p kéyé =šni waná she said the-past, entirely she remembered =not now ١g , átaya -š kiksuyA \ m ka + eyA k'u =šni wana \a yon + say DEF.PST , all -CTR remember =not now = ' čʻa \p hignát'ų - ya уá ké taking a husband – she went so she was going --١g - -. . . . \m higna + t'u + YA č'a YA ke =' \a husband + acquire + go CONSQ go QUOT =DECL o'íye gluwíčak'e =šni kį eč'áč'a ۱p é1 ١g words she made her own true =not the not in the least at o'iye kI- yu- wiča^k'A =šni kį eč'ač'a \m el word RFL.PS- INSTR8- speak.truth =not DEF entirely(?) ۱a at =šni \p éwač'i ١g she thought =not \ m éwač'ą^i =šni ۱a think =not \ft 81. So, without a single thought of her promise to marry only the man who might bring the hair to her father, she was now on her way to a husband.... She gave not the least thought to her failure to make good her word. \cm [Not clear what -ya is in hignát'u-ya.] \ref ED-Col 5B s 17 \p 82. yámnipi kį ipáňlalya glápi na 82. they were three the side by side they went and ١g 82. yámni =pi kį ipahlalya =pi na \ m glA 82. three =PL DEF shoulder.to.shoulder go.homeward =PL and ۱a

t'éhal héč'i wizíla ١p holázata wą outside the camp circle long there little wizi \g а + laza -ta t'éhal héč'i wizi \m ho =la wa \a camp.circle + behind -at long there old.tent =DIM IDF šapyákel ektá k'ípi \p túweniš dirty to it they returned ١g . never šap(a) -yakel \m ekta kʻi =pi . túweni -š ۱a dirty -ATTEN.ADV at arrive.home.there =PL . never -CTR héč'eča wąžíni t'íl =šni k'ų \p iyáye =not the-past , it was like that none \g into she went hé^č'eča wąžini t'i –l iyayA \m =šni k'u NEG.IDF house -at start.thither =not DEF.PST , ۱a be.thus t'imá takéč'į = ' \p =šni íyotaka ké indoors thinking anything of it (?) =not she sat down --١g - -= ' \m t'ima táku + eč'a^į =šni íyotak(A) ke ۱a indoors what + think =not sit QUOT =DECL \ft 82. The three walked side by side, and away off somewhere, from the tribal circle, there was a little wizi, somewhat soiled, and there they arrived. Never indeed had she entered a tipi so shabby, but now she went in and sat down without noticing its meanness. \cm wizíla wą šapyákel há č'a ektá ak'ípi might be more precise Dakota. [Not clear whether typescript has k'ipi or ak'ipi.] \ref ED-Co1 5B s 18 \p 83. k'oškálaka wa asčú na ú she was in love with him and therefore 83. young man \g а 83. k'oškala =kA wą asču \m na u 83. young.man =ATTEN IDF in.love.with and because.of \a \p tákuni abléze =šni č'a héč'etu =laňča t'imá átaya thus =indeed inside entirely nothing she observed =not so \g \m átaya tákuni ablez(A) =šni č'a héč'etu =laĥčA t'ima ۱a all nothing perceive =not CONSQ thus =EMPH(?) indoors \p ívotaka ké č'atkú kį él íyotakį na hél honor-place the in she sat down and there ١g she sat down --\m íyotak(A) ke č'atku kį el íyotak(A) na hel \a sit QUOT honor.place DEF at sit and there wa'áp'e yaká = ' \p ké ١g waiting she sat --- ap'e yąkA = ' \m wake \a UNSP- await sit QUOT =DECL . \ft 83. Through becoming enamored of the young visitor, she was not

observant, so she sat in the shabby tent, apparently approving of it. She sat down in the rear of the tipi, and waited.

84. k'ohá k'oškálaka \p k'ų nup'į́ t'ąkáni 84. meanwhile young men the-aforesaid both outside(?) ١g nup'į t'ąkani \m 84. k'ohą k'oškala =kA k'ų \a 84. meanwhile young.man =ATTEN DEF.PST both outside(?) \p táku kʻápi ną šlišlí - iňat'a something they spoke and hissing ١g - laughing \m táku k'A =pi na šli -R + ihat'A mean =PL and hiss -RDP + laugh.hard \a what = ' škátapi nah'ú . ít'eha ۱p kič'íkšakša . long time ١g wrestling each other they played she heard --= ' kič'ikša -R škat(A) =pi na^ň'ų . ít'eha \m play =PL hear wrestle -RDP =DECL . far.from \a \p yuk'á t'imá gličúpi ; ho k'éyaš and lo indoors they came back ; now but ١g yukʻa tʻima gli(ya)ku k'éyaš \m =pi ; ho and.lo indoors start.home.hither =PL ; okay but ۱a \p iglút'okečapi č'ąké eháni ųšiya they transformed themselves and so formerly pitiably ١g ič'i- yu- t'ókeča =pič'ąke ehąni ú^ši \m -yA RFL- INSTR8- different =PL so ۱a long.ago pitiable -ADV \p iglúzapi ną wič'áša - šikšíčapila k'u they were dressed and man - they were bad ١g the-past na wi^č'aša # šič(A) -R =pi =la k'ų ^igluz(A) =pi \m -RDP =PL =DIM DEF.PST ۱a dress =PL and man # bad héč'el gliyótakapi \p na iňá yąkápi in that way they came back and sat down ١g and smiling they sat + iyotak(A) =pi na iĥa yakA =pi \ m héč'el gli \a thus arrive.home.here + sit = PL and smile sit =PL ١p ké = ' ١g - -- -. . . . = ' \m ke \a QUOT =DECL \ft 84. Meanwhile she heard the two young men outside, whispering

something and wrestling each other, giggling. A long time later they came in, but they had transformed themselves, so they were dressed in mean clothing as before, and were quite ordinary looking, bordering on homeliness. So they came in and sat down, with a (sheepish or sly) smile on their faces.... \cm --

\ref ED-Col 5B s 20

\ref ED-Col 5B s 19

85. " magnáyape lé ," eč'í na , oyáte ki 85. " they have tricked me -- ," she thought and , people the \p \g 85." ma- gnáyA =pi yele ," eč'ą^į na , oyate kį \ m ۱a 85. " 1.PAT- deceive =PL ASSR.F ," think and , people DEF yučík'a s'eš hé okínihą – yawápi \p ١g made small like indeed that honor - they considered her okiniha # yawa =pi yu- čík'a s'e -š he \m INSTR8- small SIM -CTR that honor # consider =PL ۱a č'éya itógmus \p k'ų úšiya the-past pitifully crying face buried in hands(?) ١g k'ų ų́^ši -yA č'éyA ite + ogmuz(a) \m ۱a DEF.PST pitiable -ADV weep face + shut ké ='.gnáyąpi \p glús k'éyaš waná yaká holding her own she sat -- -- . she was tricked but now ١g kI- yuz(A) yąkA ke =' \ m . gnáyA =pi k'éyaš wana QUOT =DECL . deceive =PL ۱a RFL.PS- hold sit but now \p tókʻel ĥ'ąpʻíča =šni =' \g in any way it could be done =not -tók'el ň'ą + p'íča =šni =' \m act + be.able =not =DECL . \a how \ft 85. "They have tricked me!" she thought, and now she whom the entire tribe narrowed down to a point to honor, was reduced to a pitiable sight as she wept, sitting with her face buried in her hands. She had indeed been tricked, but it was too late to remedy her error. \cm [ĥ'ạp'iča: Del. has ĥ'a-.] \ref ED-Col 5B s 21 86. ič'úhąwič'ót'itawozáwič'áhigla86. duringat the camp uprightthey did suddenly86. ič'uhąwič'ot'i -ta wozawič'a- higlA \p ké ١g - -\ m ke ۱a 86. at.the.time camp -at stand.up(?) 3.COLL- do.suddenly QUOT =' . " k'oškálaka k'eyá líla wič'áša waštéštepi \p . " young men ١g - some very man they are handsome "k'oškala =kA k'eya líla wi^č'aša wašte -R =pi = ' \ m =DECL . " young.man =ATTEN IDF.PL very man good -RDP =PL ۱a hená tuwépi huwó ? hená č'okápt'i ۱p k'ų the-past those who are they -- ? those C'okapt'i \g k'u hena tuwe =pi huwo ? hena č'okapt'i \m DEF.PST those be.who =PL Q.M ? those center.dweller ۱a 1ó !" eyá éyapahapi = ' ∖p manúpe \g they stole --!" saying it was heralded --\m ma^nu =pi yelo !" eyA éya^paha =pi =' \a steal =PL ASSR.M !" say herald =PL =DECL .

\ft 86. Meantime there was an uproar at the tribal circle. "Who were those very handsome young men? They stole C'okapt'i," it was announced through the crier. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 22 87. tók'eniš iyéč'ika \p iyé 87. certainly of own accord ١g she \m 87. tók'eniš iye + č'įka iye 87. certainly 3.INDP + of.own.accord 3.INDP \a \p t'awíyukča okíp'i na ú she followed hers and therefore ١g her own idea tʻa- wíyukčą kI-\m opʻA na u ALNBL- understanding(?) RFL.PS- follow and because.of \a \p ínaňmapi kéč'ípi =šni , manúpi she would be seduced they thought =not , she was stolen ١g ína^ňmA =pi ka + eč'ą^į =pi =šni , ma^nu =pi \ m \a seduce =PL yon + think =PL =not , steal =PL \p héč'el ečéla iyúkčąpi líla wíyą – ksape č'ų in that way only they thought very woman - wise ١g the-past héč'el ečela iyukčą =pi líla wí^yą + ksap(A) k'ų \m DEF.PST ۱a thus alone think =PL very woman + wise hé ý \p that on account of . ١g he u \m that because.of ۱a \ft 87. Nobody dreamed that she had been taken away secretly because of her own actions, they could only think she was stolen away, against her will ... because she used to be of such exemplary character. \ref ED-Col 5B s 23 hųšéča \p 88. tuwá wąwíč'ayaka , " wạ 88. somebody he saw them it must have been so , " why say ١g 88. tuwa wič'a- wą^yak(A) hušeča , " wa \m ۱a 88. who 3.PL.PAT- see undoubtedly(?) , " well yápe , léč'etkiya ló ,"eyá č'ąké eč'él ۱p , this way they went --," he said and so accordingly \g , léč'e -tkiya YA =pi yelo ,"eyA č'ąke eč'el \ m \a , thus -towards go =PL ASSR.M ," say so accordingly yuk'á wizíla ot'áp awíč'ayapi \p oyé wą ١g track following they brought them (?) and lo shelter а oye otʻap wičʻa- a- YA =pi yukʻa wizi \m =la wa \a track following 3.PL.PAT- COM- go =PL and.lo old.tent =DIM IDF

č'a élípi ١p šičít'a ną t'imá very bad such to they arrived and inside \g šič(A) + it'A č'a =pi na t'ima \m el i bad + die.of IDF.RL at arrive.there =PL and indoors \a iyáyapi yúk'á č'okápt'i he é čʻa léč'e \p they went and lo C'okapt'i she it was such ١g thus =pi yúk'ą č'okapt'i léč'e \m iyayA he e čʻa \a start.thither =PL and.lo center.dweller that IDENT IDF.RL thus čʻa hokšílala k'eyá owáyak - šičapila \p yaká some she sat so appearance - they were bad \g bovs č'a ho^kši..la =la k'eya ową^yak(A) + šič(A) =pi =la \m yakA CONSQ boy =DIM IDF.PL look.on + bad ۱a sit =PL =DIM ną wabléniča [-] itéya \p hayáke úpi na and orphans [-] evidently clothing they wore and ١g \ m na wa^bleniča [-] iteya hayake ų =pi na ۱a and orphan [-] apparently clothing use =PL and yąkápi \p it'á'anuk \g on both sides they sat \m it'ą'anuk yąkA =pi on.both.sides sit =PL \a \ft 88. Somebody must have seen them, for he said, "Why, they went over this way!" so they tracked them down, and went to a very ugly little wizi, and upon entering it, they found C'okapt'i sitting with one very ugly-looking boy on either side of her, boys dressed to suggest orphans. \cm [awič'ayapi: I don't understand what the a- is doing here.] \ref ED-Col 5B s 24 =' : " huhí 89. wič'ášit'ą́č'ą wạ i'á ké \p - -١g 89. chief spoke --: " well, well , а = ' : " huhi 89. wi^č'aša it'ač'a wa i'A ke \ m ۱a 89. man chief IDF speak QUOT =DECL : " well.well , kį wič'áluč'eye \p nihúkake ١g your family the you make them cry kị wič'a- y@- yu- č'éyA hukake \m ni-2.POSS- immediate.relative DEF 3.PL.PAT- 2.AG- INSTR8- weep ۱a wič'áša okínihą – č'įčá kị héč'a \p 1ó ečé honor - children the that sort always ١g - -.... men kị hé^č'a •••• wi^č'aša okinihą # č'įča \ m yelo eče ۱a ASSR.M man honor # offspring DEF be.such only k'ų íyanič'ųnipi ۱p ho , tuktúma they gave up on you the-past well , which of them ١g ni- íya^kič'uni =pi k'u ho , tukte + uma \m \a 2.PAT- give.up.on =PL DEF.PST okay , which + one.of.two

léhignáyayahéčihą oglákayóthisyou have as husbandiftell--lehigna+ y@-yAhéčihą kI-oyak(A) yo \p \g ," \m this husband + 2.AG- have.as if RFL.PS- tell.of IMV.M ," \a eyá č'aké "lé e k'ų ""eyá ké =' \p ١g he said and so " this it is the-past ," she said --- č'ąke" le e k'ų ,"eyA ke =' \m eyA " this IDENT DEF.PST ," say \a QUOT =DECL . say so \ft 89. A chief was the spokesman. "Well, of all things: You have made your parents weep ... you whom even the sons of eminent men failed to get.... Now, which of these two is your husband?" and she said, "This is the one." \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 25 heyá ١p 90. k'éyaš k'é č'ų ké :"wą 90. but she meant him the-aforesaid said -- : " why no ١g 90. k'éyaš k'A \ m k'ų he + eyA ke :"wą that + say QUOT : " well DEF.PST ۱a 90. but mean , miyé =šni , k'olá ká iyé é yeló ," eyá , it is I =not , friend yonder he it is -- ," he said , miye =šni , k'ola ka iye e yelo ," eyA \p , miyé =šni , k'olá ká ١g \ m ۱a , 1.INDP =not , friend yon 3.INDP IDENT ASSR.M ," say =' . iglú-wič'áša \p ké - ikčékapi . they made themselves - men - common ١g -- -ke =' \m . ič'i- yu- wi^č'aša ∦ ikče =kA =pi QUOT =DECL . RFL- INSTR8- man ۱a # ordinary =ATTEN =PL yųk'ą́ iyéwič'akiye =šni šk'e =' \p and she recognized them =not -- --١g \m yųkʻą wičʻa- iye^kiyA =šni škʻA =` \a and.lo 3.PL.PAT- recognize =not QUOT =DECL . \ft 90. But he replied, "Oh, no, not me; my friend here is the one." After they had resumed their former ordinary form, she did not recognize them. \ref ED-Col 5B s 26 " k'éyaš wanáš 🛛 wahí kį ,"eč'į́ \p ną " but now indeed I have come the ," she thought and " k'éyaš wana -š w@- hi kį ," eč'ą^į na \g \m " but now -CTR 1.AG- arrive.here DEF ," think ۱a and héč'etu k'eš , " gnį ۱p ną iná it was so at all events , "go back and (including) my mother héč'etu k'eš , "glA na ina ١g héč'etu k'eš , "glA \ m \a thus although , " go.homeward and my.mother

, híhạna kịhạ wič'áša wạ \p owíč'akiyaká tell them , morning the-then man a wič'a- ki- oyak(A) = , híhạna kihạ wi^č'aša wạ \g \m 3.PL.PAT- DAT- tell.of =IMV , morning if \a TDF man miyé wašté – walaki na hignáwaye \p good - I considered him and I married him ١g I miye wašte + w@- la = kA na higna + w@-\m yА 1.INDP good + 1.AG- consider =ATTEN and husband + 1.AG- have.as \a ," eyá \p čį kič'í t'iyáta wagní =kte ," she said ١g the with him to home I go home =will kị kič'i t'i -yata w@- glA \m =ktA ye ," eyA ۱a DEF with house -at 1.AG- go.homeward =IRR ASSR ," say č'ąké k'iglápi = ' \p ké and so they went off -- --١g =pi ke =' \m čʻąke kʻi(ya)glA ۱a so start.home.thither =PL QUOT =DECL . \ft "But I have come now," she thought, and so she said, "Go back, and tell this to my mother [parents]: Tomorrow I shall go back home with the man I love whom I am marrying." So they departed. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 27 91. waná híhąna č'a k'oškálaka \p wą íč'imani – 91. now morning so young man ١g а travel 91. wana híhana č'a k'oškala =kA wą íč'ima^ni + \m \a 91. now morning CONSQ young.man =ATTEN IDF travel čʻa akʻé ۱p hi k'u hé é ١g he came the-aforesaid that it was such again čʻa \ m hi k'u he е akʻe \a arrive.here DEF.PST that IDENT IDF.RL again \p hokšíla'ųšika čʻa kič'í gnį na he was a pitiful boy with him she went ١g so and čʻa \ m ho^kši..la + ų́^ši =kA kič'i glA na + pitiable =ATTEN CONSQ with go.homeward and \a boy ۱p t'ík'iyela glápi kį héhą́ni húku ١g near her home they returned the that early her mother t'i + ik'iyela glA =pi kį héhąni hų -ku \m go.homeward =PL DEF so.early \a house + near mother -3.POSS ۱p ki táku ihéye =šni the anything she had left (unsaid) =not ١g kį táku ihe^yA \ m =šni DEF what have.remaining ۱a =not

\ft 91. When morning came, they young woman went home, taking with her the visitor who was now a poor boy again, and as they neared her home, her mother could be heard leaving nothing unsaid (i.e., calling the man all the names she knew).... \ref ED-Col 5B s 28 \p " hinú ! hinú ! leš kú =ňče čí 1 " well ! well ! this indeed she has come back =indeed --١g 1 \m " hinu ! hinu ! le -š ku =ĥčA ki (?) ! " well ! well ! this -CTR DEF (?) ! \a come.homeward =very !" eyáya \p aĥm ! wihígnat'ų wá náži ١g hmph ! married woman a(?) !" saying she stood + higna + tʻų \m aĥm ! wi wą !" eyA -R ná^ži (contempt) ! woman + husband + acquire IDF !" say -RDP stand \a \p na "iná ," eyáya wik'óškalaka kį kú k'éyaš and " mother ," saying young girl the she returned but ١g ," eyA −R na "ina wik'oškalaka kį ku \m k'éyaš and " mother ," say -RDP young.woman DEF come.homeward but ۱a \p eč'ál еš akʻó étuwa ináži ١g instead indeed on other side looking she halted ečʻal akʻo é^tųwĄ \m еš ina^ži look.there stop.there just.then even(?) beyond \a \ft "Well, well! Here she comes returning indeed! Hmph! A fine married woman!" so saying she stood, and "Mother," the young girl began, but she turned her back on them.... \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 29 hokší – č'alkiyapi \p 92. č'aké a'óhomni tʻípi k'u é1 ١g 92. so around child - beloved tipi the-past to \m 92. č'ake a'o^homni hokši + č'al^kiyA =pi t'ípi k'u el ۱a 92. so (go).around child + love =PL tipi DEF.PST at yųk'ą́ wič'ákišiča \p glápi ké =) : " hiyá ١g they went and lo she ordered them away --: " no - -=pi yųkʻą wičʻa- kišič(A) = , : " hiya \m g1A ke ۱a go.homeward =PL and.lo 3.PL.PAT- send.away QUOT =DECL : " no , hiyá , waná hél =šni yé ! ak'ó ۱p yat'í ka , now there you live =not --\g ! further off yon , no =šni ye \m , hiya , wana hel y@t'i ! ak'o ka \a , no , now there 2.AG- dwell =not ASSR ! beyond yon šųňpúkot'i \p kį hél nihígna [-] ١g dog's tent the there your husband [-] \m šuňpuka + otʻi ki hel nihigna [-] \a bitch.with.pups + dwelling DEF there 2.POSS- husband [-]

waštéka kį kič'í yąká !"eyá \p the with sit !" she said \g fine kį kičʻi yąkA = '!" eyA wašte =kA \ m good =ATTEN DEF with sit =IMV !" say ۱a \ft 92. So they went round her and were making for the child-beloved tipi where she lived; but she ordered them back: "No, no, you do not reside there anymore! Over yonder is a dog's tent (tent for a dog with a litter), go there and stay with your fine husband!" \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 30 93. héltópa- č'ąyąkápič'ąkék'oháeyá93. therefour- daysthey sat and so meanwhiletoo93. heltop(a)+ č'ąyąkA =pi č'ąkek'ohąeya ١p ١g \m 93. there four + night/day sit =PL so meanwhile also ۱a ١p héč'el [-] wič'óĥ'ąka č'a ináyąpi ki in that way [-] their custom so she was their mother the ١g \ m héč'el [-] wič'oĥ'a =kA č'a ina + yA =pi ki ۱a thus [-] custom =ATTEN CONSQ mother + have.as =PL DEF ną wič'áwoľia kį ۱p wašpą́yį ú and son-in-law the on account of she cooked ١g wa- špą + yA na wič'awoľia kį \ m u ۱a because.of UNSP- cooked + CAUS and son.in.law DEF wók'u =kta wą kíčiyąke \p č'éyaš átayaš she offer him food =would a it awaited him but entirely ١g =ktA wą kíči- yąkA k'éyaš átaya -š =IRR IDF BEN- sit but all -C' \m wo #k'u =IRR IDF BEN- sit \a food # give but all -CTR eč'íke =šni =' \p she liked it =not --١g \m eč'ą^i =kA =šni =' think =ATTEN =not =DECL . ۱a \ft 93. There they remained four days, and meantime according to custom it was her duty as the mother to cook and offer food to the son-in-law, but she did not like it. \ref ED-Col 5B s 31 wóyute kį č'ąwákšiča 94. tok'į́š \p - tʻąka wą 94. carelessly food the wooden bowl \g - big а 94. tok'iš wóyute ki č'a + wakšiča + t'áka wą \ m 94. wrongly food DEF tree/wood + dish \a + big TDF okáň'ol iyéyį nąšna t'iyópa kį él ۱p \g throwing into she put it and regularly doorway the at \m o- kañ'ol iye^yA na # šna t'iyopa ki el o- kaĥ'ol iye^yA na # šna t'iyopa ki el LOC3- throw.away put and # habitually doorway DEF at \a

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\p táku eyé =šni paslóhą iyéyį ną gličú anything saying =not pushing she put it and she went back \g táku =šni paslohĄ \m eyA iye^yA na gli(ya)ku \a =not push.along put and start.home.hither what say ké = ' \p ١g - -- -= ' \m ke ۱a QUOT =DECL . \ft 94. Any old way she tossed food into a large wooden bowl and then took it to the doorway and then slid it under the door, and left. \cm - -\ref ED-Col 5B s 32 95. č'a wik'óškalaka k'u hignáku ki kič'í \p ١g 95. then young girl the-aforesaid her husband the with him \m 95. č'ą wik'oškalaka k'ų higna -ku kį kič'i 95. then young.woman DEF.PST husband -3.POSS DEF with \a \p wóta ké = ' she ate - -١g - -= ' \m wayut(A) ke UNSP- eat QUOT =DECL . \a \ft 95. So the young woman and her husband ate it. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 33 96. híhana yúk'á wíya k'u \p ikčápti na 96. morning and lo woman the-aforesaid scolded and ١g 96. híhạna yúk'ạ wí'yạ k'u \m ^ikčaptA na 96. morning and.lo woman DEF.PST \a scold and s'e hignat'u \p č'uwítku oĥčike kéyí her daughter dangling(?) like she had married she said ١g čʻuwitku oĥči =kA s'e hįgna +t'ų ka + eyA \m daughter.3.POSS dangle =ATTEN SIM husband + acquire yon + say \a na itómni s'e i'á \p ké =) ١g and drunk like she spoke --- -= ' \m na itomni s'e i'A ke and drunk SIM speak QUOT =DECL . \a \ft 96. In the morning the woman was storming around, and said her daughter had certainly made a mess of a marriage, and talked on like one demented. \cm --

\ref ED-Col 5B s 34 97. hịgnáku kị [-] iyéštuk'a 97. her husband the [-] for his part(?) 97. hịgna -ku kị [-] iye -š + tuk'a \p tąyą́ ١g better \m tayA \a 97. husband -3.POSS DEF [-] 3.INDP -CTR + for.own.part(?) well iyókʻi ۱p wíyukča huše =šni na he thought evidently, for he advised her against it --١g and iyo^kʻi \ m wa- iyukčą huše =šni na UNSP- think evidently encourage =not and \a heyé ١p : \g said : m he + eyA:a that + say : \ft 97. It was better with her husband. He must have looked at the thing more sanely, for he said: - -\cm \ref ED-Col 5B s 35 " haš , lé heháhe č'éyaš ú \p , re nenane c'eyas ų , this you keep saying but on account of it " ah ١g " haš , le he + y@- eyA =hĄ k'éyaš ų \ m \a " IMPATIENT , this that + 2.AG- say =DUR but because.of tók'el ľí ap'íča =šni yeló . tok'étuke \p anyhow it is possible to do =not -- . however it is (?) ١g \m tók'el ħ'a + p'íča =šni yelo . to^k'etu =kA
\a how act + be.able =not ASSR.M . be.how =ATT =not ASSR.M . be.how =ATTEN č'éyaš waná hé mič'úkši hignáya čʻa ۱p but now that my daughter she married him so ١g k'éyaš wana he mi- č'ukši higna + yA \m čʻa but now that 1.POSS- daughter husband + have.as CONSQ ۱a \p héč'e ųyú'onihą =kte čį hečéla yeló ," eyá that way we honor him =will the that is all --," he said ١g héč'e uk- yu'oniha =ktA ki hečela yelo ," eyA \m thus 1.PL- honor =IRR DEF only.that ASSR.M ," say \a \p č'ąké ak'é wóyute ísičiyú ektá é'iňpeyi and so again food with ill grace (?) to she took and left it ١g č'ąke ak'e wóyute ísičiyų́ ekta é+ iĥpe^yA \m \a so again food ungraciously(??) at there+ discard kį iyápi wąžíčaka yéš ekíye \p ną č'ųwį́tku \g and her daughter the word one even saying to her \m na č'ųwitku kį iyapi wąžiča =kA yeš ki− eyA \a and daughter.3.POSS DEF speech one =ATTEN even DAT- say

=šni gličú ١p =not she returned \g - -= ' =šni gli(ya)ku \m ۱a =not start.home.hither =DECL . \ft "Ah, your talking so is not going to repair what is past doing anything about. At all costs, my daughter is now the wife of that man; so our only part is to respect him," he said. So once again she took food there, with ill grace, and said not a single word to her daughter, and so she left. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 36 \p 98. ak'é owóte - iyéhątu éktuš tkʻáš 98. again mealtime - it was time but to forget -١g 98. ak'e owote # iye^hatu tk'a -š é^ktuž(A) + \m \a 98. again eating # be.the.time but -CTR forget = ' kuza (ké) . k'oškálaka ki t'awíču ۱p) . young man the his wife ١g she pretended (--- -\m kuz(A) (ke = ') . k'oškala =kA ki t'awiču \a pretend (QUOT =DECL) . young.man =ATTEN DEF wife.3.POSS k'í ną , " nihų \p okíyaka уó addressed and , " your mother ١g tell her - -\m kʻА na , "ni- hu ki- oyak(A) yo and , " 2.POSS- mother DAT- tell.of IMV.M , ۱a mean ," eyá ۱p lowáč'i č'aké č'okápt'i ye waná ," he said and so C'okapt'i ١g I am hungry -now w@- lo^č'į ye ," eyA č'ąke č'okapt'i \m wana 1.AG- hungry ASSR ," say center.dweller now ۱a so \p na húku wóyute kilá yuk'á u ١g was coming and her mother food she requested of her and lo \m na hu -ku wóyute ki- la yukʻa 11 ۱a come.hither and mother -3.POSS food DAT- request and.lo ۱p tąyą́ ayúpte =šni =' : ١g nicely she replied =not --: =šni =' \m tayA ayuptA : ۱a well answer =not =DECL : \ft 98. When the next mealtime came, she pretended to forget. The man said to his bride, "Tell your mother, I am hungry," so C'okapt'i was now coming to request food of her mother, but the mother did not give her a nice reply: \cm [u 'was coming': Del. has u, presum. error.]

\ref ED-Col 5B s 37

99. " loyáč'į č'ą́šna ya'ú \p ną 99. "you are hungry then regularly 99. "y@- lo^č'į č'ą # šna you come ١g and y@- u \m na ۱a 99. "2.AG-hungry then # habitually 2.AG- come.hither and nišnála kʻeš wayáte šni . wič'áša \p ١g instead you eat why not you alone . man wa- y@- yut(A) šni + na..la k'eš \m niš . wi^č'aša 2.CTR + alone although UNSP- 2.AG- eat would.that . man ۱a čį , hé \p wą , ehéče íš , you are wont to say, as it were the , that one he \g а wą , y@- eyA =kA \m kį, he iš IDF , 2.AG- say =ATTEN ۱a DEF, that 3.CTR akíň'ą t'a č'á etáhaš tókʻaka !" \p starving dies then on account of it (?) what does it matter !" ١g !" \ m akiĥ'ą t'A č'ą etaha -š tó^kʻa =kA ۱a starve die then from -CTR how =ATTEN ! " = ' ۱p eyá ké \g she said --- -\m eyA ke = ' QUOT =DECL . \a say \ft 99. "Why don't you come alone and eat when you are hungry. As for that man, as you call him, what if he does starve?" she said. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 38 100. k'éyaš wič'áĥčala kį iyék'e waštéčaka \p ké 100. but old man the he(??) he was well-disposed --١g 100. k'éyaš wi^č'aĥčala ki iyek'e wašteča =kA \m ke DEF (??) well.disposed =ATTEN QUOT \a 100. but old.man = ' ." hé', hé \p íš eyá wič'áša č'a "look here, that one he
"he?
he
iš - too is a man so ١g ."he', he iš = ' eya wi^č'aša č'a \m =DECL . " OBJECTION , that 3.CTR also man CONSQ ۱a kį iyéč'eča lo'ųč'įpi \p yeló . wóyute etá we are hungry the it is like it -- . food ١g some ųk- lo^č'į =pi kį iye^č'eča yelo . wóyute etą \m 1.PL- hungry =PL DEF resemble ASSR.M . food NSPC.PL ۱a k'ú =kte ,"eyá \p yé , kagní čʻaké give her -- , she bring it to him =will ," he said and so ١g =will ," he said =ktA ye ," eyA \ m k'u ye , ki- a- glA čʻąke REQ , DAT- COM- go.homeward =IRR ASSR ," say \a give so

waná hé ítopa now that one fourth č'ą ak'é winúhčala \p - čʻą - day then again old woman ١g č'ą ak'e wi^nuĥčala wana he í- top(a) + č'ą \m ۱a ORD- four + night/day then again old.woman now that k'u čʻí =šni k'éyaš wók'u = ' \p ké ١g the-aforesaid wanted =not but she gave him food --- -=šni k'éyaš wo ∦ k'u = ' k'ų čʻi \m ke ۱a DEF.PST want =not but food # give QUOT =DECL . \ft 100. But the old man was nicer. "Ah, he too is a man, and feels hunger the same as we. Give her some food that she may take it to him," he said; so now on this the fourth day the mother gave out food against her will. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 39 101. hehál waná č'okápt'i atkúku ١p k'ų wótapi 101. then now C'okapt'i her father the-aforesaid feast
101. hehal wana č'okapt'i atkuku k'ų wótapi ١g \ m wótapi ۱a 101. then now center.dweller father.3.POSS DEF.PST feast wa líla t'áka káğa škʻe = ' . héč'ų \p na very big he made it is said --. he did so ١g а and wą líla t'ą́ka kaǧ(A) šk'A =' \m . he + eč'a^u na ۱a IDF very big make QUOT =DECL . that + do and kį oyás'į wič'ákič'o \p tuwé , nạ waná tạyá whoever it was the all he invited them , and now well ١g kį oyas'į wič'a- kič'o , na wana tąyĄ \ m tuwe 3.PL.PAT- invite , and now well DEF all ۱a be.who wič'áwota hál ináži = ' \p ną wóglake : there was a feast when he stood and he spoke ١g - -: hąl ina^žį na wa- kI- oyak(A) =' \m wič'awota : then stand.up and UNSP- RFL.PS- tell.of =DECL : feast ۱a \ft l01. Then now C'okapt'i's father made a great feast, and he invited all to it; and when they had eaten well, he stood and spoke: \ref ED-Col 5B s 40 102."ho , mič'úkši t'ewáňila \p ną 102. " well , my daughter I value highly \g and 102. "ho , mi- č'ukši w@- tʻe^hila \ m na 102. " okay , 1. POSS- daughter 1. AG- value. highly and \a čʻąlwákiye čį óta čʻa slolyáyape ۱p 1ó ; ١g I honored her the many times so you know it - -; čʻa w@- čʻąl^kiyA kį óta \m y@- slol^yA =pi yelo : \a 1.AG- love DEF many CONSQ 2.AG- know =PL ASSR.M ;

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oyáte kị lé iwášte \p k'u ną ú and therefore people the this have benefited the-past ; ١g \m na u oyate ki le iwašte k'u ; \a and because.of people DEF this benefit.from DEF.PST ; wómakiyake č'u magnáye \p 1ó ; the-past she fooled me -she told me ١g ; wa- ma- ki- oyak(A) k'u \m magnáyA yelo : \a UNSP- 1.PAT- DAT- tell.of DEF.PST 1.PAT- deceive ASSR.M ; \p tuwá wič'áp'aha wą makágli ١g а brings back to me whoever scalp wi^č'a + p'áha wa ma- ki- a- gli \m tuwa man + scalp IDF 1.PAT- DAT- COM- arrive.home.here ۱a who \p hátahaš ečéla hignáyi kéyé č'ų =kta hé if-then only she marry =would she said the-past that . ١g hą́tąhąš ečela hįgna + yA =ktA ka + eyA k'u \m he ۱a if alone husband + have.as =IRR yon + say DEF.PST that . \ft 102. "Now, you all know I love my daughter, and have honored her often; and thereby the tribe has benefited; she made me a promise but she did not keep it [magnáye here = 'she let me down']; that was, that she would only marry the man who brought me the hair. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 41 103."ho , k'éyaš eyá takómni čʻa \p , wįyą 103. "well, but of course at any cost, she is a woman so ١g 103."ho , k'éyaš eya takomni čʻa \m , wį^yą 103. " okay , but of.course still ۱a , woman CONSQ héč'e wič'áša wą iyókip'i \p yúk'á táku owás'i pleased her and lo things all(?) ١g therefore man a \m héč'e wi^č'aša wą iyo^kip'i yúk'ą táku owas'į(?) ۱a thus man IDF please and.lo what a11 iyéye \p éktuži ną hịgnát'ų či she forgot and marry him she did (speedily) the ١g \m é^ktųž(A) na higna + t'ų iye^yA ki forget and husband + acquire do.quickly \a DEF ۱p ú t'akáku ki óšta on account of her younger sister the in her place ١g t'aka \m -ku ki óšta ų because.of younger.sister.of.f -3.POSS DEF in.place.of \a \p inážį yeló ١g she stands --\m ina^žį yelo stand.up ASSR.M . \a

\ft 103. "but of course, because she is a woman, a certain man suited her taste; and when that happened, she forgot everything and promptly took a husband, and therefore her younger sister now steps into her place. \cm [owás'i: typo for oyás'i? or real alternative form?] \ref ED-Col 5B s 42 104. "č'a wič'áp'aha ۱p tuwá kị hé 104. " so whoever scalp the that ١g 104. "č'a wi^č'a + p'áha kį he \m tuwa 104. " CONSQ who human + scalp DEF that ۱a hátahaš mič'úkši \p makágli if-then my daughter brings me ١g ma- ki- ahą́tąhąš mi-č'ųkši \ m # gli 1.PAT- DAT- COM- arrive.home.here if 1.POSS- daughter # ۱a hakákta kị hé wak'ú =kte ló !" eyá ۱p the that I give him =will -younger !" saying -١g ha^kakta ki he w@- k'u =ktA yelo !" eyA \ m # young(est) DEF that 1.AG- give =IRR ASSR.M !" say \a # gla'ót'ą'į šk'e =' ۱p he announced his concerns -- --١g ot'ą'į šk'A =\m kIya-۱a RFL.PS- INSTR7- manifest QUOT =DECL . \ft 104. "So whoever brings me the hair shall have my younger daughter for his wife!" Thus he announced what concerned him. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 43 \p 105. heyá č'ąké ihíhana k'ųhą́ ١g 105. he said it and so next day the-past-then \m 105. he + eyA č'ąke ihįhąna k'u ha ۱a 105. that + say so next.morning DEF.PST then \p k'oškálaka iyúha wítayela zuyá iyáyapi ١g all together to war they went young men k'oškala =kA iyuha wítayela zuya =pi , \ m iyayA \a young.man =ATTEN all together go.to.war start.thither =PL , \p mak'óškąl hél tuktél táku - wič'áša ١g there someplace something - man in the wilds \ m makʻoškal hel tuktel táku ∦ wi^č'aša ∖a in.the.wilds(?) there somewhere what ∦ man wayákapi čʻa \p k'ų kéyápi hé ١g the-aforesaid that he was seen it was said such he wą^yak(A) =pi ka + eyA =pi č'a \m k'u ۱a DEF.PST that see =PL yon + say =PL CONSQ

\ft 105. Because he said this, the following morning, all the youths assembled and went off to war, in accordance with the report that that arch-enemy had been seen in a certain spot in the wilds. \ref ED-Col 5B s 44 106. yuk'á č'okápt'i hignáku k'u \p 106. and lo C'okapt'i ١g her husband the-aforesaid \ m 106. yukʻą čʻokaptʻi higna -ku k'u \a 106. and.lo center.dweller husband -3.POSS DEF.PST :" šúkak'á wąží bluhá \p hevé yúk'áš ... míš evá : " horse I had ١g he said а (if) then ... I too \ m he + eyA : "šýkawak'á wąži w@- yuha yýk'ąš ... miš eya NSPC 1.AG- have if that + say : " horse ... 1.CTR also \a wa azúyapi ki hél óp'a \p táku ١g something a war expedition the that-in to take part -\m táku wa azuyapi kį hel ó^p'a + IDF war.expedition(?) DEF there \a what take.part + \p wač'ami tk'á ," eyáya yaká č'ąké héč'ena would ," so saying he sat and so at once ١g I try w@- wačʻą^į tkʻa ," eyA -R \m yąkA č'ąke héč'ena CTRF ," say -RDP sit 1.AG- try \a so consequently \p č'okápt'i iyúški =hča ináp'i na húku C'okapt'i rejoicing =very she went out and her mother ١g =ňčA ina^p'A \m č'okapt'i iyuškį na hu -ku \a center.dweller rejoice.over =very go.out and mother -3.POSS = ' \p t'ípi etkiya yé , č'éyaš ihúni =šni , but her tipi toward she went --١g she arrived =not , k'éyaš ihụni = ' \ m t'ípi étkiya YA =šni \a tipi towards go =DECL , but arrive.there.CPL =not eč'él \p húku ki itkóp howáye : still her mother the meeting her cried ١g : kį itkop eč'el hu -ku howa^yA : \m accordingly mother -3.POSS DEF in.return cry.out : \a \ft 106. And C'okapt'i's husband said, "If only I had a horse I too wish to go warring against that something," such things he said as he sat; so at once C'okapt'i, much pleased, went out and towards her mother's but her mother met her before she got there, saying: \ref ED-Col 5B s 45 107. "hinų, hinų́, le ú \p 1 wé ١g 107. " well , well , this she comes --1

\m 107. " hinu , hinu , le u ye !
\a 107. " well , well , this come.hither ASSR !

wá ! tók'a hé ?"eyá \p wihígnat'ų čʻaké married woman а ! what is it -- ?" she said and so ١g + higna + t'ų wa ! tó^k'a he ?" eyA čʻake \m wi \a woman + husband + acquire IDF ! how Q ?" say so " até \p , íšé wič'áša k<u>i</u> ..." eyé čį héč'ena " my father , really man the ... " she said the at once ١g " ate , íšé wi^č'aša kį ..."eyA ki héč'ena \m ۱a " father DEF ..." say DEF consequently , really man ki bléze =šni : " wič'áša [-] \p húku ١g her mother the was sober =not : " man [-] ki blez(A) =šni : "wi^č'aša [-] \m hu -ku =not : " man ۱a mother -3.POSS DEF sober [-] it'ó \p eyápkaš tuktél wič'áša wąží yąká čʻa it was said well now where man ١g a he sits so eyA =pi =kA -š it'o tuktel wi^č'aša wąži yąkA \m čʻa ۱a say =PL =ATTEN -CTR well.now where man NSPC sit CONSQ \p !" eyá s'e áya tk'áš yagláp !" saying uncoiled with mouth like she became but \g \m !" eyA yagla =pi s'e áyA tkʻa -š !" say uncoil.with.mouth =PL SIM become \a but -CTR kį okíyaka č'aké šušula wa yuhá čʻa \p atkúku her father the she told and so mule a he owned such \g kį ki- oyak(A) č'ąke šúšula wą yuha \m atkuku čʻa father.3.POSS DEF DAT- tell.of so mule IDF have \a IDF.RL ۱p ok'ú ké = ' he lent her --\g ok'u = ' \m ke QUOT =DECL . \a lend \ft 107. "Well, well! Here she comes! A fine married woman! What now?" -- "Father, it is just that the man..." but at once her mother was beside herself. "Man, did she say? Where is there a man, indeed?" thus she went on, fluently (yagláp s'e) talking in her anger. But the girl told her father, so he lent a mule which he owned. \ref ED-Col 5B s 46 108. č'ąké č'okápt'i kį šúšula wą ۱p hignáku 108. and so C'okapt'i her husband the mule ١g а 108. č'ąke č'okapt'i higna -ku kį šúšula wą \ m ۱a 108. so center.dweller husband -3.POSS DEF mule TDF kakʻí yúk'á iyókip'i ną waná ۱p ١g she brought back to him and lo he was pleased and now yúk'ą iyo^kip'i ki- a- kʻi \m na wana ۱a DAT- COM- arrive.home.there and.lo please and now

aką́yąkį ną išnála manitakiya wakpá he mounted and he alone towards the wilderness creek \p wakpála wą ١g а + na..la manitakiya \m aka^yakA na iš wakpala wa ۱a and 3.CTR + alone towards.wilderness creek IDF ride étkiya iyáya ké =' \p ١g towards he went --- étkiya iyayA =) \m ke ۱a towards start.thither QUOT =DECL . \ft 108. So C'okapt'i took a mule back to her husband and he was pleased and sat upon it and went by himself towards the creek in a deserted part. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 47 \p 109. tuwéni =hči ų =šni č'ąké óhuta kị él inážį ١g 109. nobody =at all was there =not and so bank the at he stood 109. tuweni =ĥčį 'ų =šni č'ąke óhuta kį el ina^žį \m =not so shore DEF at stand.up ۱a 109. nobody =very stay \p na iyúweľi – p'iča =šni umá eč'íyataha mayá and to ford - he could =not other on that side bluff -١g na iyuweğ(A) + pʻíča =šni uma ečʻiyatąhą maya # \m + be.able =not one.of.two from ۱a and cross bluff # č'ąké , óhuta kį éna \p glihéya wą líla wąkátuya há steep a very high stood and so , bank the right there ١g gliheya wą líla wąkatu –yA hĄ č'ąke , óhuta kį éna \ m ۱a steep IDF very high -ADV stand so , shore DEF right.there ną ap'ážežeya sipʻá \p náži ki he stood and on the very edge of it his toes the ١g \ m ná^žį na ap'ažeže -yA sipʻa kį \a stand and at.edge -ADV toe DEF \p mniyóputką nážį ną wač'ékiya ké = ' dipping in the water he stood and he prayed \g - -: ná^žį na wa- č'é^kiyA ke = ' \ m mni + oputką and UNSP- pray.to QUOT =DECL : \a water + dip.in stand \ft 109. Nobody at all was near, so he stood on the bank and the stream was impossible to cross, for on the other side a cliff rose straight upward; so there on the bank with his feet so near the edge that his toes dipped, he prayed: \ref ED-Col 5B s 48 110. " hó wó , t'ukášila - it'áč'a, namáň'u ۱p wó 110. " now --, grandfather - chief , hear me ١g - -110. " ho \m

\m 110. "ho yo , t'ukašila # it'ač'a, ma- na^h'u yo .
\a 110. "okay IMV.M , grandfather # chief , l.PAT- hear IMV.M .

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١p mní léč'el kalúza wąží él water in this way flowing swiftly a \g at kaluz(A) waži el \m mni léč'el water this.way flow.rapidly NSPC at \a wačʻíčila č'á túweniš \p ١g I make a request of you then never wa- č'i- ki- la čʻą týweni -š \m ۱a UNSP- 2.PAT:1.AG- DAT- request then never -CTR , šúkak'á \p amáyaškehe =šni k'ų wąží =not the-past , horse ١g you ignore me а =šni k'ų , šų́kawak'ą́ wąži \m ma- y@- aškehA 1.PAT- 2.AG- treat.carelessly =not DEF.PST , horse ۱a NSPC yeló ; šúkak'ą́ wąží tuwéni k'oláye \p wač'į́ =šni -- ; horse a nobody he has for friend =not ١g I want w@- č'į yelo ; šų́kawak'ą́ wąži tuweni k'ola + yA \m =šni ۱a 1.AG- want ASSR.M ; horse NSPC nobody friend + have.as =not čʻa \p mak'ú wó \g such give me - -\m čʻa ma- k'u yo IDF.RL 1.PAT- give IMV.M . \a \ft 110. "Come now, Chief-grandfather, hear me. Whenever I make a request of you by a water flowing thus, you never ignore me. I want a horse; a horse without a friend (i.e., a horse in a class by itself, with no equal). Give one to me. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 49 wap'áha wąží, ną táku ikíč'ize bluhá \p =kta headdress a $\hfill \hfill \h$ ١g I have =will \m wapʻaha wąži , na táku ikič'izA w@- yuha =ktA headdress NSPC , and what fight.by.means.of 1.AG- have =IRR ۱a kį hená mak'ú yé ! p'ehí -\p [-] iyéč'eča [-] it is appropriate the those give me ١g -- ! hair kį hena ma- k'u ye ! p'ehį + \m [-] iye^č'eča [-] fitting DEF those l.PAT- give REQ ! hair + \a ," \p haskaska kéyápi kị hená iwáču =kte ló they say the those I take =will -long ١g háskA -R ka + eyA =pi ki hena w@- iču =ktA yelo \m ," long -RDP yon + say =PL DEF those l.AG- take =IRR ASSR.M ," \a \p eyá ké ١g he said --. . . . \m evA ke QUOT \a say

\ft Give me a war-bonnet and such instruments for fighting as I should have! I want to take that long hair they tell of," he said. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 50 lll. k'éyaš kák'el - i'e č'u héč'enaš \p 111. but that instant - he spoke the-past then indeed ١g \ m 111. k'éyaš kák'el + i'A k'ų héč'ena -š \a 111. but thus + speak DEF.PST consequently -CTR kį iĥéyata táku t'oká \p waná náži nakpíkpi now he stood the behind something crackling first ١g _ wana ná^žį kį iĥeyata táku nakpi -R \ m tʻoka + now stand DEF back.of what crack -RDP at.first + \a s'e há ki héč'u č'et'ipi čʻa naĥ'ú \p fire is kindled the doing ١g like it stood so he heard it \m č'e^t'i =pi kį he + eč'a^ų s'e hĄ čʻa na^h'u build.fire =PL DEF that + do \a SIM stand CONSQ hear yųk'ą́ táku \p na waná éhuni ną iglúhomni ١g and now he finished and he turned around and lo what na wana a- ihuni na ič'i- yuhomni yuk'a táku \m and now COM- finish and RFL- turn.around and.lo what \a \p 1á k'u iyúha wíyeya kíčiha ké =) ready it stood for him --١g he asked for the-past all - -: iyuha wíyeya kíči- hĄ = ' \m la k'ų ke : QUOT =DECL : \a DEF.PST all ready BEN- stand request \ft lll. But the instant he began speaking he was aware of a curious crackling sound like a fire starting in a fireplace, the sounds coming from behind him. And when he finished praying and turnied around, there was everything he had asked for, ready for him. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 51 \p 112. šųkgléška wą é , nạ wap'áha 112. spotted horse a it was , and headdress , ١g 112. šųk(a) + gleška wą e , na wap'aha \m 112. horse + spotted IDF IDENT , and headdress , \a ikíč'ize oyás'į eč'él \p , táku iyéya things for fighting , whatever all as it should be he found it \g , táku ikič'izA oyas'į eč'el \m iye^yA \a fight.by.means.of , what all accordingly find č'ąké ináňni eč'ékč'e \p ną šúkak'ą́ ú wą and so in haste accordingly ١g he put on and horse а č'ąke ina^hni eč'ekč'e \m ų na šúkawak'á wa \a so hurry each.in.proper.way(?) use and horse TDF

=šni k'ų ١p tuwéni k'oláye aká nobody it had as friend =not the-aforesaid on \g tuweni k'ola + yA =šni k'ų \m aka \a nobody friend + have.as =not DEF.PST upon iyé'ič'iyi na nawák iyáya yúk'á héna \p he mounted himself and galloping he went and lo right there ١g na nawąk(a) iyayA ič'i- iye^yA yúk'a héna \m \a RFL- put and gallop start.thither and.lo right.there ósmaka wą él šuk-ákayaká \p =ĥčį hél wą glakiya =indeed there valley a in man on horseback a ١g transversely ósmaka wą el šuk(a) + aką^yąkA wą glakiya \m =ňči hel ۱a =very there canyon IDF at horse + ride IDF transverse čʻa \p hiyáya wanú [-] he went by such by accident [-] ١g čʻa \m hiyayA wanu [-] ۱a pass IDF.RL accidentally [-] \p ka'íyap ihá ké =) \g face to face he stood --- -\m ka'iyap ihĄ = ' ke meeting.from.opposite.direction stand.at QUOT =DECL . \a \ft ll2. A spotted horse, a war-bonnet, fighting implements, all as it should be; so hurriedly he put on the things as they ought to go; and he jumped up on the horse that had no peer, and galloped away; and at that very instant, along a ravine a rider was going across, so there he had by accident come upon (the arch-enemy). \cm [oyás'i: Del. has -š'i. šuk-ákayaka: Del. has -aka-. nawák: Bu.Dict. has na'úk(a); I wonder if -wak- isn't a Santeeism. --PK] \ref ED-Col 5B s 52 \p 113. šuk-ákayaké č'éyaš p'ehį kį wak'ą́ya 113. he was on horseback but hair the marvelously \g \m 113. šuk(a) + aką^yąkA k'éyaš p'ehį kį wak'ą -yA hair DEF spirit -ADV ۱a 113. horse + ride but č'aké šýkak'á \p akʻíšoki na háskaska kį nité kį the rump the it was thick on him and long and so horse ١g na háskA -R \m ak'išok(A) č'ąke šúkawak'á kị nite kị \a thick.on and long -RDP so horse DEF rump DEF ."e!lé šinák'iya yaká = ' \p átaya ké entirely as with a blanket it sat --. " ah ! this one ١g - -."e!le = ' \m átaya šina + ki- yA yakA ke \a all blanket + DAT- CAUS sit QUOT =DECL . " ah ! this

\p é yeló ,"eč'į́ ną lús k'uwá it is --," he thought and swiftly pursuing \g ," eč'ą^i na luz(a) k'uwa \m е yelo IDENT ASSR.M ," think and swift \a pursue éyayi na kté iňpéyi \p na p'ehí he went after him and killing him he threw him down and hair ١g na kte \m a iyayA iĥpe^yA na p'ehi ۱a COM- start.thither and kill throw.down and hair = ' \p kį ičú ké the he took --\g - -= ' \m ki iču ke ۱a DEF take QUOT =DECL . \ft 113. That one was mounted, but his hair was so supernaturally long and thick that it covered the back part of his horse as with a blanket ['he sat making it a blanket for his horse's back'??]. "Ah, this is he!" he thought to himself, and dashed after him, and instantly killed him and took his hair. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 53 ll4. tók'iyap okíč'ize nač'éče č'éyaš iyé \p ki 114. somewhere there was a battle no doubt but \g he the \m ll4. tók'iyap okič'ize nač'ečA k'éyaš iye ki ll4. whither ۱a war perhaps but 3.INDP DEF iglúšta č'ąké wakpála - ohúta ۱p wanáš now indeed he finished his business and so creek - bank ١g wana -š ič'i- (kíči-) yuštą č'ąke wakpala # óhuta \m so now -CTR RFL- (BEN-) finish ۱a creek # shore k'ų (ké = ') . šúšulala \p ektá glí ١g the-aforesaid to he returned (--- -) . little mule = ' \m k'u ekta gli (ke) . šúšula =la ۱a DEF.PST at arrive.home.here (QUOT =DECL) . mule =DIM ۱p k'ų héna ayúštą č'ąké él ١g the-aforesaid right there he had left it so to it \m k'u héna ayuštą č'ąke el ۱a DEF.PST right.there let.alone so at ną ak'é [-] wak'ą́t'ąka kič'í ۱p glí ١g and again [-] God he returned with na ak'e [-] wak'a + t'áka kič'i \m gli \a arrive.home.here and again [-] spirit + big with = ' wóglaka \p ké : ١g he told - -- -: oyak(A) ke =' wa-\m kI-UNSP- RFL.PS- tell.of QUOT =DECL : \a
\ft ll4. Somewhere there was doubtless some fighting, but for his part, he was through, so he went back to the water's edge, and returned to his waiting mule, and again he talked with God: \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 54 , wak'ą́t'ąka , t'ųkášila it'ą́č'ą , waná , God , grandfethor ' 115. " hó \p wó 115. " now --١g \m 115. "ho , wak'ą + t'ą́ka , t'ųkašila it'ąč'ą , wana yo 115. " okay IMV.M , spirit + big , grandfather chief , now \a \p wič'áp'ehį wą ač'ą́tawagle k'u iwáču ١g scalp а I set my heart on it the-past I have taken wi^č'a + p'ehį wą w@ačʻąta^gle(?) k'ų \m w@iču human + hair IDF 1.AG- set.heart.on \a DEF.PST 1.AG- take \p weló ; - -١g ; \m yelo ASSR.M ; ۱a \ft 115. "Now then, God, my chief-grandfather, I have now the hair on which I set my heart; \cm --\ref ED-Col 5B s 55 čʻe lená táku kị ikíkču \p wó , heháyela therefore these things the take back --١g , that far only \m čʻe , hehayela lena táku kị kI- iču yo these what DEF RFL.PS- take IMV.M , so.far ۱a so(?) =kta bluhá \p táku awákšižį =šni yeló u things the-past I retain them =will I hold them =not --١g \m táku w@akšiž(A) =ktA w@- yuha =šni yelo ," u ۱a what DEF.PST 1.AG- retain =IRR 1.AG- have =not ASSR.M," \p eyá yúk'á táku k'eyá wak'áyą ičú k'u hená he said and lo things some marvelously he took the-past those ١g \m yúk'a táku k'eya wak'a -yA iču k'u evA hena and.lo what IDF.PL spirit -ADV take \a say DEF.PST those ۱p ak'é tók'aň'ą č'ąké šúšula k'u akáglotaki na again he lost and so mule the-aforesaid he got on(?) ١g and ak'e tók'a^h'ą č'ąke šúšula k'u \m akaglotakA(?) na mule DEF.PST \a again lose so get.on(??) and \p úšiyakel kú ké =) pitiably he returned ١g - -- -= ' \m ú^ši −yakel ku ke ۱a pitiable -ATTEN.ADV come.homeward QUOT =DECL .

\ft I shall not hold them further, for I have no need of them." And those things he had obtained in a mystic way now disappeared, so he got on his mule and went homeward, somewhat wretched in appearance. \itm DAKGL.ITM \ref ED-Col 5C s 56 ۱p ll6. waná eháni ak'í hųše 116. now previously they had come back evidently, for ١g a- kʻi \ m 116. wana ehani hųše 116. now long.ago COLL- arrive.home.there evidently ۱a ١p hóč'okata kat'á wič'áhị na héč'i in the center of the camp crowding they stood and there ١g hóč'oka katʻa wičʻa- hA na héč'i \ m -ta \a camp.center -at crowd 3.COLL- stand and there ١p itúň'ąpi ną zuyá a'í k'u they gave away (?) and to war ١g they went the-past \m ituĥ'a =pi na zuya a- i k'u give.away(?) =PL and go.to.war COLL- arrive.there DEF.PST ۱a \p hená wič'ákičilowąpi ną ųĥnağičala kį s'á those they lauded them and screech-owl the regularly ١g hena wič'a- kíči- lową =pi na uhnagičala kį s'a \ m \a those 3.PL.PAT- BEN- sing =PL and screechowl DEF RPT s'elé'eča \p . . . like it seemed ... ١g \m s'eleča (?) . . . ۱a seem (?) . . . \ft ll6. Already the crowds were assembled at the center of the camp, and there was much giving-away, and lauding of those who had gone to fight, and screech-owl cries filled the air. \ref ED-Col 5C s 57 \p 117. él glá yúk'á tuwá wąyák ihéya ١g 117. to he went and lo somebody saw him suddenly 117. el glA yúkʻa tuwa wa^yak(A) ihe^yA \m see ۱a 117. at go.homeward and.lo who do.suddenly(?) oyás'į saníča [-] ayútapi \p huše ną evidently, for all on one side [-] they looked at him and \g oyas'į saniča [-] ayut(a) =pi \m huše na \a evidently all on.one.side [-] look.at =PL and , waná wič'áwoňa k'u :"hó [-] pó ۱p heyápi : " now [-] -they said : " now [-] -- , now son-in-law the-past he + eyA =pi : " ho [-] =pi =yo , wana wič'awoĥa k'ų ١g \m \a that + say =PL : " okay [-] =PL =IMV.M , now son.in.law DEF.PST

\p kú weló , zuyá – wohitika k'ų - fierce ١g is returning -- , to war the-past ; + wó^hiti =kA \m ku yelo , zuya k'ų ; come.homeward ASSR.M , go.to.war + furious =ATTEN DEF.PST ; \a (ро \p hó (po) , hó) , wítaya) , come now (-come now (--١g), all together) , wítayA) , ho (=pi =yo \m ho (=pi =yo ۱a (=PL =IMV.M) , okay (=PL =IMV.M) , together okay !" \p uňnáğičala give a screechowl cry !" \g !" \m uňnağičala ۱a screechowl !" \ft 117. As he approached, someone must have seen it, for all stared at him together, and said, "Now then, here comes the son-in-law now, the fierce warrior; come now, ready! ... all together ... the Screechowl!" [wohitika: Del. has wohitaka.] \cm \ref ED-Col 5C s 58 118. ho , k'éyaš íšé hená iňáňa \p 118. well, but really those making fun of him -١g 118. ho , k'éyaš íšé hena iľia -R \ m # ۱a 118. okay , but really those laugh -RDP # ; kič'ízapi \p heyápi kį ektá óp'a =šni č'aké they said that ; fight the at he took part =not and so ١g he + eyA =pi ; kičʻiz(A) =pi kį ekta ó^pʻa \ m =šni č'ake that + say =PL ; fight =PL DEF at ۱a take.part =not so átayaš tókiyani =šni kéč'ípi \p í na entirely ١g nowhere he went =not they thought and \m átaya -š tókiyani i =šni ka + eč'ą^į =pi na all -CTR in.no.direction arrive.there =not yon + think =PL and ۱a = ' \p heyápi wak'áyaš táku wą kté . marvelously indeed something a they said that -he killed ١g he + eyA =pi =' \m wak'ą -yA -š táku wą kte that + say =PL =DECL . spirit -ADV -CTR what IDF kill \a ۱p k'éyaš slolyápi =šni but they knew =not ١g k'éyaš slol^yA =pi =šni \m know =PL =not \a but \ft ll8. But they were only making sport of him; they did not think he had been anywhere, for he had not been at their battle. He had killed something in a supernatural manner, but they did not know that.

\cm --

119. t'iyáta k'í \p na t'awíču ki 119. to home he got home and his wife ١g the \m ll9. t'i -yata k'i na t'awiču ki \a 119. house -at arrive.home.there and wife.3.POSS DEF : " akiĥ'amat'a čʻe ۱p lečíye nihú he told her : " I am starving therefore your mother ١g \ m le + ki- eyA : "akiĥ'ą + ma- t'A č'e nihu this + DAT- say : " starve + 1.PAT- die so(?) 2.POSS- mother \a \p wašpáka etá kilá yé , nạ eč'áš niyáte ask of her $\ \mbox{--}$, and later your father ١g cooked food some ki- la ye , na eč'aš ni-\m wašpąka etą ate cooked.food NSPC.PL DAT- request REQ , and indeed 2.PAT- father \a \p 1é k'ú wó , tók'a héči líla hé č'į k'ų ," this give --, somehow if very that he wanted the-past ," ١g ," le k'u yo , tó^k'a héči líla he č'į \m k'u ۱a this give IMV.M , how if very that want DEF.PST ," \p na táku wą šųğíla há opémni k'ú eyí skin wrapped in he gave her ١g he said and something a fox na táku wą šųğila ha opemni k'u \m eyA give ۱a and what IDF fox skin wrap.in say = ' \p ١g - -= ' \m ۱a =DECL . \ft ll9. He got back home and said to his wife, "I am starved; go to your mother and ask her for some food, and when you go hand this to your father; for some reason he wants it so much," he said, and he handed her something done up in a fox skin. \ref ED-Col 5C s 60 ۱p 120. č'ąké atkúku kį ék'u k'éyaš 120. and so her father the she went and gave it to him but ١g 120. č'ąke atkuku kį é+ k'u \m k'éyaš ۱a 120. so father.3.POSS DEF there+ give but ną yubláye =šni opéhąta \p ičú he took it and opening it =not near base of tipi (??) ١g na yublayA =šni opéhą -ta \m iču \a take and spread.out =not fold -at = ' . nạ húku kį íš akʻé ۱p égnake he laid it away -- . and her mother ١g the she again gnak(A) =' . na hụ -ku \m é+ ki iš akʻe \a there+ place =DECL . and mother -3.POSS DEF 3.CTR again

\ref ED-Col 5C s 59

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ikčáptapta wóyute okígnaka \p čʻaké food she placed in container for her and so ١g scolding ^ikčaptA -R wóyute ki- o-\m gnak(A) čʻake ۱a -RDP food DAT- LOC3- place scold so akʻí héč'u na ak'é atkúku \p she brought it back she did so and again her father ١g he + eč'a^ų na ak'e atkuku \m a- k'i ۱a COM- return that + do and again father.3.POSS yúk'á naháňči táku \p yaké čį ektá í he sat the to she went and lo not yet something \g yúk'ą nahąňčį táku \m yakA ki ekta i ۱a sit DEF at arrive.there and.lo still what yubláye =šni gnáka č'ąké heyé k'ų \p the-aforesaid opening =not he placed it and so she said : ١g yublayA =šni gnak(A) \m k'ų č'ąke he + eyA : ۱a DEF.PST spread.out =not place so that + say : \ft 120. She gave it to her father, but he took and laid it away near the base of the tipi without opening it. And her mother once more placed food in a container, while talking angrily all the while. So she took it home. Later she went back and her father had not yet opened the gift so she said: \cm --\ref ED-Col 5C s 61 121. " até , tók'a yúk'á táku \p wa 121. " father , how is it and something a ١g 121. "ate , tó^k'a yúk'a táku wa \m and.lo what 121. " father , how ۱a IDF \p ničá'u – maši k'ų ١g to bring to you - he sent me the-past ki- a- u \m ni-+ ma- ši k'u ۱a 2.PAT- DAT- COM- come.hither + 1.PAT- command DEF.PST =šni,"eyá č'ąké, "he, č'ųkš \p lubláye you have opened =not ," she said and so , " ah , daughter ١g č'ąke , "he , č'ukš y@- yublayA =šni ," eyA \m ۱a 2.AG- spread.out =not ," say so , " ah , daughter.VOC , - ikčéyaka kéč'ámi ną t'ówaš \p táku something - ordinary I thought it was and for a while ١g # ikčeyaka ka + w@- eč'a^i na t'ówaš \m táku ∖a what # ordinary(?) yon + 1.AG- think and a.while(?) ," eyí epčá yúk'á éwektuže ۱p 1ó ną ," he said and ١g I think and lo I forgot it - yýk'ą w@- kI- é^ktųž(A) yelo ," eyA \m epčA na \a I.think and.lo 1.AG- RFL.PS- forget ASSR.M ," say and

yųk'ą́ wič'áp'ehį \p nakéš yubláya wą as'į́ ú at last he opened it and lo hair a coveting he lived ١g yuk'a wi^č'a + p'ehi wa as'i \m nakeš yublayA 'u \a at.last spread.out and.lo man + hair IDF covet stay k'u hé _) \p е the-past that it was --١g = ' \m k'u he е ۱a DEF.PST that IDENT =DECL . \ft 121. "Father, why haven't you opened the thing he told me to bring you?" she said, and her father said, "Ah, child, I thought it was just something of no consequence, so I laid it by for a moment, and had forgotten it." So then he did open it, and there was the hair he so coveted. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5C s 62 it'é _, 122. č'ąké iyúškį \p ną ítą 122. and so he rejoiced and taking pride in it he died of --١g \m 122. č'ake iyuškį na íta it'A =) ۱a 122. so rejoice.over and proud die.of =DECL kʻé č'ų ognáye ۱p . eyá . of course he meant it the-past it was in accordance with it \g \m kʻА k'u ogna . eya -yA DEF.PST according.to -ADV ۱a . of.course mean =šni k'éyaš waná yuhá =ĥče kị hé čʻa ۱p é =indeed =not but now he had it the that it was so ١g =šni k'éyaš wana yuha ki he \m =ňčA čʻa е =very =not but now have DEF that IDENT CONSQ ۱a íkpa ki ektá \p iyúški ... ináňni t'ošú wą ١g he rejoiced ... in haste tent-pole(?) a tip the at \m ivuški ... ina^ĥni t'ošu wa ikpa ki ekta ۱a rejoice.over ... hurry tent.pole IDF tip DEF at \p a'íyakaškapi ną pawóslal iyéyapi čʻąké and pushing it upright they put it and so ١g it was tied on iya^kaškA =pi na pa- woslat(a) iye^yA =pi č'ąke \ m a -۱a LOC1- tie.to =PL and INSTR3- upright put =PL so oyáte kị átaya wąyákapi = ' ۱p people the all they saw it ١g - oyate ki átaya wa^yak(A) =pi =' \m people DEF all \a see =PL =DECL . \ft 122. So he was happy, and exceedingly pround of it. To be sure,

everything was not as he intended, but since he had the hair, he was pleased. Hurriedly they tied it to the tip of a tent-pole, and raised it high, so all people saw it.

," 123. "waná bluhá č'e iyéyapaha pó \p ," 123. " now I have it therefore herald it forth --١g , " 123. "wana w@- yuha č'e iyeyapaha =pi =yo \m \a 123. " now 1.AG- have so(?) herald(?) =PL =IMV.M ," č'ąké éyapaha kį oh'ą́k'oya \p eyá he said and so herald the rapidly ١g č'ąke éya^paha ki oh'ąk'o -yA \ m eyA herald DEF quick -ADV \a say so čʻa \p howókawiň oyák hiyáya around the camp circle telling he went along so ho + okawiğ(a) oyak(A) hiyayA č'a ١g \m \a camp.circle + go.in.circle tell.of pass CONSQ miméya yu'óčik'aya \p eč'él a'úpi accordingly in a circle narrowing they brought it (?) eč'el mimA -yA yu'očik'a -yA a- u =pi ١g \m accordingly round -ADV make.small(?) -ADV COM- come.hither =PL ۱a \p na ókšą ahínažį , ną wąyák and around they came and stood , and seeing it -١g na ókšą a- hi + ná^žį, na wą^yak(A) + \m and around COLL- arrive.here + stand , and see ۱a + tʻošú \p imnap =šni ú kį \g they were satisfied =not on account of tent-pole the \m í^mna =pi =šnių t'ošu kį \a satisfied =PL =not because.of tent.pole DEF \p yu'úkapi na k'iyéla wayákapi = ' \g they took down and closer they looked at it -yu'uk(A) =pi na k'iyela wa^yak(A) =pi =' \ m make.lie =PL and near see \a =PL =DECL . \ft 123. "Herald it forth, say I now have it," he commanded. So the crier soon went swiftly round the camp circle with the news, and all the people narrowed down the circle to that place, and not satisfied, they took the pole down to get at it closer. \ref ED-Col 5C s 64 \p týweni wič'áp'ehį héč'eča \g never hair it was li =šni =' . 1é íšé \g never hair it was like that =not -- . this really \m túweni wi^č'a + p'ehi hé^č'eča =šni =' . le íšé \a never humen i hai =not =DECL . this really \a never human + hair be.thus \p wič'áp'ehi - wak'á ='
\g was hair - supernatural --\m wi^č`a + p`ehį ∦ wak`ą =` \a human + hair # spirit =DECL.

\ref ED-Col 5C s 63

\ft Never was hair like it before; it was supernatural hair. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5C s 65 124. ú iwákč'ipi na č'okáta p'ehí ki \p 124. therefore they had a wardance and in the midst hair the \g iwa^kič'i =pi na č'oka -ta p'ehį kį \m 124. u ۱a 124. because.of wardance =PL and midst -at hair DEF églepi ną tók'iyatąhą kį iyúha č'ą́č'eğa they set it up and from somewhere the all drums \p ١g é+ gle =pi na tók'iya -tąhą kį iyuha č'ąč'eğa \ m \a there+ set.up =PL and where -from DEF all drum él a'ú \p gluhá na ohítiya \g carrying their own to they came and fiercely kI-yuhael a-unaohiti -yARFL.PS-haveat COLL-come.hitherandbrave-ADV \m ۱a ∖p wič'ášką \g they acted \m wič'a- šką \a 3.COLL- act \ft 124. They had a war-dance over it, and placed it set up in the midst, and from all sides people excitedly approached, bearing their drums. \cm [wič'ášką: Del. has -ską.] \ref ED-Col 5C s 66 125. eč'ą́l k'oškálaka \p k'u 125. just then young man ١g the-aforesaid 125. eč'ąl k'oškala =kA k'ų \ m \a 125. just.then young.man =ATTEN DEF.PST \p manítakiya tʻakʻólaku okíle towards the wild places his friend to seek his -\g -takiya tʻa- kʻola -ku kI-\m mani ole + wilderness(?) -towards ALNBL- friend -3.POSS RFL.PS- seek + \a = ' ۱p iyáye . " hó yé , k'olá , nuwé -\g he went - -. " come now -- , friend , to swim -= ' \ m . " ho ye , kʻola , nuwĄ # iyayA start.thither =DECL . " okay REQ , friend , swim \a # ۱p č'ąké waná ípi ųyį =kte ló ," eyá na ," he said and so now they went =will --١g and we go \m uk- YA =ktA yelo ," eyA čʻąke wana i =pi na \a l.PL- go =IRR ASSR.M ," say so now arrive.there =PL and

ťokéya óhuta kị él hač'óč'ola \p inážįpi ną first bank the on all naked \g they stood and + č'óla -R ina^žį t'okeyA óhuta ki el ha \ m =pi na first shore DEF at clothes(?) + lacking -RDP stop.there =PL and \a wač'ékiye =) \p ١g he prayed - wa- č'é^kiyA =' \m ۱a UNSP- pray.to =DECL . \ft 125. But at the same time (instead), the man went forth to find his friend. "Now then, friend, let's go swimming!" he said; so they went, and first they stood naked on the bank and prayed. \cm - -\ref ED-Col 5C s 67 \p 126. éhuni č'ąké hehál nup'į mníl 126. he finished and so then both in the water ١g 126. a- ihuni č'ąke hehąl nup'į mni -1 \m 126. COM- finish so ۱a then both water -at \p kčí sékse iyáyapi = ' straight line (?) like, in each case they went ١g sékse =pi =' \m kči iyayA ۱a straight.line(?) as.if(?) start.thither =PL =DECL . \p tópa - akʻígle kignúkapi yuk'á hehál waná кіgnukapi - times in succession they dived # ak'igle ١g four and lo then now top(a) # akʻigle kignuk(A) =pi yuk'a hehal wana \m ۱a four # times.in.succession dive =PL and.lo then now ak'é ówaš'akiyúla owáyak - waštéštepi ną heyáta \p again terribly(?) appearance - they were fine and on the bank ١g ak'e ówaš'akiyúla ową^yak(A) # wašte -R =pi na ňe -yata \m \a again terribly(?) look.on # good -RDP =PL and mountain -at ١p gliyáhạpi k'ųhą́ é1 hayáke they came back and stood the-past-then there apparel ١g \ m gliyahĄ =pi k'ų hą el hayake \a come.back.and.stand.on.top.of =PL DEF.PST then there clothing ۱p wók'oyake wašté kį iyúha wíyeya ١g clothing good the all ready wók'oyake wašte kį iyuha wíyeya \m clothing good DEF all ready \a ۱p wič'ákičihiyeye =) it lay about for them ١g wič'a-= ' kíči- hiyeyA \ m 3.PL.PAT- BEN- be.here.and.there =DECL . ۱a

\ft 126. When he finished, they both jumped into the water like icicles shot forth. Four times they dived in, and then once more they were surpassingly beautiful, and on the bank they came and stood, and fine apparel lay ready there for them. \ref ED-Col 5C s 68 127. waná ak'é a'ígluňopapi ną k'úšitku \p 127. now again they dressed up and his grandmother ١g \m 127. wana ak'e ič'i- ayuňop(A) =pi na k'úši -tku 127. now again RFL- dress.up =PL and grandmother -3.POSS \a \p wizí ogná yąkéla k'u él éwač'í =šni ١g her old tent in she sat the-past to thinking =not ogna yąkA =la k'ų el éwač'ą^į =šni \m wizi old.tent in sit =DIM DEF.PST at think =not \a \p héč'ena wič'áwoňa – t'ipila k'ų ektá ١g at once son-in-law - little tent the-aforesaid to wič'awoňa + t'ípi =la k'ų héč'ena \ m ekta consequently son.in.law + tipi =DIM DEF.PST ۱a at \p k'ípi = ' ١g they went back --= ' kʻi =pi \m ۱a return =PL =DECL . \ft 127. Once more they dressed up and, thinking not of the grandmother sitting in her wizi, they went once more to the small tipi where he lived as a son-in-law. \cm a'ígluhopapi: a bit slangy, like "spruce up". \ref ED-Col 5C s 69 128. č'okápt'i č'ąké it'ákal \p t'imá yąká ١g 128. Cʻokaptʻi indoors she sat and so outside \ m 128. č'okapt'i tʻima yakA č'ake it'akal ۱a 128. center.dweller indoors sit so outside.of ۱p kʻinážįpi ną hįgnáku ki ١g they came back and stood and her husband the k'i + ná^ži =pi na higna -ku \ m ki ۱a return + stand =PL and husband -3.POSS DEF tʻi'óğeya hóyekʻiyį ną heyé ۱p : " waná the whole tipi (wall) he called to her and he said \g : " now ki- hóye^yA na he \m tʻi + óğeya + eyA : " wana \a house + altogether DAT- call and that + say : " now he ?" \p niglúwiyeya are you ready ١g -- ?" ni- ič'i- yu- wíyeya he ?" \m ۱a 2.PAT- RFL- INSTR8- ready Q ?"

\ft l28. C'okapt'i sat within, so they stood outside and through the tipi walls, the husband called, "Are you ready?" \cm --\ref ED-Col 5C s 70 129. č'ąké "há ," eyí na hináp'a yúk'á t'ahá \p 129. and so "yes," she said and she came out and lo buckskin -\g 129. č'ąke "hą " eyA na hinap'A yúk'ą t'aha # \ m " yes ," say \a 129. so and come.out and.lo deerskin # č'uwígnaka wą wotiyemnašniyą č'a kič'ú \p ska . . . ١g dress a pure white such she had on ... \ m č'uwignaka wą wótiyemnašni -yA ska č'a kič'u . . . gown IDF pure -ADV white IDF.RL don \a . . . \p átaya up'á hiské k'it'ála kšupi ١g entirely elk teeth close together they were sewn on \m átaya upʻa hiske kʻitʻala kšu =pi \a all female.elk animal.tooth close.set sew =PL čʻa ų , ną hą́pa kį nakų́ ál'ataya \p ١g it was , and moccasins the also entirely so ki naku átaya -R \m čʻa 'ų **,** na hą́pa CONSQ stay , and moccasin DEF also all -RDP \a \p ipát'api ną wawóslata - wanáp'į wą they were embroidered with quills and hairbone - necklace a ١g na wawoslata # wanap'į wą \m ipatʻa =pi do.quill.work =PL and hairbone # necklace IDF \a k'á - haskeya nap'í -) \p she wore about her neck --١g sinew - long \m k'a + háskA -yA nap'i = ' sinew + long -ADV wear.around.neck =DECL . ۱a \ft 129. So she said yes, and came outside, wearing a pure white deerskin dress, all decorated with elk-teeth set close together, and she wore moccasins covered with quillwork, and a long necklace of hairbone. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5C s 71 130. hohú kị pawíyakpapi č'ạké iyóyapa s'e \p 130. bones the they were polished and so light like \g 130. hohu ki pa- wiyakpa =pi č'ąke iyoyapa s'e \m 130. bone DEF INSTR3- shine =PL so ۱a light SIM \p hináp'a yúk'á él hignáku k'u the-aforesaid she came out and lo there her husband \g hinap'A yúk'a el higna -ku **** m k'u \a come.in.sight and.lo there husband -3.POSS DEF.PST

tʻakʻólaku kič'í íš eyá t'oká ektá wó'ihąble ١p with he too first kičʻi iš eya tʻoka his friend there vision ١g tʻa- kʻola -ku ekta wó'ihable \m ALNBL- friend -3.POSS with 3.CTR also at.first at ۱a vision s'e waštéštepi k'u ak'é iyéč'ečapi čʻa \p ١g like they were fine the-past again they were like that so s'e wašte -R =pi k'ų ak'e iye^č'eča =pi \m čʻa SIM good -RDP =PL DEF.PST again resemble =PL ۱a CONSQ na líla č'até wašté = ' \p wayáki she looked at him and very heart it was good --١g wą^yak(A) na líla č'ąte wašte =' \ m ۱a see and very heart good =DECL . \ft 130. The bones had been so polished that they glistened, and made her radiant, as she came out; and she saw that the two friends were as handsome as when she first saw them; so she was happy indeed. \cm - -\ref ED-Col 5C s 72 131. umá \p hįgnáyį na umá íš 131. one of them was her husband $% \left({{{\left({{{{\left({1 \right)}} \right)}}}}} \right)$ and one of them he ١g \ m 131. uma higna + yA na uma iš ۱a 131. one.of.two husband + have.as and one.of.two 3.CTR šič'éya čʻa héč'e č'okáya \p was her brother-in-law so therefore in the midst ١g \m šič'e + yA č'a héč'e č'oka -vA brother.in.law.of.f + have.as CONSQ thus ۱a midst -ADV wač'ípi kị ektá í = ' ۱p máni ną óp she walked and with them dance the to she went ١g - wač'ipi kį ekta i \m má^ni na op = ' and with.PL dance DEF at arrive.there =DECL . ۱a walk \p akšáka kák'el ektá wawą́yaka [-] égna unfortunately that instant there spectators [-] among them ١g kák'el ekta wa- wą^yak(A) [-] égna \m akšaka unfortunately thus UNSP- see \a at [-] amongst \p inážipi ki héč'ena wač'ípi na íš č'áč'eğa they stopped the at once they danced and they drum ١g =pi kį héč'ena wa^čʻi =pi na iš \m ina^ži č'áč'eğa stop.there =PL DEF consequently dance =PL and 3.CTR drum \a ap'ápi k'ų átaya ayúštąpi ną iyúha saníča they struck the-past entirely stopped and all on one side \p ١g ap'A =pi k'ų átaya ayuštą =pi na iyuha saniča strike =PL DEF.PST all let.alone =PL and all on.one.side \ m ۱a

\p - awíč'ayutapi =) \g - they looked at them --∦ wič'aayut(a) =pi =' \ m ۱a # 3.PL.PAT- look.at =PL =DECL . \ft 131. Since she was married to one, and the other was a brother-in-law, she walked between them to the dance. But the instant they took their places in the crowds, the dancers and the drummers stopped, and all the people united to stare at them. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5C s 73 t'ąkákula ١p 132. č'okápt'i her younger sister t'ąka 132. Cʻokaptʻi ١g 132. č'okapt'i \ m -ku =1a ۱a 132. center.dweller younger.sister.of.f -3.POSS =DIM ną čép'ąšitku ١p k'u é k'u the-aforesaid it was and her female cousin ١g the-aforesaid е \ m k'u na čép'aši -tku k'u IDENT and f.cousin.of.f -3.POSS DEF.PST ۱a DEF.PST kič'í ištá -\p iyúškiya with her rejoicing(?) eyes -١g \ m kič'i iyušk<u>i</u> -yA išta + ۱a with rejoice.over -ADV eye + wašéča'ič'iyapi =) . " ihó \p . " there they stocked up on (?) ١g - -+ ič'i- yA =pi =' . " iho \m wa^šeča rich.in.provisions + RFL- CAUS =PL =DECL . " behold , ۱a , it'ó kítąňčį táku čep'ą́ši \p owáyak - wašté [-] , suppose at last something appearance - good [-] ١g cousin \m čép'ąši , it'o kítąňčį táku ową^yak(A) # wašte [-] ۱a f.cousin.of.f , I.guess at.last what look.on # good [-] \p wayák - i'umna =kta č'e ," eyáya - we be satisfied =will --١g to see ," saying ," eyA -R wą^yak(A) + ųk- í^mna =ktA čʻe \ m + 1.PL- satisfied =IRR BELIEVE ," say -RDP \a see \p wókič'iyakapi they told each other ١g wa- kič'i- oyak(A) =pi \m UNSP- RCP- tell.of =PL \a \ft 132. Now at last C'okapt'i's sister and cousin has their fill of looking. "Come now, cousin, at last, let's look till we are satisfied," they said to each other. \cm [wókič'iyakapi: is this secretly Dative?]

133. yámni hop-'íyak'ap'eya \p wawáyak 133. three very handsome (?) ١g looking on 133. yámni hop(A) + íya^k'ap'A -yA wa- wą^yak(A) + \m \a 133. three handsome(?) + surpass -ADV UNSP- see + \p nažipi k'u sám awíč'ayutapi they stood the-aforesaid more and more they stared at them ١g \ m ná^ži =pi k'u sąp'(a) wič'a- ayut(a) =pi stand =PL DEF.PST 3.PL.PAT- look.at =PL \a more s'e \p č'ú patą́ awíč'a'upi ١g the-on account of pushing they brought them like (?) patą wič'a- a- u =pi s'e \m ki u 3.PL.PAT- COM- come.hither =PL SIM \a DEF because.of (?) push \p léč'eča ... eháš tók'etkiya étuwe it was like ... too (much) in some direction to look ١g lé^č'eča ... ehaš tók'e -takiya é^tuwĄ \m like.this ... too.much how -towards look.there + ۱a \p pʻiča =šni ... ipáweňweň inážipi it was possible =not ... shifting position (?) they stood ١g =šni ... ipaweğ(a) -R ina^žį =pi \m pʻíča ۱a be.able =not ... cross -RDP stand.up =PL \p k'éyaš ókšątąhą awíč'ayutapi kį ų . . . but from all sides they were looked at the on account of ... ١g k'éyaš ókšą -tąhą wič'a- ayut(a) =pi kį ų \m . . . around -from 3.PL.PAT- look.at =PL DEF because.of ۱a but . . . \ft 133. The three very handsome spectators were stared at until they had the sensation of being pushed back, a feeling of pressure. It was too much, they hardly knew which way to look they shifted their position but as all were around them, that did not help. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5C s 75 134. hąkéya k'oškálaka wą t'ąwíčut'u
134. finally young man a he had marrie \p k'u 134. finally young man a he had married 134. hąkeya k'oškala =kA wą t'awiču + t'ų the-aforesaid ١g \m k'u 134. finally young.man =ATTEN IDF wife + acquire DEF.PST \a : " ugláw \p hé е čʻa leyé =kte =shall that it was such he said : " we go home ١g le + eyA : " uk- glA \m he e čʻa =pi =ktA that IDENT CONSQ this + say : " 1.PL- go.homeward =PL =IRR \a

\ref ED-Col 5C s 74

\p 1ó upá'ukapi =šni kį él ," eyá čʻaké we are pushed down =not the to ," he said and so \g - yelo uk- pa'uk(a) =pi =šni ki el ," eyA \m čʻake ASSR.M 1.PL- push.over =PL =not DEF at ," say \a so héč'ena gličúpi = ' . wič'íšta \p =ňči at once =indeed they came back ١g - -. human eyes =pi =' . wi^č'a + išta =hčį gli(ya)ku héč'ena \m \a consequently =very start.home.hither =PL =DECL . human + eye wítaya awíč'ayutapi \p henákeňči ú together they looked at them on account of \g so many wítayA wič'a- ayut(a) =pi ų \m henakehči so.great.quantity together 3.PL.PAT- look.at =PL because.of ۱a wič'ápatitąpi ∖p waš'ákya šk'e =' they were pushed against -- --١g strongly wa^š'ak(A) -yA wič'a- patita =pi šk'A =' \m ۱a strong -ADV 3.PL.PAT- push.against =PL QUOT =DECL . \ft 134. At last the husband said, "Let's go home, before they push us down," so they left at once. It was said that the concerted gaze of that many eyes had that effect. \cm [t'awičut'u: is t'a- a typo, or actual variant form?] \ref ED-Col 5C s 76 \p 135. íš iyéwka čʻa , wawáyak 135. they it was them, as it were so , looking on ١g \ m 135. iš iye =pi =kA čʿa , wa- wạ^yak(A) # CONSQ , UNSP- see ۱a 135. 3.CTR 3.INDP =PL =ATTEN # - ič'iyapika ۱p akášpeyaya č'u beyond endurance - they made themselves the-past ١g -R + ič'i- yA =pi =kA \ m akašpeya k'ų remain.beyond.endurance(?) -RDP + RFL- CAUS =PL =ATTEN DEF.PST \a \p eháš táku wašté wąyáke =šni - ič'iyapi too (much) something good seeing =not - they made themselves \g \ m ehaš táku wašte wą^yak(A) =šni + ič'i- yA =pi too.much what good see =not + RFL- CAUS =PL ۱a ۱p =) ١g - -= ' \m =DECL . \a \ft 135. It was their (the spectators') own fault, they allowed their disposition to look get the better of them; so that it was their fault they deprived themselves of beauty to behold. \cm --

\itm DAKGL.ITM \ref ED-Col 5D s 1 136. ihíhana yúk'á naké wik'óškalaka atkúku ۱p and lo at last young woman her father ١g 136. next day \m 136. ihihana yúk'a nake wik'oškalaka atkuku 136. next.morning and.lo at.last young.woman father.3.POSS ۱a k'ų č'ąnýpa yuhá ۱p ną áwičak'eya the-aforesaid pipe he carried and with a purpose (?) ١g \m č'anupa yuha k'ų na áwiča^k'A -yA DEF.PST and truthful -ADV ۱a pipe carry ١p híyotake = ' . šuňpúkoť i wa é1 he came and sat down . dog's tent ١g - to а + iyotak(A) =' . šųĥpųka el \m hi + otʻi wa ۱a arrive.here + sit =DECL . bitch.with.pups + dwelling IDF at \p hokšíč'ąlkiyapi wą t'ik'íyapi k'u she was made to dwell the-past child-beloved ١g а hokši + čʻąl^kiyA =pi wą tʻi + kʻiyA \ m =pi k'u =PL IDF dwell + INT.CAUS =PL DEF.PST ۱a child + love čʻa t'imá híyotaki \p hétu na inside he came and sat ١g it was there such and \m hétu čʻa t'ima hi + iyotak(A) na ۱a there IDF.RL indoors arrive.here + sit and č'uwítku k'u k'oškálaka \p núp his daughter the-aforesaid young men ١g two \m čʻuwitku k'u k'oškala =kA nup(a) ۱a daughter.3.POSS DEF.PST young.man =ATTEN two kič'ípažiya čʻa \p owáyak - waštépi opposing each other ١g appearance - they were fine such \m kič'ipažį -yA ową^yak(A) # wašte =pi čʻa ۱a oppose.each.other -ADV look.on # good =PL IDF.RL \p yąká wąyáke -) óp with them sitting he looked at her --١g yąkA \m wa^yak(A) = ' ор with.PL =DECL . \a sit see \ft 136. Next morning, the chief entered, and sat down with a purpose, pipe in hand. There in the dog hut where a child-beloved was made to live, he sat down and faced his daughter sitting with two men whose only opposition towards each other was in their rival

\cm --

\ref ED-Col 5D s 2

beauty.

\p 137. hewíč'akiye 137. hewíč'akiye: "t'akóš137. he said to them: " son-in-law :" t'akóš ١g 137. he + wič'a- ki- eyA : "t'akoš \m \a 137. that + 3.PL.PAT- DAT- say : " child.in.law , mič'ų́kši kič'í \p kú рó ; my daughter with her come back ١g - č'ukši kič'i \m miku =pi =yo : \a 1.POSS- daughter with come.homeward =PL =IMV.M ; hokšíč'ąlkiyapi [-] ot'í ki waná eyáš \p t'éhạ child-beloved ١g [-] she dwells in the now enough long time hokši + čʻąl^kiyA =pi [-] otʻi kį wana eyaš \m tʻéha child + love =PL [-] dwell.in DEF now enough long ۱a ," eyé ha-ečé hé 1ó \p =) ," he said -empty it stands --١g ha#ečé hĄ yelo ," eyA =' \m ۱a empty stand ASSR.M ," say =DECL . \ft 137. He said to them, "Son-in-law, with my daughter come home; the child-beloved tipi has stood empty long enough. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 3 138." na , t'akóš , ep'é \p č'ų ognáyą , I said the-past accordingly 138. " and , son-in-law ١g 138. "na , t'akoš , w@- eyA k'ų ogna \m -yA 138. " and , child.in.law , 1.AG- say DEF.PST according.to -ADV \a nakú lúzi \p niháka =kte 1ó your sister-in-law also you marry ١g =shall -nakų y@- yuz(A) =ktA yelo \m ni- haka 2.POSS- sister.in.law.of.m also 2.AG- marry =IRR ASSR.M . ۱a čʻuwéku \p t'éyakiyi =kte her elder sister she have as co-wife =shall ١g \m čʻuwe -ku t'éya + kI- yA =ktA ye older.sister.of.f -3.POSS cowife + RFL.PS- have.as =IRR ASSR ۱a tuwá wič'áp'ehị ki hé \p makáku ١g who hair the that he brought back to me tuwa wi^čʻa + pʻehį kį he \m ma- ki- a- ku who human + hair DEF that 1.PAT- DAT- COM- come.homeward ۱a hátahaš mič'íča \p wak'ú =kta kép'é if-then my daughter ١g I give him =would I said w@- k'u =ktA ka + w@-\ m hátahaš mičʻįča eyA if 1.POSS- offspring 1.AG- give =IRR yon + 1.AG- say \a

\p č'ų ," eyé = ' the-past ," he said --\g ," eyA = ' \m k'ų ۱a DEF.PST ," say =DECL . \ft 138. "And son-in-law, according to my promise, you shall marry your sister-in-law. She shall be a co-wife to her elder sister.... I said whoever brought me the hair was to have her," he said. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 4 ١p 139. ho , iyúškį =kta [-] iyéč'etu wešá 139. well , he rejoice =would [-] it was fitting although ١g =ktA 139. ho , iyuškį [-] iye^č'etu \m yešą 139. okay , rejoice.over =IRR [-] be.right ۱a although \p eč'íšniya =hči ayúpte = ' : " hiyá , t'ukáši contrarily =indeed he replied --: " no , father-in-law ١g = ' : " hiya , t'ukąši \ m eč'įšni -yA =hčį ayuptA =DECL : " no , father.in.law \a contrary -ADV =very answer héč'egna \p éktá =kte ló that be enough (??) =will --١g (??) =ktA yelo héč'egna \m éktá ۱a what's.the.use?(?) that.is.all(???) =IRR ASSR.M . \ft 139. Now, it would seem he should be glad, but instead he gave a contrary answer: "No, father-in-law, let it go. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 5 kį wąžíla \p nič'įča blúza yéš ١g your daughter the only one I married even čʻįča kį wąži = la w@- yuz(A) yeš \m ni-۱a 2.POSS- offspring DEF one =DIM 1.AG- marry even ۱p ųčíšiwaye čį líla the very ١g my mother-in-law ki líla \ m učiši + w@yА ۱a mother.in.law + l.AG- have.as DEF very waňtémalašni \p k'ų , núp she dislikes me ١g the-past , two \ m waňte..šni + ma-1a k'ų , nup(a) ۱a , two had + 1.PAT- consider DEF.PST wič'ábluze núpa - ak'igle \p čįhą I marry them the-then two - times in succession ١g wič'a- w@- yuz(A) kįhą \m nup(a) + ak'igle \a 3.PL.PAT- 1.AG- marry if two + times.in.succession

\p waňtémala =kte =šni wą míčiyąke či she dislike me =will -- a she sits for me ١g the waĥte..šni + mawa ma-\m 1a =ktA < kíči- yakA ki ۱a + l.PAT- consider =IRR < IDF 1.PAT- BEN- sit DEF had t'awát'elwaye =šni ..." eyé = ' \p hé ١g that I could endure it =not ... " he said -t'awat'el^yA =šni ..." eyA = ' \m he w@ -۱a that l.AG- desirous =not ..." say =DECL . \ft While I have only one of your daughters for my wife, my mother-in-law hates me; if I marry two, she will dislike me doubly; I could not endure that," he said. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 6 140. "č'a , nakų ka'iyuzeya \p wa'ú kį ١g 140. " so , also at a distance apart I come the 140. "č'a , nakų ka'iyuzeya w@- u \m ki 140. " CONSQ , also some.way.off 1.AG- come.hither DEF ۱a léna \p héč'el iyómakipʻi kʻeš in that way it pleases me right here at all events ١g héč'el ma- iyo^kip'i léna kʻeš \m ۱a thus 1.PAT- please right.here although ," eyé \p makí =kte 1ó 1 =will ," he said --١g I stay 1 w@- yąkA =ktA ye ," eyA yelo 1 \m l.AG- sit =IRR ASSR ," say ۱a ASSR.M ! \ft 140. "So, too, I would prefer living at a distance.... I'll stay here," he said. \cm [Diacritics omitted through mak₁=kte in original.] (ye)ló: Used (as occasionally in narratives) instead of a quotative to drive home an unusual fact -- 'this actually happened, would you believe it!' \ref ED-Col 5D s 7 141. ho , k'éyaš t'ukáku \p wič'áhčala kį č'éyį old man ١g 141. well, but his father-in-law the he weep \ m 141. ho , k'éyaš t'uka -ku wi^č'aĥčala kị č'éyA 141. okay, but father.in.law -3.POSS old.man DEF weep \a =kte čį él kiníča č'ąké hąkéya ušila \p ١g =would the at it is all but and so finally he pitied him \m =ktA kį el kiniča č'ąke hąkeya ų́ši^la =IRR DEF at strive ۱a so finally pity

hokšíč'ąlkiyapi ot'í kị ektá p'iyá – ۱p ú on account of child-beloved dwelling the to ١g anew hokši + č'ąl^kiyA =pi ot'i kį ekta p'iya + \m u child + love =PL dwelling DEF at \a because.of anew + kit'i k'éyaš hakáku \p wa he moved to it but his sister-in-law ١g а tʻi k'éyaš hąka \m kI--ku wa \a INCH(?) - dwell but sister.in.law.of.m -3.POSS IDF ék'eš \p k'úpi k'ų hé wičála =šni . he was given the-aforesaid that at least he agreed =not . \g ék'eš \m k'u =pi k'u he wiča^la =šni . ۱a give =PL DEF.PST that at.least(?) agree =not . \ft 141. But when his old father-in-law all but wept, finally out of pity for him he relented, and removed to the other tipi. But he refused to marry the younger sister. \cm - -\ref ED-Col 5D s 8 \p 142. t'ípi kị kák'el - tʻil iyáyapi kį 142. tipi the that instant - inside ١g they went the 142. t'ípi kị kák'el + t'i -l iyayA \m =pi ki + house -at start.thither =PL DEF ۱a 142. tipi DEF thus \p héč'ena ehák – čik'ų líla naké yuwíyeyapi at once really(?) - (?) very at last they prepared ١g héč'ena + čik'ų líla nake yu- wíyeya =pi ehąk \m \a consequently (?) + (?) very at.last INSTR8- ready =PL čʻa at'á'i t'imá t'iyókawįȟ \p wóyuha it was manifest inside all around the tipi property ١g so čʻa at'a'i tʻima tʻi + okawįğ(a) \ m wóyuha \a CONSQ appear.on indoors house + go.in.circle property ١p henála wašté kị iyúha yạké nạ hayápi patíya entirely good the all it sat and clothing stiffly ١g \m hena^la wašte kį iyuha yąkA na hayapi patį -yA \a only.so.much good DEF all sit and clothing stiff -ADV ۱p ipát'api ečé k'oškálaka kį kíčiyake ١g embroidered with quills only young man the it sat for him \m eče k'oškala =kA kį kíči-yąkA ipat'a =pi do.quill.work =PL only young.man =ATTEN DEF BEN- sit \a \p =) ١g - -= ' \m

\a =DECL .

\ft 142. As they entered, they saw that much preparation had been made. Inside, all around the room all the finest kind of possessions lay. And handsome garments all still with quill-work were ready for the husband. \ref ED-Col 5D s 9 \p 143. na t'akál šųk-'ókaške wą él íš šúkak'á optáye wą 143. and outside corral in it horses ١g а herd а \m 143. na t'akal šuk-'okaške wą el iš šúkawak'ą́ optaye wą IDF at 3.CTR horse \a 143. and outdoors corral herd IDF , \p tʻeȟíla - yuhápi ečé nážipi ... oyáte kị - they had them only they stood ... people the ١g prized tʻe^ňila ∦ yuha =pi eče ná^žį =pi ... oyate kį \m value.highly # have =PL only stand =PL ... people DEF \a \p yuptáya wópʻila eyápi ú hená k'úpi together thanks they said on account of those they gave him ١g wópʻila eyA =pi hena k'u =pi \m yuptaya ų collectively gladness say =PL those give =PL \a because.of \p ••• eč'į tʻok-'ítʻạčʻa wa ktépi k'ų hé he was killed the-past that ١g ... of course big enemy а t'ok(a) + it'ąč'ą wą kte =pi k'u \m ... eč'į he ۱a ... of.course enemy + chief IDF kill =PL DEF.PST that \p ú ١g on account of . \m u ۱a because.of \ft 143. And outside in the corral there stood a herd of horses, all prized horses, the corporate thanksgiving of all the people; for his liberating them from the big enemy. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 10 yų́k'ą́ wič'áša-yátapi [-] č'ųwítku \p 144. tohátuka ١g 144. after a time and lo chief [-] his daughter yúk'ą wič'ášayátapi [-] č'uwitku \ m 144. tohạtu =kA ۱a 144. when =ATTEN and.lo chief [-] daughter.3.POSS k'ų waná t'íl ۱p hakákta hiyú ... wakší -١g the-aforesaid now inside she came younger ... dishes --l hiyu \m ha^kakta k'u wana tʻi ... wakši + \a young(est) DEF.PST now house -at start.hither ... dish + ahíwič'akigle iyóhila \p škokpa ogná wasná , nạ each one hollow in she came and set for them ١g wasná , and iyohi =la ahi+ wič'a- ki- gle \m škokpa ogna wasna , na \a hollow in pemmican each =DIM here+ 3.PL.PAT- DAT- set.up , and

۱p hehál šič'éču kį éna then her brother-in-law the right there \g hehal šič'e ki éna \ m -ku \a then brother.in.law.of.f -3.POSS DEF right.there pat'á nus'e íyotake \p ١g killing by pressure almost she sat nus'e íyotak(A) pa- t'A \m ۱a INSTR3- die almost sit \ft 144. After a time the younger daughter entered, in deep bowls she set food for them, and then sat down, almost killing by pressure her brother-in-law (i.e., sat too close up to him). \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 11 145. " šič'é , nit'ák'ola \p kič'í lená ١g 145. " brother-in-law , your friend with these 145. " šič'e , ni- t'a- k'ola kič'i lena \m \a 145. "brother.in.law.of.f, 2.POSS- ALNBL- friend with these \p wóyute kị yátapi =kta č'a food the you eat ١g =will so wóyute kį y@- yut(A) =pi =ktA č'a \m food DEF 2.AG- eat =PL =IRR CONSQ ۱a \p čʻičáhipé na lé ١g I have brought it to you and this =pi ye \ m č'i- ki-a- hi na le 2.PAT:1.AG- DAT- COM- arrive.here =PL ASSR and this ۱a eháke šič'é ep'é ۱p čišto lé for the last time brother-in-law ١g I say --.... this šič'e w@eyA kišto le \m ehake \a last brother.in.law.of.f l.AG- say ASSR.F this ١p waná wahí čʻa wagnį =kte =šni yé now I have come I go home =will =not --١g so čʻa \ m wana w@- hi w@- g1A =ktA =šni ye now 1.AG- arrive.here CONSQ 1.AG- go.homeward =IRR =not ASSR \a \p ..." eyé ... wíšteče =šni eyápč'á tákeye ١g ..." she said ... abashed =not as can be she spoke wa- išteč(A) =šni eyapč'a táku + eyA \m ..." eyA ... UNSP- ashamed =not for.sure(?) what + say \a ..." say \ft 145. "Brother-in-law, you and your friend eat this I have brought you. And this is the last time I say brother-in-law (i.e., I intend to marry you).... For I have come; I shall not go away again," she said.

\ref ED-Col 5D s 12 146. k'oškálaka wa el ič'íč'u \p k'u 146. young man a to she offered herself the-aforesaid ١g 146. k'oškala =kA wą el ič'i- k'u \m k'u \a 146. young.man =ATTEN IDF at RFL- give DEF.PST \p átaya ayúpte =šni wótahį ną iglúštą entirely replying =not he kept eating and he finished ١g \m átaya ayuptA =šni wa- yut(A) =hẠ na ič'i- (kíči-) yuštạ answer =not UNSP- eat =DUR and RFL- (BEN-) finish \a all nakéš \p k'uhá heyé : " hehehé , hạká the-past-then at last he said : " alas , sister-in-law ١g hą nakeš he + eyA : "hehehé , hąka \m k'u DEF.PST night at.last that + say : " alas , sister.in.law.of.m \a ną ową́yak – niwášte \p , nit'éča č'ąké miyé é1 , you are young and appearance - you are fine and so I ١g to , ni- t'éča na ową^yak(A) ∦ ni- wašte č'ąke miye \m el ۱a , 2.PAT- new and look.on # 2.PAT- good so 1.INDP at \p nič'íč'u wítą – mayaye kį ų́ you offer yourself the on account of proud - you make me ١g ni- ič'i-k'u kį ų wí^ta + ma- y@-\m yА 2.PAT- RFL- give DEF because.of proud + 1.PAT- 2.AG- CAUS ۱a \p 1ó ١g - -. . . . \m yelo \a ASSR.M \ft 146. But the young man said nothing to this offer, he ate in silence, and when finishing said, "Alas, sister-in-law, you are young, and good to look at, and I am proud you offer yourself to me. \ref ED-Col 5D s 13 147. " k'éyaš nič'úwe \p ečéla kič'í wa'ų́ only with her I live ١g 147. " but your older sister 147. "k'éyaš ni-č'uwe ečela kič'i w@- 'ų \ m ۱a 147. " but 2.POSS- older.sister.of.f alone with 1.AG- stay líla waňtémalašni čʻa \p wéš nihý , even your mother very she disliked me ١g so yeš ni- hų líla waĥte..šni + ma- la \ m čʻa \a even 2.PAT- mother very bad + 1.PAT- consider CONSQ , hehál iyóta niyé k'ó ý ۱p núpa then especially you also on account of two ١g hehạl iyotą niye \m k'o ų nup(a) # \a then most 2.INDP also because.of two #

۱p akʻígle waňtémala =kte =šni times in succession she dislike me =will --\g waĥte..šni + ma- la =ktA < \ m akʻigle times.in.succession bad + 1.PAT- consider =IRR < \a héčiha hé t'awát'elwaye =šni yeló \p if that I could stand = not --١g héčihą he w@- t'awat'el^yA =šni yelo \m ۱a if that 1.AG- desirous =not ASSR.M \ft 147. "But even when I lived just with your sister, your mother hated me; so now more than ever, twice as much as it would be, and that I could not stand. \ref ED-Col 5D s 14 148. "č'a č'ičiyuške 1ó \p 148. " so ١g I release you - -\m 148."č'a č'i- kIyuškA yelo 148. " CONSQ 2.PAT:1.AG- RFL.PS- untie ASSR.M , \a \p haká ; tuwá niyé č'até ú \g sister-in-law ; who you heart on account of ; tuwa niye č'ąte u \m haka \a sister.in.law.of.m ; who 2.INDP heart because.of \p iyóničipʻi kiha hignáya yó ," eví na he pleases you the-then marry him - -," he said and ١g iyo^kipʻi kiha higna + yA yo ," eyA \m nina ۱a 2.PAT- please if husband + have.as IMV.M ," say and č'ąké wič'įčala \p p'ehí ki yustósto k'u hair the he stroked and so girl the-aforesaid ١g p'ehį kį yu- sto -R č'ąke wi^č'įča..la k'ų \m hair DEF INSTR8- smooth -RDP so DEF.PST \a girl na č'éya šk'e \p iténakiĥmi =) she hid her face and cried it is said --١g ite + kI- na^ħmA na čʻéyA škʻA \ m = ' \a face + RFL.PS- conceal and weep QUOT =DECL . \ft 148. "So I release you. Marry whomever your heart chooses," he said, and he stroked her hair affectionately while she hid her face and cried. \cm [č'ičiyuške: Del. has -ske.] \ref ED-Col 5D s 15 \p 149. hēč`eča uyé ló wik'óškalaka wąží \g 149. like that it becomes -- young woman a \m 140. like that it becomes --\m 149. hé^č'eča uyA yelo wik'oškalaka wąži \a 149. be.thus come ASSR.M young.woman NSPC

ną t'e'íč'iĥila \p tok'éňči - ič'ila however much - she considers herself and she values herself ١g tok'eňči + ič'i– la na ič'i- t'e^hila \m ۱a + RFL- consider and RFL- value.highly however kʻeš tohátu wą wič'áša wąží líla č'í č'á \p very she wants so ١g yet sometime a man а wą wi^č'aša wąži líla č'<u>i</u> \m kʻeš tohatu čʻa although when IDF man NSPC very want \a then ištámnihąpi k'ó kič'ų \p weló ų ١g also she puts on hers -therefore tears ištamnihąpi k'o kič'ų \m yelo because.of tears ۱a also don ASSR.M . \ft 149. So it has always been. (Narrator's comment.) No matter how important and exclusive a girl thinks herself, there comes a day when she sees a man she wants so much that she uses tears to get him. \cm - -\ref ED-Col 5D s 16 150. ič'úha hóč'okata k'oškálaka \p kį iyúha 150. meanwhile at the center young men the all ١g \ m 150. ič'uha hóč'oka -ta k'oškala =kA ki iyuha ۱a 150. at.the.time camp.center -at young.man =ATTEN DEF all \p č'ągléška'úpi kį ektá they were playing with hoop and stick the at ١g \ m čʻągleška ų =pi ki ekta DEF at ۱a hoop use =PL \p wawáyakapi ną oyáte kị átaya íš eyá ektá they were looking on and people the entirely they too ١g there \m wa- wą^yak(A) =pi na oyate kį átaya iš eya ekta UNSP- see ۱a =PL and people DEF all 3.CTR also at wič'áhe \p kat'á =) crowding they stood ١g - -\m katʻa wič'a- hA = , 3.COLL- stand =DECL . crowd ۱a \ft 150. Meanwhile in the center men were playing with hoop and stick, and all the people were looking on in great crowds. \cm \ref ED-Col 5D s 17 151. k'oškálaka wą wįyą k'úpi k'ų ۱p hé 151. young man a woman he was given the-aforesaid that \g wą wį^yą k'u =pi \m 151. k'oškala =kA k'u he \a 151. young.man =ATTEN IDF woman give =PL DEF.PST that

ináp'į ną t'ąkál ektá étųwą nážį ną t'awíču ۱p he stood and his wife he went out and outside at looking \g ina^p'A na t'ąkal ekta é^tuwĄ ná^ži na t'awiču \m \a and outdoors at look.there stand and wife.3.POSS go.out ki hóyek'iye : " mní etá mak'ú wó \p ١g the he called to her : " water some give me -ma- k'u yo kį ki- hóye^yA :" mni etą \m ۱a DEF DAT- call : " water NSPC.PL l.PAT- give IMV.M . \p wawáyak - mni =kta č'a to look on - I go =will so ١g \m wa- wa^yak(A) + w@- YA =ktA č'a + 1.AG- go =IRR CONSQ ۱a UNSP- see ," eyé = ' \p miglúwiyeya =kte ," he said --I get myself ready =will ١g ma- ič'i- yu- wíyeya =ktA ye ," eyA =' \m ۱a 1.PAT- RFL- INSTR8- ready =IRR ASSR ," say =DECL . \ft 151. The young man who had just been given a wife, went and stood outside looking into the distant scene; and said to his wife, "Hand me some water, I shall get ready for I am going to be an onlooker." \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 18 152. č'ąké líla wíyuškį \p ; 152. and so very she rejoiced ١g - -; = ' \m 152. č'ąke líla wa- iyuškį very UNSP- rejoice.over =DECL ; ۱a 152. so ĥop'íyak'ap'a \p wą hįgnáyą čʻaké ١g surpassingly handsome one a she had for husband and so \m ňop(A) + íya^k'ap'A wą hįgna + yA čʻake ۱a handsome(?) + surpass IDF husband + have.as so \p íta oyáte wąyákapi =kta ú she took pride in it on account of people they see him =would ١g \m ítạ ų oyate wa^yak(A) =pi =ktA because.of people see =PL =IRR \a proud \p čʻatókpani ." hậ , tạyą́yelé ... tók'ečapi she longed for . " yes , it is good -- ... how they are ١g č'ąto^kpani ."hą , tąyĄ yele ... tó^k'eča =pi \m long.for . " yes , well \a ASSR.F ... how =PL t'ą'į =šni kį hé íšé mihígna wąyák -it is clear =not the that really my husband to see him -\p t'ą'i ١g \m t'a'i =šni ki he íšé mi- higna wa^yak(A) # perceptible =not DEF that really 1.POSS- husband see ۱a #

۱p ičákižapi k'éyaš slolkíyap =šni they are suffering for but they know about themselves =not \g ikakiž(A) =pi k'éyaš kI- slol^yA =pi =šni \ m ۱a in.want.of =PL but RFL.PS- know =PL =not = ' čʻa …" eyáya mní okíčaštą \p ..." saying water she poured his --١g so ..."eyA -R mni ki- okaštą čʻa = ' \m CONSQ" say -RDP water DAT- pour.in =DECL . ۱a \ft 152. She was pleased indeed; she was anxious that people should see her handsome husband. "All right, that is good.... They don't know what is wrong with them, it is simply that they are suffering for a sight of my husband!" So saying, she poured out water. \ref ED-Co1 5D s 19 =' ; č'éyaš tųwéya yuhápi \p 153. waná ká iyáye 153. now yonder he went -- ; but scouts they had ١g = ' ; k'éyaš tuweya yuha =pi \m 153. wana ka iyayA ۱a 153. now yon start.thither =DECL ; but scout have =PL s'e kák'el waná yé čį héč'ena ۱p wawą́yaka like that instant now he went the at once spectators s'e kák'el wana YA kį héč'ena SIM thus ١g \ m wa- wa^yak(A) ۱a SIM thus now go DEF consequently UNSP- see k'ų iyúha iglúhomnipi \p na the-aforesaid all they turned around ١g and ∖m k'u iyuha ič'i- yu- homni =pi na all RFL- INSTR8- swing.round =PL and DEF.PST ۱a ayúta éhá = ' \p úpi ١g looking at him instead they were --'ų \m ayut(a) éha =pi =' ۱a look.at instead stay =PL =DECL . \ft 153. Now he started, but as though they had scouts to watch, as he approached, all spectators turned about and looked at him instead of at the game. \ref ED-Col 5D s 20 , he , hopó , look \p " hopó k'oškálaka , LOOK , that young man " ho =pi =yo , ho =pi =yo , he k'oškala = " okay =PL =IMV.M . okay =PL ١g kʻoškala =kA \m " okay =PL =IMV.M , okay =PL =IMV.M , that young.man =ATTEN + \a čʻe !" eyáya \p ĥopa ú iyáza ١g handsome - -!" saying he comes in turn čće !"eyA-R \m ňop(A) u iyaza \a handsome(?) come.hither DECL(?) !" say -RDP in.turn

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okíč'iyakapi , ną hehą́yaš č'ągléška'ų́pi they told each other , and so far hoop-and-pole \p hoop-and-pole players \g kič'i- oyak(A) =pi , na hehąyą -š č'ągleška ų =pi \ m ۱a RCP- tell.of =PL , and so.far -CTR hoop use =PL k'u tuwéni él éwič'atuwe =šni =' \p the-aforesaid nobody at them-looked \g =not -tuweni el wič'a- é^tuwA =šni =' \m k'u nobody at 3.PL.PAT- look.there =not =DECL . ۱a DEF.PST \ft "Look, look, the handsome one is coming!" they passed the word down, and nobody thought of the players further. \cm - -\ref ED-Col 5D s 21 154. č'aké škátapi k'u íš eyá ayúštapi \p na ١g 154. and so they played the-past they too they stopped and \m 154. č'ąke škat(A) =pi k'ų iš eya ayuštą =pi na play =PL DEF.PST 3.CTR also let.alone =PL and \a 154. so \p tókʻa héčįhą slolyé – wač'į ókšakša - étuwa how it was if to know - trying round about - looking ١g héčihą slol^yA + wač'ą^i ókšą -R # é^tuwĄ \m tó^k'a know + try around -RDP # look.there if \a how = ' \p nážipi ١g they stood -ná^žį =pi =' \m \a stand =PL =DECL . \ft 154. So the players stopped, and stood looking about for what it was occupying the spectators. \cm - -\ref ED-Col 5D s 22 ١p 155. ugná patʻák inážį = ' . henáke 155. suddenly stopping short he stood . those people \g - -= ' \ m 155. ugna pat'ak(A) ina^žį . hena =kA 155. suddenly stop.short ۱a stop.there =DECL . those =ATTEN ۱p kį hé =hčį wítayela ayútapi wowaš'aka ú ١g =indeed together they looked the that strength with wítayela ayut(a) =pi kį he wówaš'aka ų \m =ĥči together look.at =PL DEF that strength using \a =very ۱p patítạpi kį iyéč'eča ١g they pushed against him the it was like it . \ m patitą =pi kį iye^č'eča push.against =PL DEF resemble ۱a

pawáš'akapi =šni ý héna he was made strong =not on account of right there ۱p \g wa^š'ak(A) =pi =šni ų héna \m pa-\a INSTR3- strong =PL =not because.of right.there = ' kawíği na t'iyáta k'í \p he turned around and to home he returned ١g - -= ' na t'i -yata k'i \m kawiğ(A) ۱a turn.back and house -at arrive.home.there =DECL . \ft 155. Suddenly the young man stopped short. All those people looking at him together generated a power that pushed him back. It weakened him so he turned about and went home. \cm - -\ref ED-Col 5D s 23 \p 156. " eháš oyáte wą líklila wa'áyutape 1ó ١g 156. " too (much) people a very much they stare - -156. "ehaš oyate wą líla -R wa- ayut(a) =pi yelo \m 156. "too.much people IDF very -RDP UNSP- look.at =PL ASSR.M ۱a \p ••• héč'up =šni yų́k'ą́š tąyą́ =kta tk'á ... =not if(?) it be better =would -- ... ١g ... they do so ... he + eč'a^ų =pi =šni yų́k'ąš tąyĄ \m =ktA tkʻa ... ۱a ... that + do =PL =not if well =IRR CTRF ... \p maktépi =kte s'eléč'eča ... it'ó k'úl they kill me =would like it seemed ... suppose downward ١g ma- kte =pi =ktA s'eleč'eča ... it'o k'ul \m l.PAT- kill =PL =IRR seem ۱a ... I.guess below imúkį ną iyų́kį \p =kte ," eyį́ na ," he said and he lay down and I lie =will ١g w@- iyukA =ktA ye ," eyA na iyukA \m na \a 1.AG- lie.down =IRR ASSR ," say and lie.down and ١p ňpáyahe = ' . ąpétu – ok'íse ňpáya č'ąké hąkéya . day - half he lay and so finally he kept lying --\g ňpáyA =hĄ =' . ąpetu ∦ ok'ise ĥpáyA č'ąke hąkeya \ m lie =DUR =DECL . day # half lie so ۱a finally ۱p wič'áhčala – ksapa kį heyápi : ١g old men – wise the they said wi^č'ahčala + ksap(A) kį he + eyA =pi : \m old.man + wise DEF that + say =PL : \a \ft 156. "The people stare too hard.... It would be good if they didn't.... I thought they had killed me.... I think I'll lie

down," he said, so he did, and lay a long time. Half a day, and then the old wise men said: \ref ED-Col 5D s 24 157. "oyáte kị lé líklila wa'áyutapi \p ki waná 157. " people the this very much they stare ١g the now 157. "oyate kį le líla -R wa- ayut(a) =pi kį wana \m \a 157. " people DEF this very -RDP UNSP- look.at =PL DEF now ۱p enákiyapi - waštéke 1ó . táku wayákapi - they stop - it is well . something they see ١g \ m ena^kiya =pi ∦ wašte =kA yelo . táku wa^yak(A) =pi finish =PL # good =ATTEN ASSR.M . what \a see =PL \p =kta hátahaš ínahma s'e él étuwapi na ak'é ١g =will if-then secretly like at they will look and again =ktA hátahaš ína^hmA s'e el é^tuwĄ =pi na ak'e \m secretly SIM at look.there =PL and again \a =IRR if oň'ą́k'oya \p t'ok'ą́takiya ištá yeyápi rapidly in a different direction eyes they send ١g oĥ'ąk'o -yA t'ok'ą -takiya išta YA + yA =pi \m ۱a quick -ADV elsewhere -towards eye go + CAUS =PL \p šni ... ktewáč'i ayútape 1ó ."eyá ... trying to kill they look --١g why not ." saying ... kte + wačʻą^į ayut(a) =pi yelo ." eyA \m šni would.that ... kill + try look.at =PL ASSR.M ." say ۱a \p akʻíyapi =) they conferred --١g ak'iya =pi =' \m ۱a consider =PL =DECL . \ft 157. "The people better leave off now their habit of staring. If they want to see anything, they ought to steal occasional glances as if not looking... they could kill by staring." So they discussed it. \ref ED-Col 5D s 25 č'a oyáte kį líla o'íšta-gle-wąžíla \p 158. hetáha ١g 158. from then so people the very steady gaze č'a oyate kį líla o'íštagle#wąžíla 158. he^tạhạ \m \a 158. from.there CONSQ people DEF very steady.gaze wa'áyutapi \p k'ų ayúštąpi šk'é 10 ; ną ١g the-past they finished it is said -they look ; and ayuštą =pi šk'A \ m waayut(a) =pi k'ų yelo ; na \a UNSP- look.at =PL DEF.PST let.alone =PL QUOT ASSR.M ; and ítkok'ip'api č'ą́ ipáweň \p tuwé ištá yeyápi ki who it is they encounter then averted eyes they send ١g the ítko^k'ip'a =pi č'ą ipaweğ(a) išta YA + yA =pi kį \m tuwe \a who encounter =PL then cross eye go + CAUS =PL DEF

\p hé wóyu'onihạ =) that it is polite --١g = ' wóyu'onihạ \m he ۱a that honor =DECL . \ft 158. From that time the people stopped looking intently at anybody, and they avert their gaze when they meet anybody; that is politeness. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 26 159. yúk'á wič'áša - ksapa ki waží heyé \p 10 : " : " ١g 159. and lo men - wise the one he said --159. yúk'ą wi^č'aša + ksap(A) kį wąži he + eyA yelo : " \m \a 159. and.lo man DEF one that + say ASSR.M : " + wise čʻa \p héč'etu =kta [-] iyéč'eča héč'e héč'etu weló it be so =will [-] it is fitting so therefore it is so --١g héč'etu =ktA [-] iye^č'eča č'a héč'e héč'etu yelo \m ۱a thus =IRR [-] fitting CONSQ thus thus ASSR.M \p ; oyáte kị wąyák - imnap =šni kị hé ; people the looking - they are satisfied =not the that ; ١g ; oyate kį wą^yak(A) + í^mna =pi =šni kį he \m ۱a ; people DEF see + satisfied =PL =not DEF that ; \p táku wašté ną ot'éňi čʻą kʻiyé - yaw =kte something good and difficult then ١g near - they go =will wašte na ot'eĥi + YA =pi =ktA čʻą kʻiye \m táku ۱a what good and difficult night/day near(?) + go =PL =IRR . . . " čį o'éč'ų - šiče 1ó ۱p the way of doing - it is bad --١g . . . " + šič(A) \m kį o'eč'ų yelo . . . " \a DEF doing + bad ASSR.M" \ft 159. One of the wise men said, "It is as it should be. That people cannot get enough of looking... Whatever is good is hard to attain to." \cm [k'iyé-yaw=kte: Del. has -yaw-.] \ref ED-Col 5D s 27 : " líla wič'áša wašté 160. wąží íš leyé ۱p ną 160. one as for him said this : " very man he is fine and \g + eyA : " líla wi^č'aša wašte 160. waži iš \m 1e na ۱a 160. one 3.CTR this + say : " very man good and ohítika č'ąké iyé t'í kį héč'i okínihąyą ۱p ú ١g he is brave and so he he dwells the there honored he is ki héč'i okinihą -yA 'ų \m ohitikA č'ąke iye t'i ۱a brave so 3.INDP dwell DEF there honor -ADV stay

šk'é... tók'iwí úkị heč'íyot'ąit is said ... somewhere sun it comesthe in that direction \p \g škʻA ... tókʻi wi u kį heč'iyot'ą \m \a OUOT ... somewhere sun come.hither DEF in.that.direction tʻa'óyate čʻa ektá eč'ála gní =kta šk'é \p his people such there soon he go back =will it is said ١g ekta eč'ala glA tʻa- oyate čʻa =ktA šk'A \m \a ALNBL- people IDF.RL at soon(?) go.homeward =IRR QUOT yúk'á wič'áša – ksapa kį wąží \p ..." eyá – oyáka the one ..." saying - he told it and lo men - wise \g ..." eyA # oyak(A) yúk'ą wi^č'aša + ksap(A) ki wąži \m ..." say # tell.of and.lo man ۱a + wise DEF one ną heyá šk'e =' t and said -- -iyúkčą \p he thought and said ١g iyukčą na he + eyA šk'A = ` \m ۱a think and that + say QUOT =DECL : \ft 160. One said, "He is handsome and brave, so he is famous back home. Somewhere eastward are his tribe; soon he is returning, it is rumored." And a wise man thought on this and said: \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 28 , hé héč'etu =šni yeló ... tók'e \p 161. " hoň 161. " don't worry , that it is right =not -- ... however ١g 161." hoň , he héč'etu =šni yelo ... tók'e \m 161. " that's.not.it , that right ۱a =not ASSR.M ... how ową́yak – wašté ną t'iyáta t'eľílapi ۱p =ňči =indeed appearance - he is fine and at home he is valued ١g =ĥčį ową^yak(A) # wašte na t'i -yata t'e^ĥila =pi \ m \a =very look.on # good and house -at value.highly =PL k'éyaš t'awíčut'ų ١p kį hehą́yą éna wič'áwoňa but he takes a wife the that far right there son-in-law ١g k'éyaš t'awiču + t'ų kį hehą –yA éna wič'awoňa \ m wife + acquire DEF that.far -ADV right.there son.in.law \a but ną eč'él ۱p na eč'él ką́ ť'í =kte - ų ١g - he is and accordingly he grow old and still so he die =will na eč'el +'ų na eč'el ką t'A \m =ktA + stay and accordingly old and accordingly die \a =IRR \p čị hé é héč'etu weló ,"eyápi = ' the that it is it is fitting -- ," they said --١g ki he e héč'etu yelo ," eyA =pi = ' . DEF that IDENT right ASSR.M ," say =PL =DECL . \ m ۱a \ft l61. "Ah, that is wrong. No matter how handsome and beloved at

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home, after his marriage, he is son-in-law here, and so he should grow old and so he should die; that is right," he said. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 29 \p 162. héč'eča k'éyaš glá č'į yúk'á t'awíču \g 162. it was so but to go home he wished and lo his wife \m 162. hé^č'eča k'éyaš glA č'į yųk'ą t'awiču \a 162. be.thus but go.homeward want and.lo wife.3.POSS kị iyówịye" éš'éš iná tạyą́ nič'úwa \p =šni the consented " anyway my mother well she treated you =not ١g \m kį iyowį^yA "éš'éš ina tąyĄ ni- k'uwa =šni DEF consent " anyway my.mother well 2.PAT- treat \a =not \p ki hé imáštečé . . . ١g the that I am ashamed of . . . \ m kį he ma- išteč(A) ye . . . DEF that 1.PAT- ashamed ASSR ... \a \ft 162. But when he wished to go home, his wife was willing. "Anyway, I am ashamed that my mother did not treat you well.... \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 30 hịgnáwaye č'éyaš iná \p tuwéka č'a whoever it is such I marry but my mother ١g hįgna + w@- yA k'éyaš ina \m tuwe =kA čʻa \a be.who =ATTEN IDF.RL husband + 1.AG- have.as but my.mother \p maglú'onihą ú óğeya \g she honors me, her daughter on account of including ma- kI- yu'onihạ ụ \ m óğeya ۱a 1.PAT- RFL.PS- honor because.of altogether \p mihígna kị yu'ónihạ =kta tk'á ... héč'el my husband the she honor = should -- ... thus ١g \m mi- higna ki yu'oniha =ktA tk'a ... héč'el \a l.POSS- husband DEF honor = IRR CTRF ... thus iná \pwic`ic`agešąináipáweňyaoň'áyi\g(way of) the raceyetmy mother adverselyshe dio\mwi^č`a + ič`ağ(A) (?) yešąinaipaweğ(a) -yAoň'ąyA \p wič'íč'ağe šą
\g (way of) the race yet ipáweňya oň'áyi she did -ADV act \a human + grow (?) although my.mother cross \p na maglú'oniha =šni kį hé šiwágla and she honored me, her daughter =not the that I am angry at ١g \m na ma- kI- yu'oniha =šni ki he w@- ši^gla
\a and l.PAT- RFL.PS- honor =not DEF that l.AG- angry.at

\p yé ..." eyá šk'e =' ..." she said -- --\g - šk'A =' \m ye ..." eyA ASSR" say QUOT =DECL . ۱a \ft No matter whom I marry, my mother should honor me by honoring my husband through me.... That is the way of the race, but mother acted adversely and did not respect me, so I resent it," she said. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 31 163. " otákuye - wič'óň'ą wą k'ičáksa \p čʻa 163. "kinship - act a she has broken ١g so 163. " otakuye # wič'oň'ą wą k'i^kaksA čʻa \ m ۱a 163. "kinship # deed IDF break.in.middle.by.striking CONSQ ną héč'i oyáte t'okečata ١p éš'éš t'ok'al mní and there people different-among anyway elsewhere I go ١g éš'éš t'ok'ąl w@- YA na héč'i oyate t'ókeča -ta \ m ∖a anyway elsewhere 1.AG- go and there people different -at =kta wač'į́ ." eyé \p wa'ú yé = ' =will I want I live ." she said --١g - -\ m w@ -'u =ktA w@- č'į ye ." eyA = ' ۱a 1.AG- stay =IRR 1.AG- want ASSR ." say =DECL . \ft 163. "She has broken a kinship law, so anyway I would go to another people and stay there," she said. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 32 164. č'ąké waná iyéhątu čʻa \p k'oškalaka k'ų ١g 164. and so now it was time so young man the-aforesaid 164. č'ake wana iye^hatu č'a \m k'oškalaka k'u ۱a 164. so now be.the.time CONSQ young.man DEF.PST kič'íča ną t'ak'ólaku ١p t'awíču he had with him and his friend ١g his wife kič'iča na t'a- k'ola -ku t'awiču \ m ۱a wife.3.POSS be.with and ALNBL- friend -3.POSS hé k'ųšitku kič'í , hená - top \p k'u the-aforesaid that his grandmother with her , those - four ١g kʻúši kič'i , hena + top(a) \m k'u he -tku \a DEF.PST that grandmother -3.POSS with , those + four oyáte – t'okečatakiya igláka = ' ۱p – yápi ١g people - different-to moving camp - they went -oyate + tʻókeča -takiya iglakA ∦ YA =pi = ' \m \a people + different -towards migrate ∦ go =PL =DECL .

\ft 164. So the man and his wife, his friend and his old grandmother, all four started off towards an alien tribe, when the time came. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 33 k'éyaš išnápila =šni ... toná k'oškálaka \p but it was they alone =not ... as many as young man \g k'éyaš iš + na..la =pi =šni ... tona k'oškala =kA \ m \a but 3.CTR + alone =PL =not ... how.many young.man =ATTEN ki héč'etu - kičilapi kị hená óp ۱p the it was right - he thought for him the those with them ١g \m ki héč'etu + kíči- la =pi ki hena op + BEN- consider =PL DEF those with.PL \a DEF right na šúkak'á optáye wa k'úpi \p glápi they went back and horse herd a he had been given ١g \ m glA =pi na šýkawak'ą́ optaye wą k'u =pi \a go.homeward =PL and horse herd IDF give =PL hená kíčičaňap \p k'u ١g the-past those driving along for him k'ų hena kíči- kaĥap(A) \m DEF.PST those BEN- drive ۱a \p awíčʻaglapi ١g they brought them =pi . \m wič'a- a- glA 3.PL.PAT- COM- go.homeward =PL . \a \ft But not by themselves... as many as were in sentiment with the young man accompanied him, and drove the great herd that he had acquired. \cm [šúkak'á: Del. has šúk'ak'á.] \ref ED-Col 5D s 34 165. ąpétu óta glápiną waná kítąňčí ót'ą'iyą165. days many they wentand now at last in plain sight \p ١g l65. ąpetu óta glA =pi na wana kítaľiči ót'a'i -yA \ m 165. day many go.homeward =PL and now at.last visible -ADV \a ۱p kʻiyáhapi yųk'ą́ k'oškálaka they reached the top, going back and lo young man ١g =pi yųkʻą kʻoškala =kA \m kʻiyahA \a return.and.reach.top =PL and.lo young.man =ATTEN \p t'a'óyate kį átaya heyátakiya \g his people the entirely to the hills \m t`a- oyate ki átaya ĥe -yatakiya \a ALNBL- people DEF all mountain -towards

\p nakipʻapi =' " ozúye - t'ąka \m na^kip'A =pi =' . " ozuve - t'aka \a turn.back =^{DT} \p a'ú weló !" eyé - eyápahapi \g they are coming -- !" saying - they heralded it yelo !" eyA # éya^paha =pi a- u \m ۱a COLL- come.hither ASSR.M !" say # herald =PL \ft 165. Many days they went, and finally they came into sight, and then all the tribe of the young man's people fled to the hills. "A vast army approaches!" they said. \cm - -\ref ED-Col 5D s 35 166. íšé henáke 166. really those \p =ňči šúkawak'ápi k'éyaš tayá ١g =indeed they were horses but well l66. íšé hena =kA =hčį šýkawak'ą́ =pi k'éyaš tąyĄ \ m 166. really those =ATTEN =very horse =PL ۱a but well heyápi =' \p ablézapi =šni ý . naké \g they noticed =not on account of they said that --. at last \m ablez(A) =pi =šni u he + eyA =pi =` . nake \a perceive =PL =not because.of that + say =PL =DECL . at.last \p waná k'iyéla glápi k'uhá now near they went ١g the-past-then wana k'iyela glA =pi k'ų hą \m now near go.homeward =PL DEF.PST then \a tąwą́wič'ayakapi ۱p ną kawį́ň tʻiyáta \g they saw them clearly and turning back to home \m ta + wič'a- wa^yak(A) =pi na kawiğ(A) t'i -yata \a well + 3.PL.PAT- see =PL and turn.back house -at ١p kʻípi , ną líla wíyuškįyą igláka they went back , and very rejoicingly moving camp ١g k'i =pi , na líla wa- iyuškį -yA iglakA \ m \a return =PL , and very UNSP- rejoice.over -ADV migrate ۱p aglí kį ítkowič'ak'ip'api they went back ١g the they met them on the way a kį wič'a- ítko^k'ip'a =pi \m gli COLL- arrive.home.here DEF 3.PL.PAT- encounter =PL \a \ft 166. Really that was a great herd of horses, but they did not observe well at a distance. As last when they were nearing the camp, they got a better look at them, and returned home, and met them gladly.

\cm --
167. wakíč'uza kį , " hehą́l t'igláğa \p уó 167. leaders the , " then set up your camp ١g - -167. wakič'uzA kį , " hehąl kI- t'i^kağ(A) yo \m 167. leader DEF, "then RFL.PS- put.up.tent IMV.M," \a č'ąké waná k'oškálaka \p eyápi wa glí they said and so now young man ١g a he returned eyA =pi č'ąke wana k'oškala =kA wą gli \ m so now young.man =ATTEN IDF arrive.home.here \a say =PL hé ét'i \p k'u , kʻápi =k 'él. the-aforesaid that he pitched camp , they spoke of =the at $% \left({{{\left({{{{\left({{{c}} \right)}}} \right)}}} \right)$. ١g tʻi , kʻA =pi he é+ \m k'u kį el DEF.PST that there+ dwell , mean =PL \a DEF at . \ft 167. The magistrates said, "Camp here." So the young man who was returning home did so. - -\cm \ref ED-Col 5D s 37 168. yúk'á húkpa - wazíyataha \p kį 168. and lo camp entrance - on the north side of the ١g 168. yúk'ą húkpa # waziya -tạhạ \m ki 168. and.lo camp.entrance # north -from ۱a DEF hétu čʻa kʻápi = ' \p . na it is that place such they referred to --١g . and k'A =pi =' \m hétu čʻa . na IDF.RL mean =PL =DECL . and ۱a there tʻakʻólaku k'u hé íš \p húkpa the-aforesaid that he ١g his friend camp entrance k'ų tʻa- kʻola -ku \m he iš húkpa # ALNBL- friend -3.POSS DEF.PST that 3.CTR camp.entrance # ۱a itókağatąhą kį hél t'ik'íyapi \p =) south of the there they had him camp --١g itokağa -taha ki hel t'i + k'iyA =pi =' \m south -from DEF there dwell + INT.CAUS =PL =DECL , \a ١p kʻúšitkula k'u t'akóžakpaku his grandmother the-aforesaid her grandchild ١g k'úši -tku =la k'ų t'akožakpa \m -ku grandmother -3.POSS =DIM DEF.PST grandchild.3.POSS -3.POSS \a ét'i kį kítąla ilázawap'a pitched camp the slightly towards behind \p hél íš eyá there she too ١g tʻi ki kíta =la ilaza + wapʻa ∖m é+ hel iš eva there+ dwell DEF slightly =DIM behind + towards there 3.CTR also \a

\ref ED-Col 5D s 36

= ' ١p ét'ila ١g camped - -=la =' é+ t'i \m ۱a there+ dwell =DIM =DECL . \ft 168. And it was at the north end of the entrance (the entrance being on the west) where they placed him. And they settled on the south end for his friend, and his little old grandmother camped a little back of him. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 38 ١p 169. k'oškálaka wą íč'imani - gli 169. young man travel - he returned ١g а 169. k'oškala =kA wą íč'ima^ni + gli \ m ۱a 169. young.man =ATTEN IDF travel + arrive.home.here ١p k'u hé kʻúšitkula ki the-aforesaid that his grandmother ١g the \m k'u he k'úši -tku =la ki ۱a DEF.PST that grandmother -3.POSS =DIM DEF \p ikígni yúk'á líla waná he sought for her, his own and lo very now ١g \m kIigni yúk'ą líla wana ۱a RFL.PS- seek and.lo very now čʻa héč'ena č'ą'íčagla \p kála then by the wood she was aged, poor thing so ١g héč'ena \m ka =la čʻa čʻa + ičagla old =DIM CONSQ consequently tree/wood + beside ۱a otʻíla č'ąké aglípi \p wizí na íš old tent she lived in and so they brought her and she ١g =la čʻąke a- gli \m wizi otʻi =pi na iš COM- arrive.home.here =PL and 3.CTR ۱a old.tent dwell.in =DIM so \p eyá t'akóžakpaku wó'imnaya t'awíču kič'í famously(?) his wife ١g too her grandchild with -ku wó'imna -yA t'awiču \m eya tʻakožakpa kič'i also grandchild.3.POSS -3.POSS famous -ADV wife.3.POSS with \a \p t'í k'u hél iĥéyata égnakapila he lived the-aforesaid there behind they placed her ١g t'i k'u hel iĥeyata é+ gnak(A) =pi =la \m DEF.PST there back.of there+ place =PL =DIM \a dwell \p = ' . iyé hél kʻá č'ąké él ١g . she there chose and so there . - hel k'A č'ąke el = ' \m . iye =DECL . 3.INDP there mean so ۱a there .

\ft 169. The returned traveller now sought out his own grandmother and found her very old now, and still living in her wizi by the wood, so they brought her in also, and placed her home a little back of her grandson's fine place, where he lived with his wife. It was where she chose to live. \ref ED-Col 5D s 39 170. wičálala =šni nạ naĥlál ۱p úla k'éyaš 170. she agreed =not and holding back she was but ١g 170. wiča^la =la =šni na na^hlat(a) 'u =la k'éyaš \m 170. agree =DIM =not and dig.claws.in stay =DIM but ۱a \p aglípi ." takú ... waná t'éhą they brought her . " what ... now long while ١g =pi . " táku (?) ... wana t'éhą \ m a- gli COM- arrive.home.here =PL . " what (?) ... now long ۱a \p maníl wat'í čʻa iyómakipʻi k'ú out in the wilds I dwelled it pleases me ١g so the-past \ m manil w@- tʻi čʻa ma- iyo^kip'i k'u (?) ۱a in.wilderness 1.AG- dwell CONSQ 1.PAT- please DEF.PST (?) ..." eyéla šk'e =' \p ..." she said -- --١g \ m ..." eyA =1a šk'A =' ۱a ..." say =DIM QUOT =DECL . \ft 170. She did not wish to come in at all, and held back (naĥlál ý, 'resist'), but they brought her in. "oh dear, I have lived out alone so long now, I like it that way...." she said. \ref ED-Col 5D s 40 \p 171. waná iwíč'ayuškipi líla ú ١g 171. now they were happy about them on account of very 171. wana wič'a- iyuški \m =pi u líla ۱a 171. now 3.PL.PAT- rejoice.over =PL because.of very \p eháš yu'ítomniyą wič'ák'uwapi . . . ١g too (much) making them dizzy they treated them . . . yu- itomni -yA wič'a- k'uwa =pi ... \ m ehaš \a too.much INSTR8- dizzy -ADV 3.PL.PAT- treat =PL ... wič'ákč'opi \p ną íš they were invited ١g and they wič'a- kič'o =pi na iš \m ۱a 3.PL.PAT- invite =PL and 3.CTR ۱p wówič'akahipi ną itúľ'á ١g food was brought for them and giveaway wo ∦ wič'a- ki- a-\m hi =pi na ituĥ'a ۱a food # 3.PL.PAT- DAT- COM- arrive.here =PL and give.away(?) +

nạ wič'ákičilowạpi ý and they sang for them on account of ۱p wičʻakʻiyapi they made them \g wič'akʻiyA =pi na wič'akíči- lową =pi ų \ m ۱a 3.PL.PAT- INT.CAUS =PL and 3.PL.PAT- BEN- sing =PL because.of \p ١g . \m ۱a \ft 171. In welcoming the arrivals, they went too far, making them almost dizzy with their invitations, and bringing courtesy-food, and making them give-away (people providing the gifts, but giving them in the name of the honored ones) and by singing for them. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 41 ١p 172. nạ waná hená iyázi č'ąké k'oškálaka 172. and now those subsided and so young man ١g \ m 172. na wana hena iya^zi č'ake k'oškala =kA ۱a 172. and now those recover so young.man =ATTEN wač'į́ – ksap - kič'ų \p k'u ináp'i na the-aforesaid mind - wise - trying to be he went out and ١g \m k'u wač'į + ksap(A) + kič'ų ina^p'A na ۱a DEF.PST mind + wise + don go.out and ókšakša \p étuwa náži ną hosą́p'atąhą round about looking he stood and on the other side of the camp ١g ∖m ókša – R é^tuwA ná^ži na ho + sap'(a) -taha around -RDP look.there stand and camp.circle + beyond -from ۱a č'okápt'i wa tʻí čʻa wayáke \p she lived such ١g C'okapt'i а he saw her --\m č'okapt'i wa tʻi čʻa wa^yak(A) =' center.dweller IDF dwell ۱a IDF.RL see =DECL . \ft 172. When all that died down to normal living, the young man, trying to regain his composure, went outside and stood looking about; and saw a c'okapt'i, living across the circle from him. \ref ED-Col 5D s 42 173. wawíyuğa yúk'á íš ۱p eyá hé ihákeya oyáte 173. he inquired and lo she too that to the utmost (?) people ١g 173. wawi^yuğ(A) yúk'a iš \m eya he ihake -yA oyate \a 173. inquire and.lo 3.CTR also that end -ADV people ną nahą́hči él t'eľilapi kéyápi \p kį é in she was valued the it was they said ١g and still el t'e^ĥila =pi ki e ka + eyA =pi na nahạĥči \m \a at value.highly =PL DEF IDENT yon + say =PL and still

íyákč'unipi \p okʻíyapi kʻeš kéyápi čʻąké she was given up on they said ١g she was courted yet and so íya^kič'uni =pi ka + eyA =pi č'ąke okʻiyA =pi kʻeš \m ۱a court =PL although give.up.on =PL yon + say =PL so heyé \p : ١g he said \m he + eyA : ۱a that + say : \ft 173. He inquired, and was told that she was the topmost beloved in that tribe, and that though much courted she was still unwed. So he said: \cm - -\ref ED-Col 5D s 43 174. "ho , šųk-ít'ąč'ą optáye kį elęnę horse-chief herd the from so many optáye kị etą́hą kanákeča \p ١g 174. "ho , šuk(a) + it'ąč'ą optaye kį etąhą kanakeča \m 174. "okay, horse + chief herd ۱a DEF from so.many \p wič'ápahipi na howópta ١g collect them and across the camp circle wič'a- pahi =pi na ho \m + ópta 3.PL.PAT- gather.up =PL and camp.circle + across ۱a \p wič'ákaňapapi ną č'okápt'i ki atkúku kį drive them and C'okapt'i the her father ١g the wič'a- kaňap(A) =pi na č'okapt'i ki atkuku \m kį 3.PL.PAT- drive =PL and center.dweller DEF father.3.POSS DEF ۱a ," kʻolá =kte \p eku pó . wíyą kị hé yúzį , " . woman the that my friend marry =will ١g (??) --(??) =pi =yo . wį^yą kį he k'ola ," yuz(A) =ktA ye \m \a (??) =PL =IMV.M . woman DEF that friend marry =IRR ASSR ," ١p č'ąké eč'él eč'ų́p(i) eyá he said and so accordingly they did \g \m eyA č'ąke eč'el eč'a^ų =pi \a accordingly do =PL say so \ft 174. "From my herd of prize horses, select this number, and drive them across the circle to the other side for that c'okapt'i's father. That woman shall become my friend's wife," he said. So they did so. \ref ED-Col 5D s 44 175. yuk'ą́ č'okápt'i ۱p kį íš eyá k'oškálaka ١g 175. and lo C'okapt'i the she too young man eya k'oškala =kA 175. yųk'ą č'okapt'i kį iš \m

175. and.lo center.dweller DEF 3.CTR also young.man =ATTEN

۱a

kį ehą́ni ١p tʻakʻólaku tuktél his friend the previously someplace \g tʻa- kʻola -ku ki ehani \m tuktel ALNBL- friend -3.POSS DEF long.ago \a somewhere ištíyóhiya huše yuškáp s'e iyówiya \p evidently, for untied she glimpsed him like she consented ١g išta ∦ iyo^hi + yA yuškA =pi s'e iyowį^yA \m huše ۱a eye # reach + CAUS evidently untie =PL SIM consent č'ąké yúza šk'e =' \p na waná húkpa . and now camp entrance and so he married her -- --\g . na wana húkpa šk'A =' \m č'ake yuz(A) # ۱a so marry QUOT =DECL . and now camp.entrance # kį él kič'í t'í \p itókağataha šk'e =' the at with him she lived -- --١g south of itokağa -taha ki el kičʻi tʻi šk'A =' \m ۱a south -from DEF at with dwell QUOT =DECL . \ft 175. And the girl must already have glimpsed favorably the prospective husband during the festivities, for she readily (yuškap s'e) agreed so they were wed. And the two took up their abode at the south end of the circle. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 45 176. yúk'á oyáte él wakíč'uza ki mníčiyapi \p na kák'el 176. and lo people in magistrates the they assembled and thus ١g \m 176. yúk'ą oyate el wakič'uzA ki mni^ičiyA =pi na kák'el DEF assemble =PL and thus 176. and.lo people at leader ۱a : ną ya'ót'ą'įpi . " hopó \p yuštápi they determined : and they announced it . " come now ١g \m yuštą =pi : na yaotʻąʻį =pi."ho =pi=yo finish =PL : and INSTR7- manifest =PL . " okay =PL =IMV.M , ۱a \p k'oškálaka wa letá iyáyi na tók'i from here he went young man а and somewhere ١g \m k'oškala =kA wa le^ta iyayA na tók'i young.man =ATTEN IDF from.here start.thither and somewhere \a \p táku okíhi na wó'it'up'eya something he was able to accomplish and wonderfully ١g okihi na wó'i^t'up'e -yA \m táku able \a what and surprise -ADV \p glí yeló • na tʻakʻólaku íš wa eyá ١g - -. and his friend he returned he too а velo . na t'a- k'ola -ku \m gli wa iš eya arrive.home.here ASSR.M . and ALNBL- friend -3.POSS IDF 3.CTR hm \a

iyéhaya s'e kič'í glí \p yeló to the same degree like with him he came back \g -s'e kič'i gli \ m iyehaya yelo ۱a same.degree SIM with arrive.home.here ASSR.M . \ft 176. "Come now, a young man went from here and distinguished himself somewhere, and has returned in an awesome way. And his friend, doubtless as fine, has come with him. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 46 177. " hopó \p , heníyos wič'ášayátapi , both those chiefs ١g 177. " come now 177. "ho =pi =yo , heniyos wič'ášayátapi \m \a 177. " okay =PL =IMV.M , those.two chief \p wičʻų́gluhapi =kte ló , waštépi we have them as our own =will --, they are good ١g wič'a- uk- kI- yuha =pi =ktA yelo , wašte =pi \m 3.PL.PAT- 1.PL- RFL.PS- have =PL =IRR ASSR.M , good =PL ۱a \p čʻa tąyą oyáte wíwič'akiyukčąpi =kta well people they take thought for the people =will -١g so tąyĄ oyate wa- wič'a- ki- iyukčą =pi =ktA # čʻa \m CONSQ well people UNSP- 3.PL.PAT- DAT- think =PL =IRR # ۱a \p itékape 1ó ," eyápi ké = ' they are likely --," they said --١g - itekA =pi yelo ," eyA =pi ke =` \ m ASSR.M ," say =PL QUOT =DECL . ۱a likely =PL \ft 177. Those two we shall keep for our chiefs. They are good and likely to plan wisely for the people," they said. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 47 178. č'ąké héč'etu =' ; č'a waniyetu lila óta heniyos \p ; so ١g 178. and so it was so -years very many those two 178. č'ąke héč'etu ='; č'a waniyetu líla óta heniyos \m thus =DECL ; CONSQ winter very many those.two 178. so ۱a ną ksápapi \p wič'ášayátapi úpi na chiefs they were and they were wise and ١g wič'ášayátapi 'ų =pi na ksap(A) =pi \m na \a chief stay =PL and wise =PLand oyáte kị líla itkóp \p wa'úšilapi ú they were compassionate on account of people the very in return ١g wa- ų́ši^la =pi oyate ki líla itkop \ m ų because.of people DEF very in.return UNSP- pity =PL ۱a

t'ewíč'aňilapi \p they loved them ١g t'e^ňila wič'a-\m =pi 3.PL.PAT- value.highly =PL ۱a \ft 178. So it was; and for many years those two remained as chiefs, and for their wisdom and compassion, the people loved them. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 48 núp 179. č'okápt'i wič'áyuzapi \p k'u two they married them 179. Cʻokaptʻis ١g the-past 179. č'okapt'i nup(a) wič'a- yuz(A) =pi k'ų \ m 179. center.dweller two 3.PL.PAT- marry =PL DEF.PST \a íš eyá líla waštépi ną wíyą - o'ígluha \p henívos those two they too very they were good and woman - conduct ١g \ m heniyos iš eya líla wašte =pi na wí^yą # o'igluha those.two 3.CTR also very good =PL and woman # conduct \a \p eč'íyatąhą oyáte wa'úspek'iyapi šk'e =' ١g people they were taught -- -from ečʻiyatąhą oyate wa- uspe + kʻiyA =pi šk'A =' \m people UNSP- know.how + INT.CAUS =PL QUOT =DECL \a from \ft 179. The two c'okapt'is who were their wives also were very fine, and were examples to the tribe of womanly behavior. \ref ED-Col 5D s 49 180. nạ winúhčala núp \p k'oškálaka waštéšte 180. and old women two young men good ١g 180. na wi^nuĥčala nup(a) k'oškala =kA wašte -R \m young.man =ATTEN good -RDP 180. and old.woman two \a ič'áňwič'ayapila \p k'u hená íš líla they reared them the-past those they very ١g yA =pi =la k'ų ič'ağ(A) + wič'ahena iš \m líla + 3.PL.PAT- CAUS =PL =DIM DEF.PST those 3.CTR very \a grow iyákč'iyuňapila na nup'í \p ečé ١g they were attached to each other and two together (?) always -\ m kič'i- iya^yuĥA =pi =la na nup'į eče + ۱a RCP- attached.to =PL =DIM and both only + yakapila šk'e =' \p ١g they stayed -- -yąkA =pi =la šk'A =' \m \a sit =PL =DIM QUOT =DECL .

\ft And those two old women who had brought up these very fine men became cronies, and kept together constantly.

181. wó'imağağapilaki na o'íye oštékapila \p 181. they were merryand words they were clever181. wó'imağağa =pi =la =kAna o'iye ošteka=pi =la ١g \m \a 181. amusing =PL =DIM =ATTEN and word in.odd.form =PL =DIM č'aké él wič'á'ipila s'a \p na so to them-people went ١g regularly and \m č'ake el wič'a- i =pi =la s'a na at 3.PL.PAT- arrive.there =PL =DIM RPT \a and so s'a = ' \p wówič'aka'ipila they were brought food ١g regularly -wo # wič'a- ki- a-=pi =la s'a =) \m i food # 3.PL.PAT- DAT- COM- arrive.there =PL =DIM RPT =DECL \a \p . ho , k'éyaš tohál t'akóžakpakupi kį ١g . well, but sometime their grandsons the . ho , k'éyaš tohąl t'akožakpa -ku \m =pi kį when grandchild.3.POSS -3.POSS =PL DEF ۱a . okay , but \p wíwič'ayuğapi č'á hehál oh'á ú on account of they were asked then then actions ١g wa- wič'a- iyųğ(A) =pi č'ą hehąl oh'ą \m u because.of UNSP- 3.PL.PAT- ask =PL then then action ۱a \p wówiĥaya iníla ý - kağapila šk'e =' laughably silent staying - they acted -- --١g wówiĥa -yA inila 'ų + kağ(A) =pi =la šk'A =' \m \a laughable -ADV silent stay + make =PL =DIM QUOT =DECL . \ft 181. They were amusing old people, and said clever things, so they always had visitors, and food was brought to them regularly.... But when they were questioned about their grandsons they were curiously silent (oĥ'á wówiňaya 'laughably, oddly' etc.). \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 51 182." lé táku k'ápi č'a , tákuni slolýyap \p =šni 182. "this what they mean so , nothing we know =not
182. "le táku k'A =pi č'a , tákuni ųk- slol^yA =pi =šni ١g \m 182. "this what mean =PL CONSQ, nothing l.PL- know =PL =not ۱a kį !"eyápi s'a = ' \p the !" they said regularly --١g \ m kį !" eyA =pi s'a =) =DECL . \a DEF !" say =PL RPT \ft 182. "What are they talking of! We don't know anything," they said

\ref ED-Col 5D s 50

(in protest).

183. ho , k'éyaš oyáte iyúha él wawípasisika yuk'ápi \p 183. well, but people all among investigators there are ١g 183. ho , k'éyaš oyate iyuha el wawipasisika yuk'A =pi \m \a 183. okay, but people all at inquisitive exist =PL č'aké , héč'a kị nağí yewíč'ayapi \p ••••• and so , that sort the spirit they made them go ١g \ m č'ąke , hé^č'a kį naği YA + wič'a- yA =pi so , be.such DEF spirit go + 3.PL.PAT- CAUS =PL \a \ft 183. But all tribes have their investigators, so that kind bothered them to death (nağí yeyá). \cm [yuk'ápi: Del. has yu-.] \ref ED-Col 5D s 53 184. " učí, oglákapiyé.... lená184. " grandmothers , tell it--.... these ١p ١g -- these \m 184. " ųči , kI- oyak(A) =pi ye lena 184. " grandmother , RFL.PS- tell.of =PL ASSR these ۱a nič'ýwitkupi ną'íš nič'íčapi your daughters or your sons čʻa \p nič'ų́wįtkupi ١g such \m ni- č'uwitku(?) =pi na'iš ni- č'iča =pi č'a \a 2.POSS- daughter(?) =PL or 2.POSS- offspring =PL IDF.RL č'įčápi he ? ... ną'íš tók'iyatąhą lená hokšíla \p they are their sons -- ? ... or from where these boys ١g \m č'įča =pi he ? ... na'iš tók'iya -tąhą lena ho^kši..la offspring =PL Q ? ... or where -from these boy ۱a he ?... ič'é , ųčí kį wič'áluhapi \p kị wič'aluhapi he ?... ic`e , ụci the you had them -- ?... please(?) , grandmothers ١g kį wič'a- y@- yuha =pi he ? ... ič'e , ųči \m DEF 3.PL.PAT- 2.AG- have =PL that ? ... INTERROG , grandmother ۱a , oglákapi yé ..." eyáhąpi \p šk'e =' \g , tell it -- ..." they kept saying -- --, kI- oyak(A) =pi ye ..." eyA =hA =pi šk'A =' \ m , RFL.PS- tell.of =PL REQ ..." say =DUR =PL QUOT =DECL . ۱a \ft 184. "Grandmothers, tell it, won't you.... Were these your daughters' sons, or your sons' sons, or how did you get these boys to raise in the first place? ... Come on, grandmothers, tell us, won't you?" they kept teasing. \cm --

\ref ED-Col 5D s 54

\ref ED-Col 5D s 52

185. ho , k'éyaš hehátu č'á winúhčalala ۱p kį 185. well, but at that time then old women \g the 185. ho , k'éyaš hehatu č'a wi^nuhčala =1a ki \m ۱a 185. okay , but then old.woman =DIM DEF then oštéya p'a'íč'iňtapila šk'é =' \p í disagreeably(??) mouth they tied themselves up -- --١g -yA i ič'i- p'a^ĥtA =pi =la \m ošte šk'A =' in.odd.form -ADV mouth RFL- tie.up =PL =DIM QUOT =DECL . ۱a \p t'éhạ heyáhapi yúk'á umá heyá ké long time they were speaking and lo one of them said \g - t'éhą he + eyA =hĄ =pi yýk'ą yma he + eyA ke \m that + say =DUR =PL and.lo one.of.two that + say QUOT ۱a long \p : \g : \m • ۱a : \ft 185. But at such times the old women tied up their mouths. This went on for a long while, and then one said: \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 55 \p " íš táku ! ... eč'a léč'etu wé " it what ! ... in that case it was thus --١g : " iš táku ! ... eč'a léč'etu \m ye : " 3.CTR what ! ... really \a be.thus ASSR : t'akóžawat'u =kteňči , waná ká amáye \p či =wanted I acquire a grandson , now old I became ١g the tʻakoža + w@- t'u =ktA..hčį , wana ką ma-\m ayA kį grandchild + 1.AG- acquire =DESID , now old l.PAT- become DEF \a eč'él č'ąté mašíče č'aké wak'áheža waží \p s'a accordingly heart I was bad regularly so child ١g а eč'el č'ąte ma- šič(A) s'a č'ąke wa^k'ąheža wąži \m accordingly heart l.PAT- bad \a RPT so child NSPC čʻa \p imáğağamayi =kta iwágni ١g it make me happy =would such I sought \m imağağa + mayA =ktA čʻa w@igni amused.at + 1.PAT- CAUS =IRR IDF.RL 1.AG- seek ۱a \ft "Oh, what's the use! ... Well then, it was thus: I was anxious to have a grandchild; as I grew older I grew more melancholy and so I cast about for a child to bring me happiness.... \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 56

186. "tuktétuki oyás'i éwatuwina hakéya186. "whatever placethe allI lookedand finally186. "tuktetuki oyas'i w@- é^tuwAna hakeya \p \g \ m 186. "what.place DEF all 1.AG- look.there and finally ۱a á napé iyéwayị nạ etậhạ iwáču hand I put and from it I took him waléğa wą ektá napé iyéwayį \p ١g membrane-bag a in waleğa wa ekta nape w@- iye^yA na etaha w@- iču \ m ۱a bladder IDF at hand 1.AG- put and from 1.AG- take \p wé !"eyá ké =' !" she said -- --١g - -\m ye !" eyA ke =` \a ASSR !" say QUOT =DECL . \ft 186. "I looked everywhere, and at last I reached into a walega, and drew him out!" she said. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 57 , wą wič'ášalašni 187. " hoň \p kį , why say mischievous one the ١g 187. " ah no \m 187. "hoh , wą wi^č'aša..šni =la kį \a 187. " that's.not.it , well mischievous =DIM DEF i'ų́ĥaĥape ló she is making fun of us --\p i'úňaňape ," eyápi na hehál umá she is making fun of us -- ," they said and then other uk- iňa -R =pi yelo ," eyA =pi na hehạl uma ١g \m 1.PL- laugh -RDP =PL ASSR.M ," say =PL and then one.of.two \a yųk'ą́ hé íš kị iyúğapi yụk'á hé íš heyá ké the they asked her and lo that one she said --\p ké : ١g : kį iyųğ(A) =pi yųk'ą he iš he + eyA ke : \m DEF ask =PL and.lo that 3.CTR that + say QUOT : \a \ft 187. "Oh, but as usual, in her mischievous way, she is making fun of us!" they said; then they asked the other old woman and she said this: \cm [Position of u(k)- in i'úňaňape ló is surprising. Maybe this is really i^ha 'laugh at' (whose gloss fits better, too).] \ref ED-Col 5D s 58 188. "oyás'i lé naĥ'úpí ! letáha t'okátakiya
188. "all this hear ! from this into the future \p \g 188. "oyas'į le na^ĥ'ų =pi = ! le^tahą t'okatakiya \ m 188. " all this hear =PL =IMV ! from.here in.future ۱a hokšíla wąží tók'e =ňčį wąží tók'e =ĥčį ųšiya k'ų́šitku a how =indeed pitiably his grandmother ۱p ١g bov ho^kši..la wąži tók'e =ĥčį ý^ši -yA k'ýši -tku \m \a boy one how =very pitiable -ADV grandmother -3.POSS

čį héč'a \p ič'áňkiye k'éyaš , nakú rears him the he is that sort but , moreover \g ič'ağ(A) + kI- yA ki hé^č'a \m k'éyaš , naku , also grow + RFL.PS- CAUS DEF be.such but \a t'oká ektáp etáha ičú nač'éče \p hé waléğa that first towards membrane-bag from she took him no doubt ١g tʻoka etaha iču \m he ektap waleğa nač'ečA that at.first toward(?) bladder from take \a perhaps č'éyaš hokšíla čʻį́ \p ki hé hátahaš ١g the that he wishes if-then but bov k'éyaš ho^kši..la ki he čʻi \m hátahaš ۱a but boy DEF that want if wa'ókihi \p oyáte na ú he can accomplish something and therefore people ١g \m waokihi na u oyate ۱a UNSP- able and because.of people wawápʻilayį =kte či okíhi ۱p =kté \g he bring gratitude from =will the he be able =shall \m wa- wa- p'i^la + yA =ktA ki okihi =ktA ye UNSP- UNSP- thankful + CAUS = IRR DEF able \a =IRR ASSR . \ft 188. "All of you, hear this: From now on, no matter how poor a boy may be, even if he is a grandmother's boy, and even if he was drawn out of a walega in the first place, if he chooses he can attain to high position, and bring gratitude from the people. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 59 \p úhaketa oyáte kị ya'ónihạpi na ú na and therefore in the end people the they honor him and ١g \m na ų úhąke -ta oyate kį ya'onihą =pi na ۱a and because.of end -at people DEF praise =PL and wič'ášayátapi [-] glúhapi =kte čį okíhi !" \p yé [-] they have him =will the he is able -as chief !" ١g \m wič'ášayátapi [-] kI- yuha =pi =ktA ki okihi !" ye [-] RFL.PS- have =PL =IRR DEF able \a chief ASSR !" \p eyá ké = ' she said --- -١g = ' \m eyA ke QUOT =DECL . \a say \ft And finally the people will honor him, and make him chief -- all that is within his reach!" she said. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 60

189. ho , héč'el eyápe ló yúk'á eč'étu
189. well , in that way they spoke -- and lo it was ١p and lo it was so ١g 189. ho , héč'el eyA =pi yelo yýk'ą eč'etu \m \a 189. okay , thus say =PL ASSR.M and.lo fulfilled = ' kápi kį ųgnáhąšna í \p wakʻáya they are old the occasionally mouth holily ١g - -= ' ką =pi kį ųgnahąšna \m i wakʻą -yA ۱a =DECL old =PL DEF now.and.then mouth spirit -ADV ál'atayela ihéyapi č'ąké winúhčala wą \p ١g they hit (the mark) (?) and so old woman a entirelv átaya –R =la ihe^yA =pi č'ake wi^nuhčala wa \m all -RDP =DIM hit =PL ۱a so old.woman IDF wa'éya yuk'á iyéč'etu weló . \p she said something and lo it was so --١g yųkʻą iye^čʻetu yelo \m waeyA UNSP- say ۱a and.lo be.so ASSR.M . \ft 189. Thus they spoke, and it was so. Because aged ones sometimes speak with deeper meaning than they intend (í wak'á, '(speak) like an oracle'), that old woman's saying was true. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 61 \p 190. héč'eča kį ų́ lehátu ki lak'óta 190. it was so the on account of at this time the Dakotas ١g \m 190. hé^č'eča kį ų lehątu kį la^k'ot(a) 190. be.thus DEF because.of this.far ۱a DEF Lakota č'éyaš okínihą – ič'ič'ağa \p égna tuwéke but honorable - to make himself ١g among whoever tuwe =kA k'éyaš okinihą + ič'i- kağ(A) \ m égna + RFL- make \a amongst be.who =ATTEN but honor ١p okíhi ••• nakų́ tuwé t'ą'į́ =šni k'éyaš , he is able ... also whoever he is prominent(?) =not but ١g okihi ... nakų tuwe t'ą'į \ m =šni k'éyaš , \a able ... also who visible =not but ۱p nakú wabléniča ną k'ųšitku kič'í ١g moreover he is an orphan and his grandmother with her \ m nakų wa^bleniča na k'úši -tku kič'i also orphan and grandmother -3.POSS with \a \p t'íla k'éyaš iyé t'oĥ'a ú oyáte but he ١g he lives his deeds on account of people t'a- oh'ą t'i =la k'éyaš iye \ m oyate ų dwell =DIM but 3.INDP ALNBL- action because.of people ۱a

wič'íwąkap ý =kte či okíhi - p'iča above them he be =will the bo is the ١p he be =will the he is able - it is possible \g wič'a- iwąkap 'ų =ktA kį okihi + p'íča \ m 3.PL.POSS- above stay =IRR DEF able \a + be.able yeló \p ١g - -. . . . \m yelo ۱a ASSR.M \ft 190. Because of that, among the Dakotas, anybody at all can become great.... Even if he was a nobody, even an orphan, and one who dwelt with his grandmother, by his deeds he may rise above the people. \cm --\ref ED-Col 5D s 62 ١p 191. hé héč'el ų́ tuwá ową́yak – wašté =ňča 191. that thus therefore who appearance - he is fine =very ١g \ m 191. he héč'el u tuwa ową^yak(A) # wašte =ĥčA 191. that thus because.of who look.on ۱a ∦ good =very čʻa " waléğa etą́hą ičúpi s'e ," eyápe \p 1ó then "membrane-bag from he was taken like ," they say --١g č'ą "waleğa etąhą iču =pi s'e ,"eyA =pi yelo \ m SIM ," say =PL ASSR.M . ۱a then " bladder from take =PL

\ft 191. That is the source of the saying, about anybody who is
 strikingly handsome, "As if he had been drawn out of a waleğa."
\cm waléğa might refer to membrane of womb, and imply an old person
 finding an abandoned newborn child, or taking it out of its dead
 mother's body, as in several hero stories. I (E.D.) don't really
 know.